

ITINERARIO

3/4
2003

VOLUME XXVII

**European Journal
of Overseas History**

Special Issue

An Apartheid of Souls



*Sanctum est et deus est in domo
et in templo suo et in monte
sacro et in monte sion et in
iherosolima et in monte sion
et in monte sion et in monte sion*

ITINERARIO volume XXVII (2003) number 3/4

Cover illustration:

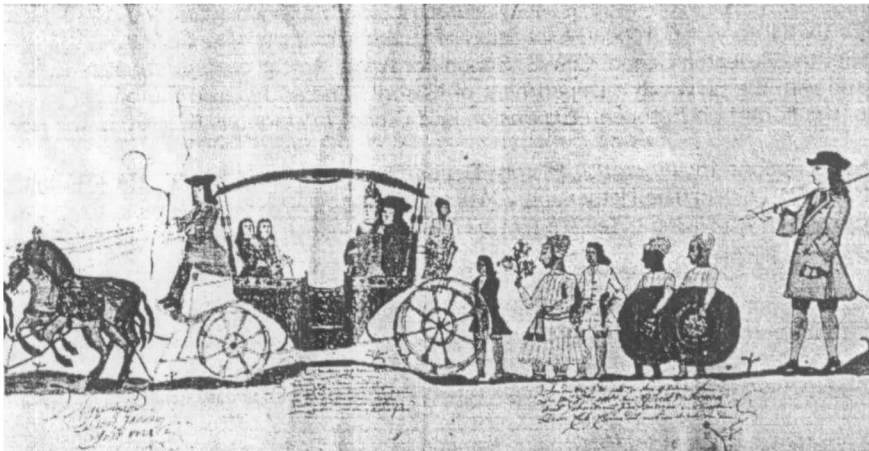
The Governor of the Dutch East India Company establishments on the Coromandel Coast going on a trip with his family (in the coach), accompanied by an elaborate escort of which a small part is to be seen in this detail of a new-year greeting card offered to the Governor by the drummers of the garrison of Nagapattinam in 1724. Source: National Archives, 4. AANW. inv. no. 221. By courtesy of the National Archives, The Hague, the Netherlands.

ITINERARIO

ITINERARIO volume XXVII (2003) number 3/4

'AN APARTHEID OF SOULS'

SPECIAL ISSUE



LEIDEN
GRAFARIA
2004

Editor-in-Chief: Hendrik E. Niemeijer

Editors: Lennart Bes, Bart De Prins, Wim van den Doel, David Henley, Gijs Kruijtzter, Frans-Paul van der Putten, Werner Thomas

Guest Editors: Deborah James & Albert Schrauwers

Editorial Assistant: Karuna Sharma

Book Review Editor: Markus Vink

Assistant: Marijke van Wissen-van Staden

Editorial Board:

- Michael Adas, *Abraham E. Voorhees Professor of History, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, USA*
- Leonard Blussé, *Professor of the History of European-Asian Relations, Leiden University, The Netherlands*
- Patricia Seed, *Professor of History, Rice University, Houston, USA*
- Kirti N. Chaudhuri, *Professor Emeritus, European University Institute Florence, Italy and School of Oriental and African Studies, London, UK*

Itinerario (ISSN 0165-1153) is a fully refereed journal published quarterly by the Institute for the History of European Expansion of Leiden University. The Institute is affiliated with the Research School CNWS, School for Asian, African and Amerindian Studies, and with the university's Department of History. *Itinerario* is also the official journal of the *Forum on European Expansion and Global Interactions* (FEEGI) in the USA.

Subscriptions to: *Itinerario*, History Department, Leiden University, PO Box 9515, 2300 RA Leiden, The Netherlands. Mail to: itinerario@let.leidenuniv.nl; Fax +31.71.527-2652; Tel: +31.71.527-2767. To cancel subscription, please inform before 1 January.

Subscription fees: € 44 or US\$ 56.00 (individual) and € 58 or US\$ 81.00 (institutional). FEEGI-members who pay for *Itinerario* directly to the John Carter Brown Library will be charged US\$ 46.00. Single issue price: € 16 or US\$ 17.50. All amounts include VAT. VAT Registration Number NL 001935549B01.

Subscribers in the USA, Mexico and Canada may send cheques to: *Itinerario* c/o John Carter Brown Library, Box 1894, Providence, Rhode Island 02912, USA.

All other subscribers: *Itinerario*, History Department, Leiden University, PO Box 9515, 2300 RA Leiden, The Netherlands.

In case of payment by Mastercard/VISAcard no bank charges are due.

Itinerario welcomes submissions dealing with comparative dimensions of European expansion and global interaction. All correspondence should be addressed to: The Editors, *Itinerario*, History Department, Leiden University, PO Box 9515, 2300 RA Leiden, The Netherlands. Fax +31.71.527-2652. For subscription requests, submissions, any questions/reactions et cetera: itinerario@let.leidenuniv.nl. For more information and for the contents of earlier issues: <http://www.itinerario.nl>.

Contents

Letter from the Guest Editors	7
Autobiographical Article	
<i>Hermann Giliomee, Rediscovering and Re-imagining the Afrikaners in a New South Africa: Autobiographical Notes on Writing an Uncommon Biography</i>	9
Conference: 'An Apartheid of Souls'	
<i>Deborah James & Albert Schraauwers, An Apartheid of Souls: Dutch and Afrikaner Colonialism and its Aftermath in Indonesia and South Africa – An Introduction</i>	49
<i>Rita Smith Kipp, The Nationalist Credentials of Christian Indonesians and the Legacy of Colonial Racism</i>	81
<i>Hermann Giliomee, Afrikaners and the Making of a Radical Survival Plan</i>	112
<i>Albert Schraauwers, An Apartheid of Souls: Religious Rationalisation in the Netherlands and Indonesia</i>	142
<i>Joost Coté, 'A Conglomeration of [...] often Conflicting Ideas': Resolving the 'Native Question' in Java and the Outer Islands in the Dutch East Indies, 1900-1925</i>	160
<i>Robin Oakley, The Nederduitse Gereformeerde Sendingkerk and the Nama Experience in Namaqualand, South Africa</i>	189
<i>Linda Waldman, Christian Souls and Griqua Boorlings: Religious and Political Identity in Griquatown</i>	205
<i>Jonathan Hyslop, The White Poor at the End of Apartheid: The Collapse of the Myth of Afrikaner Community</i>	226
<i>Deborah James & Geoffrey Nkadameng, 'A Sentimental Attachment to the Neighbourhood': African Christians and Land Claims in South Africa</i>	243
<i>Ann Laura Stoler, Tense and Tender Ties: The Politics of Comparison in (Post) Colonial Studies</i>	263

Reviews

Francesc Relaño, <i>The Shaping of Africa: Cosmographic Discourse and Cartographic Science in Late Medieval and Early Modern Europe</i> (Gayle K. Brunelle)	285
T. Bentley Duncan, <i>Uneasy Allies: Anglo-Portuguese Relations, 1642-1662</i> (Ernst van Veen)	287
Niall Ferguson, <i>Empire: The Rise and Demise of the British World Order and the Lessons for Global Power</i> (Dane Kennedy)	289
François Valentyn, <i>Oud en Nieuw Oost-Indiën</i> (Markus Vink)	291
Philip Wright ed., <i>Lady Nugent's Journal of her Residence in Jamaica from 1801 to 1805</i> , with a foreword by Verene A. Shepherd (Carla Gardina Pestana)	294
Bruce Lenman, <i>England's Colonial Wars 1550-1688: Conflicts, Empire and National Identity</i> (Roy Schreiber)	297
Lee Miller, <i>Roanoke: Solving the Mystery of the Lost Colony</i> (Paul E. Hoffman)	299
Joyce E. Chaplin, <i>Subject Matter: Technology, the Body, and Science on the Anglo-American Frontier, 1500-1676</i> (Edward G. Gray)	300
Dee E. Andrews, <i>The Methodists and Revolutionary America, 1760-1800: The Shaping of an Evangelical Culture</i> (Melanie Perreault)	302
John Gascoigne, <i>The Enlightenment and the Origins of European Australia</i> (Saliha Belmessous)	304
K.N. Panikkar, <i>Culture, Ideology, Hegemony: Intellectuals and Social Consciousness in Colonial India</i> (Roger D. Long)	307
Judith A. Carney, <i>Black rice: The African Origins of Rice Cultivation in the Americas</i> (Christopher Morris)	309
Ilan Stavans ed., <i>Alvar Núñez Cabeza de Vaca: Chronicle of the Narváez Expedition</i> . Revised and annotated translation by Harold Augenbraum (Marcy Norton)	312
Daniel Joseph Walther, <i>Creating Germans Abroad: Cultural Policies and National Identity in Namibia</i> (Sara Pugach)	314
David Curtis Skaggs and Larry L. Nelson eds, <i>The Sixty Years' War for the Great Lakes, 1754-1814</i> (Mark Meuwese)	317
Gisele Bousquet and Pierre Brocheux eds, <i>Viêt-Nam Exposé: French Scholarship on Twentieth-Century Vietnamese Society</i> (Charles Wheeler)	319
Alan Knight, <i>Mexico: The Colonial Era</i> (Jose R. Deustua)	322
Robert W. Patch, <i>Maya Revolt and Revolution in the Eighteenth Century</i> (Murdo J. MacLeod)	323
Daniel K. Richter, <i>Facing East from Indian Country: A Native History of Early America</i> (James Homer Williams)	326
Arend de Roever, <i>De jacht op sandelhout; De VOC en de tweedeling van Timor in de zeventiende eeuw</i> (Gerrit Knaap)	328
Paul Charney, <i>Indian Society in the Valley of Lima, Peru, 1532-1824</i> (Eugene Piñero)	330
Andrew Zimmerman, <i>Anthropology and Antihumanism in Imperial Germany</i> (Heike Schmidt)	332
About our Authors	335