

The China Quarterly



86

June 1981

**Kenneth R. Walker
Michel Korzec and
Martin King Whyte
W. J. F. Jenner
Ann Kent
Vivienne Shue
Genny Louie and
Kam Louie**

NEW ASIAN STUDIES from

Hoover Institution Press

Historiography of the Chinese Labor Movement

Ming Chan

This book provides a critical survey of over 700 titles of major Chinese works that are useful for serious study of the Chinese Labor Movement. It draws attention to and offers solid documentary sources for scholarly research of this long-neglected subject.

332 pp. October 1981 ISBN: 0-8179-2601-1 Hardcover \$35.00

Unconditional Democracy

Education and Politics in Occupied Japan, 1945–1952

Toshio Nishi

Nishi, himself a product of the clash of cultures, documents the American occupation forces' deliberate use of education as a tool in pacifying Japan and reconstructing its imperial society on the American democratic model.

ca. 540 pp. October 1981 ISBN: 0-8179-7441-5 Hardcover \$19.95

Documents of Dissent

Chinese Political Thought Since Mao

J. Chester Cheng

Translated here are four documents dated between December 1975 and October 1977, ranging from an ultraconservative attack on Mao to a collection of excerpts of Mao's utterances on foreign relations.

120 pp. August 1980 ISBN: 0-8179-7302-8 Paperback \$7.95

The Diplomacy of Frustration

Justus D. Doenecke, compiler

Containing hitherto unpublished documents, this volume offers an intensive look at the Manchurian crisis and U.S. policymaking from the perspective of the American diplomat most closely connected, Stanley K. Hornbeck, chief of the State Department's Division of Far Eastern Affairs.

231 pp. April 1981 ISBN: 0-8179-7311-7 Hardcover \$22.95

Waiting for a " Pearl Harbor "

Japan Debates Defense

Tetsuya Kataoka

" Kataoka presents a thought-provoking volume that challenges American policymakers to rethink their position on the US–Japan security treaty . . . A challenging volume that should be in every college library." *CHOICE*

95 pp. January 1981 ISBN: 0-8179-7322-2 Paperback \$7.95

Please send payment plus \$1.50 p/h with orders to:

Hoover Institution Press

Dept. 8091
Stanford University
Stanford CA 94305
U.S.A.

The China Quarterly

an international journal for the study of China

June 1981 number 86

£15.00 \$30.00

CHINA'S GRAIN PRODUCTION 1975-80 AND 1952-57: SOME BASIC STATISTICS	Kenneth R. Walker	215
READING NOTES: THE CHINESE WAGE SYSTEM	Michel Korzec and Martin King Whyte	248
1979: A NEW START FOR LITERATURE IN CHINA?	W. J. F. Jenner	274
RED AND EXPERT: THE REVOLUTION IN EDUCATION AT SHANGHAI TEACHERS' UNIVERSITY, 1975-76	Ann Kent	304

Reports from China

CHINA'S LOCAL NEWS MEDIA	Vivienne Shue	322
THE ROLE OF NANJING UNIVERSITY IN THE NANJING INCIDENT	Genny Louie and Kam Louie	332

Book Reviews

<i>The Dynamics of Factions and Consensus in Chinese Politics: A Model and Some Propositions.</i> By Lucian W. Pye.		
<i>Documents of Dissent.</i> By J. Chester Cheng. David S. G. Goodman		349
<i>Mao's Betrayal.</i> By Wang Ming. Edward Friedman		350
<i>The Emergence of Maoism: Tao Tse-tung, Ch'en Po-ta and the Search for Chinese Theory: 1935-1945.</i> By Raymond F. Wylie. Chalmers Johnson		352
<i>Soviet and Chinese Personalities.</i> By Wilhelm S. Heiliger. Lucian W. Pye		354
<i>Civil War in China: The Political Struggle 1945-1949.</i> By Suzanne Pepper.		
<i>China at the Crossroads. Nationalists and Communists, 1927-1949.</i> By E. Gilbert Chan. Richard T. Phillips		355
<i>Mandarins and Merchants: Jardine Matheson & Co., a China Agency in the Early Nineteenth Century.</i> By W. E. Cheong.		
<i>Capitalisme Nationale et Impérialisme: La Crise des Filatures Chinoises en 1923.</i> By Marie-Claire Bergère.		
<i>Big Business in China: Sino-foreign Rivalry in the Cigarette Industry, 1890-1930.</i> By Sherman Cochran. Tim Wright		357
<i>Dilemma in China. America's Policy Debate, 1945.</i> By Kenneth S. Chern.		
<i>China: U.S. Policy since 1945.</i> Prepared by Congressional Quarterly Inc.		
<i>The American Image of China.</i> Edited by Benson Lee Grayson. Richard Harris		359

<i>The Political Economy of War and Peace: The Sino-Soviet-American Triangle and the National Security Problematique.</i> By Richard K. Ashley. Gerald Segal	360
<i>The Middle East in China's Foreign Policy 1949–1977.</i> By Yitzhak Shichor. Andrew Bowman	361
<i>China Briefing, 1980.</i> Edited by Robert B. Oxnam and Richard C. Bush. Basil Clarke	362
<i>Population Theory in China.</i> Edited with an Introduction by H. Yuan Tien. Michel Cartier	363
<i>Manchu Chinese Colonial Rule in Northern Mongolia.</i> By M. Sanjdorj. Translated from the Mongolian and Annotated by Urgunge Onon.	
<i>China's Inner Asian Frontier. Photographs of the Wulsin Expedition to Northwest China in 1923.</i> Edited by M. E. Alonso. Historical text by Joseph Fletcher. C. R. Bawden	365
<i>La Maison Chinoise.</i> By Liu Dunzhen. Else Glahn	367
<i>A Comprehensive Glossary of Chinese Communist Terminology.</i> Edited by Warren Kuo <i>et al.</i> Helmut Martin	368
Books Received	370
Quarterly Chronicle and Documentation (January–March 1981) (Compiled by Tony Saich and Gerald Segal)	372
Contributors	405

The China Quarterly

Editor: Brian Hook

Assistant Editor: Gail A. Eadie-Duggett

Editorial Board

A. Doak Barnett, Brookings Institution; Marianne Bastid,* Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique; Cyril Birch, Berkeley; Paul H. Ch'en,* School of Oriental and African Studies; John Chinnery,* University of Edinburgh; Jerome A. Cohen, Harvard Law School; Vidya Prakash Dutt, Delhi; John K. Fairbank, Harvard; Albert Feuerwerker, University of Michigan; John Gittings,* Polytechnic of Central London; David S. G. Goodman,* University of Newcastle-upon-Tyne; Christopher Howe,* School of Oriental and African Studies; Werner Klatt, St. Anthony's College, Oxford; Donald W. Klein, Tufts; John W. Lewis, Stanford; Choh-ming Li, Chinese University of Hong Kong, Roderick MacFarquhar; Mark Mancall, Stanford; Michel Oksenberg,* University of Michigan; C. H. G. Oldham,* Sussex; Dwight Perkins, Harvard; Lucian W. Pye, M.I.T.; Robert A. Scalapino, Berkeley; Stuart R. Schram,* School of Oriental and African Studies; Benjamin Schwartz, Harvard; G. William Skinner, Stanford; Brunhild Staiger, Hamburg; Tang Tsou, Chicago; Ezra Vogel, East Asian Research Center, Harvard; Kenneth R. Walker,* School of Oriental and African Studies; Wang Gungwu, Australian National University; J. L. Watson,* School of Oriental and African Studies; Michael Yahuda,* London School of Economics and Political Science.

*Members of Executive Committee

Editorial and Business Offices

Contemporary China Institute, School of Oriental and African Studies, Malet Street, London WC1E 7HP. Telephone 01-637 2388.

Subscription Office

All subscriptions should be sent to the above address, marked: subscriptions.

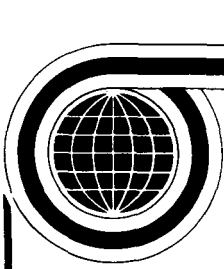
Subscription Rates

£15 or U.S. \$30 per year, post free. Reduced rates for full-time students of £7.50 or U.S. \$15 per year. Individual copies, £3.75 or U.S. \$8.50 for current and recent issues, otherwise £4 or U.S. \$9.50. Special arrangements can be made for subscribers with areas with currency regulations and for posting by airmail.

Manuscripts

The China Quarterly welcomes the submission of manuscripts from all scholars, including research students, on all aspects of contemporary China and from all points of view, including those which deal with Taiwan and Overseas Chinese. Articles on China prior to 1949 are also welcome, particularly, but not exclusively, when these relate directly to contemporary China or to the history of the Chinese Communist Party. Articles should be submitted, in triplicate, to the editorial office. They should be typed in double spacing and, preferably, conform to the styling of *The China Quarterly*.

The China Quarterly is published by the Contemporary China Institute of the School of Oriental and African Studies, London University. The views expressed in articles are those of individual authors and do not necessarily represent the views of the Contemporary China Institute.



WORLD DEVELOPMENT

THE MONTHLY MULTI-DISCIPLINARY JOURNAL DEVOTED TO THE STUDY AND PROMOTION OF WORLD DEVELOPMENT

Chairman of the Editorial Board
PAUL P. STREETEN, Boston

Managing Editor
ANNE GORDON DRABEK, Oxford

"... I have just completed a review of 'Twenty-Five Years of Economic Development' for the World Bank. As you can see from the reference list, World Development was of more use in this review than any other single journal. This is a truly impressive performance for a journal which has been in existence for such a short time."

David Morawetz, Boston University

"... Another journal that has made a recent breakthrough is the World Development, which also has an international board. In less than eight years, it has already become one of the most read journals in economic development... What has made it win its place is its energetic editorial policy, including soliciting papers on topical issues, refereeing articles with remarkable speed, and publishing them quickly. In a precarious subject like economic development, with shifting concerns and fashions, quickness is especially valuable..."

Amartha Sen, Professor of Economics, Oxford Univ.

World Development encourages the publication of articles which assist in the definition of problems of development and present innovative ideas for their solution. The editors welcome articles from all viewpoints in order to stimulate constructive discussion. As a monthly journal, World Development offers rapid publication to contributors. It reaches members of the academic community, of government, national and international agencies, and of commerce, industry and finance. Its geographical distribution is worldwide.

A Selection of Special Issues available for course adoption.

Islands (Vol. 8 No 12)	December 1980
Economic Stabilization in Latin America: Political Dimensions (Vol. 8 No 11)	November 1980
Religious Values and Development (Vol. 8 No 7/8)	July/August 1980
Capital Theory and Development (Vol. 7 No 10)	Oct 1979
Trade Marks in Developing Countries (Vol. 7 No 7)	July 1979
Capitalist and Socialist Agriculture in Asia (Vol. 7 No 4/5)	Apr - May 1979
International Indebtedness and World Economic Stagnation (Vol. 7 No 2)	Feb 1979
The Urban Informal Sector: Critical Perspectives (Vol. 6 No 9/10)	Sept - Oct 1978
Chinese Rural Institutions and the Question of Transferability (Vol. 6 No 5)	May 1978
Poverty and Inequality (Vol. 6 No 3)	March 1978
Cost-Benefit Analysis and Income Distribution in Developing Countries (Vol. 6 No 2)	Feb 1978

(Bulk copies of the above issues are available for course adoption and may be obtained by writing to Mr. M. J. Church, Managing Editor, Pergamon Journals, Headington Hill Hall, Oxford OX3 0BW, England)

Subscription Information

Published monthly. Established 1973.		
Annual institutional subscription (1981)	US\$ 180.00	£ 81.81
Two-year rate (1981/82)	US\$ 342.00	£ 155.45
Individuals whose library subscribes	US\$ 55.00	£ 25.00

All prices subject to change without notice. Prices include postage and insurance.

Sterling prices apply to UK and Eire customers.

FREE SPECIMEN COPY AVAILABLE ON REQUEST.



Pergamon Press

Headington Hill Hall, Oxford OX3 0BW, England
Fairview Park, Elmsford, New York 10523, USA

1104 9/80 BH/S