

Index

The index which follows contains references to names and to keywords which appear in the papers included in this volume. When the name listed refers to an author of one or more of the papers, the page number of the first page of each paper by this author is printed in *italics*. Otherwise, the pages listed after each name refer to places in the text where the person's work has been cited. The index does not cover citations and keywords which occur in the discussions.

- Abbot, R.I. 209
 Ables, J.G. 93
 Ahlquist, J.E. 368
 Allen, S.L. 118
 Altamimi, Z. 107, 108
 Anderle, R.J. 199, 200
 Anderson, D.L. 9, 324
 Anderson, J.R. 270
 Andoyer, H. 331
 Antoine, J.P. 326
 Aoki, S. 40, 68, 69
 Appleby, G.M. 141
 Archinal, B.A. 293
 Arias, E.F. 61, 68
 Astrometry 22, 25–31, 67–70, 71–72, 91–96,
 153–159, 161, 247–255, 257, 277, 413, 439
 Atmospheric angular momentum 7, 12–15, 171–173,
 258, 269–273, 285–286, 287–288, 289–291, 353,
 365–371, 393
 Babcock, A.K. 241, 244, 414, 416
 Backer, D.D. 42, 421, 425
 Bangert, J.A. 191
 Barker, B.M. 343
 Barnes, R.T.H. 10, 15, 258, 269, 366, 367
 Bender, P.L. 165
 Ben-Menahem, A. 11
 Bergen, Z. 293, 311, 321, 323, 324, 325
 Beuglass, L.K. 199
 Beveridge, P.E. 211
 Bierman, G.J. 258
 Biot, M.A. 324
 Bock, Y. 209, 210
 Börner, G. 343
 Boucher, C. 91, 107, 111, 112, 231
 Bowman, B.R. 201
 Bretagnon, P. 421, 419, 420
 Broderick, J.J. 93
 Brosche, P. 15, 349, 351
 Brouwer, D. 55, 282, 424
 Brown, E.W. 332, 424
 Brumberg, V.A. 420
 Buffet, B.A. 293
 Burrige, R. 324
 Callahan, J.D. 321
 Campbell, J. 199, 459
 Capitaine, N. 15, 16, 99
 Caporali, A. 343
 Carr, J.T. 211
 Carroll, T.S. 97
 Carter, W.E. 8, 62, 118, 181, 182, 235, 242, 258,
 359, 362
 Carton, J.A. 9
 Cazenave, A. 7, 10, 14, 15, 173, 396, 399, 401
 Chandler, S.C. 359
 Chang, A.T.C. 379
 Chandler wobble 5–6, 8–11, 221–226, 259, 276,
 309–315, 359–364, 379, 384, 399, 402, 403–404
 Chao, B.F. 8, 373, 304, 402
 Chapront, J. 420
 Chapront–Touzé, M. 420
 Charlot, P. 91
 Chikada, Y. 446
 Chinnery, M.A. 318
 Cholij, V.Ya. 455
 Chollet, F. 71
 Christodoulidis, D. C. 160, 320, 457
 Clark, T.A. 187
 Clauzet, L.B.F. 71
 Clemence, G.M. 414
 Cloppenburg, H. 193
 Coates, R.J. 235
 Cohen, M. 93
 Collocation (colocation) 147–151, 215–220
 Colombo, G. 8, 359
 Connected element interferometer 241, 243, 277, 289
 Coordinate Systems 105–106
 Terrestrial 121–128
 CORE 241–246
 Core–mantle boundary 317–321, 323–329
 COTES 228–232
 Counselman, C.C. 209
 Cross, P.A. 142
 Crustal Dynamics Project (CDP) 73–80, 121–128,
 187–192, 302, 429
 Cunningham, J.P. 191, 132
 Dahlen, F.A. 8, 9, 11, 396, 399
 Daniell, G.J. 93
 Darwin, G. 1
 Davis, M.M. 421, 425
 De Becker 326
 De Sitter, W. 420
 De Vegt, C. 25, 26, 42, 68, 71
 Débarbat, S. 71
 Decker, B.L. 131
 Deep Space Network (DSN) 115–120, 121–128,
 257–258
 Dehant, V. 311, 923, 324, 325, 326, 327
 Derogowski, S.M. 394
 Dickey, J.O. 41, 42, 49, 118, 159, 160, 165, 285, 365
 Dickman, S.R. 9, 11, 223, 225
 Dixon, W.G. 342, 343
 Djurovic, D. 353
 Dong, D. 985
 Doppler 108, 131–140, 199–207, 241, 247–255, 277,
 289, 457
 Ducarme, B. 310, 311, 325, 326

- Duncombe, R.L. 55
 Duxbury, T.C. 321
 Dyson, F. 55
 Dziewonski, A.D. 325, 396, 397, 399, 400
 Eanes, R.J. 210
 Earthquakes 393–398, 399–404, 405–410
 Earth rotation 33, 41, 159–164, 187, 227–232, 341–347, 427–428
 Excitation functions 3, 258, 365–371, 373–380, 381–384, 393–398, 399–404, 405–410
 Geophysical causes 1–17, 373–380, 381–384
 Earth rotation parameters
 Combination solution 187, 233–239, 241–246, 247–255
 Determination of 153–159, 165–170, 172–173, 209–213, 233–239, 257–267, 439–444, 455–459
 Prediction of 269–273, 275–280, 281–284, 285–286, 287–288, 289–291
 Quick-look 181, 234, 241–246, 277
 Efron, B. 222
 Ehlers, J. 341, 342
 Einstein's theory of gravity 341–347
 Ekman, M. 397
 Ekström, G. 396, 397
 Ephemerides 43, 49–53, 331, 413
 Esposito, P.B. 69
 Eubanks, T.M. 15, 247, 257, 258, 264, 270, 285, 293, 294, 295, 297, 365, 366, 396
 Fairhead, L. 419
 Fallon, F.W. 62, 181
 Fanselow, J.L. 26, 27, 41, 42, 62, 68
 Federov, E.P. 221
 Feissel, M. 61, 68, 112, 199, 247, 269, 270, 273, 353, 355
 Fell, P.J. 201
 Fellbaum, M. 453
 Finkelstein, A. 453
 FK5 32, 40, 42, 67–70
 Fliegel, H.F. 210
 Florkowski, D.R. 71
 Fomalont, E.B. 445
 Foster, J.L. 374
 Free core motion (nearly diurnal) 16–17, 301–307, 309–315, 317, 321
 Fricke, W. 55, 68, 70, 161
 Fukushima, T. 105, 391, 343, 344, 345, 421
 Gabay, S. 10
 Gambis, D. 269
 Gaposchkin, E.M. 359
 Gauss, C.F. 453
 Gehlich, U.K. 26
 Gelb, A. 258
 Geomagnetic field 353
 Gilbert, F. 400
 Global Positioning System (GPS) 209–213, 427–428
 Global vorticity vector 411
 Gold, T. 2, 17
 Goodkind, J. 310, 311
 Grafarend, E.W. 411
 Gravimeter, super-conducting 309–315
 Gravity 99–101, 142, 210–212, 309–313, 317–321, 341–347, 453–454
 Gross, R.S. 10, 376, 394, 396, 399, 400, 401, 402
 Groten, E. 393, 394, 397
 Guinot, B. 15, 33, 34, 39, 40, 359, 419
 Gull, S.F. 93
 Gürsel, Y. 345
 Gwinn, C.R. 43, 293, 295, 301, 305, 311, 317, 318, 327
 Gyroscopes 102
 Hansen, P.A. 417
 Hara, T. 173
 Harder, E.J. 75, 301, 321
 Hartebeesthoek RAO 193–198
 Haubrich, R.A. 10, 14
 Hazard, C. 69
 Heitz, S. 312
 Heki, K. 89
 Hellings, R.W. 111, 421, 425
 Hemenway, P.D. 55
 Herold, H. 99
 Herring, T.A. 161, 196, 293, 294, 295, 296, 301, 304, 305, 317, 318, 323, 327
 Hide, R. 2, 10, 287, 351, 353
 Himwich, W.E. 75, 121, 301, 321
 Hinderer, J. 311
 Hinnov, L.A. 14, 221, 225
 Hirayama, T. 99, 420, 421
 Hoewel, W. 351
 Högbom, J.A. 93
 Hopgood, P. 12, 14
 Hughes, J.A. 21, 29
 Hull, R.A. 289
 ILS 215–220, 221–226, 259, 376, 385–390
 IRIS 147–150, 156, 171–178, 181–186, 187–192, 196, 241–246, 247–252, 277, 289, 302, 430, 443–444, 453–454
 Irvins, E.R. 317
 Jacchia, L.G. 141, 353
 Jeffreys, H. 1, 8, 9, 43, 55, 57, 373, 381
 Johnston, K.J. 25, 30, 42, 68, 71, 97
 Jones, B. 453
 Jones, D. 43
 Jones, H.S. 415
 Kalman filtering 247–249, 257–267, 294–295
 Kaplan, G.H. 97

- Kawaguchi, N. 89
 Kellermann, K.I. 445
 Kelvin, Lord (W.T.) 1
 Kilger, R. 199
 King, R.W. 122, 209, 211
 Kinoshita, H. 331, 336, 420, 421
 Klepczynski, W.J. 427
 Knowles, S. 100
 Kolenkiewicz, R. 121, 122
 Kondo, T. 89
 Kovalevsky, J. 42
 Kubo, Y. 391, 335
 Kuehne, J. 381
 Kumar, M. 131
 Kunimori, H. 89
 Lageos 141–146, 401, 455–459
 Lambeck, K. 1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 173, 287, 312, 353, 359, 365, 366, 374, 375, 382, 399, 400
 Langley, R.B. 14, 165, 353
 Larden, D. 166
 Least-squares 215–220, 247–249
 Lecolazet, R. 310
 Length of day (LOD) 7, 289–291
 Decade fluctuations 7, 402, 417, 418
 Secular term 7
 Seasonal changes 7, 171, 259, 270, 278, 282, 384
 Tidal effects in 15–16, 159, 174, 258, 269, 278, 349–352, 413–418, 458
 Lenhardt, H. 393, 394, 397
 Leoine, J. 310
 Lerch, F.S. 142, 210
 Lestrade, J.–F. 42, 61, 67, 68, 70, 91, 419
 LeRoy, C.F. 201
 Li, Z. 381
 Liebelt, P.B. 294
 Lieske, J.H. 36, 161, 331, 413
 Liewer, K.M. 118
 Linfield, R. 43
 Liu, H.P. 324
 Lunar laser ranging (LLR) 41–45, 50, 108, 115–120, 159–164, 165–170, 233, 234–235, 257
 Ma, C. 26, 27, 42, 62, 73, 74, 77, 122
 MacDonald, G.J.F. 1, 14, 17, 287, 353, 374, 375, 376, 377
 Madden, R.A. 368
 Mallama, A. 80, 187, 189
 Manabe, S. 153, 155, 499
 Mansinha, L. 10
 Markowitz, W. 413
 Marscher, A.P. 93
 Martin, C.F. 414
 Masters, G. 9
 McCalla, M.R.P. 285
 McCarthy, D.D. 221, 241, 244, 275, 289, 414, 416
 Melbourne, W.G. 41, 182, 210, 320
 Melchior, P. 310, 326
 MERIT 188, 199, 200, 215, 227–232, 455
 Merriam, J.B. 3, 11, 14, 15, 16
 Miller, A.J. 285
 Minimum cross entropy 354
 Minster, J.B. 9, 324
 Mironov, N. 461
 Misner, C.W. 101, 342, 343
 MLRS 165–170
 Molodenskii, S.M. 11
 Moon 49–52, 414–417
 Morabito, D.D. 160, 257, 366
 Morgan, H.R. 14, 55
 Morrison, L.V. 351, 413, 414, 418
 Moyer, T.D. 99, 117, 420
 Mueller, I.I. 42, 61, 228
 Mulholland, J.D. 165
 Munk, W.H. 1, 14, 287, 353, 374, 376, 377
 Murphy, J.K. 201
 Nahi, N.E. 258
 Naito, I. 11, 15
 Nakiboglu, S.M. 7, 16
 Nehr Korn, T. 285
 Neuberger, J. 310, 311, 317, 319, 321, 326
 Newcomb, S. 40, 55, 331, 332, 413, 417
 Newhall, X X 41, 42, 49, 69, 119, 159, 160, 167, 420
 Newton, C.W. 14
 Nicholson, W. 29
 Nicolson, G.D. 199
 Niell, A.E. 115, 120
 Nitschelm, C. 270
 Non-rotating origin 33–37, 40
 Nordtvedt, K. 101
 Nothnagel, A. 193
 Numerov, B. 55
 Numerical integration 331–340
 Nurutdinov, K. 455
 Nutation 84, 161–162, 181–182, 293–298, 301–307, 317–321, 323–329, 331–340
 Oceans 349–352, 375
 O'Connell, R.F. 343, 399
 O'Connor, W.P. 9, 373
 Okazaki, S. 353
 Okubo, S. 8, 9, 11, 221
 Oliver, W.L. 141
 Oort, A.H. 14
 O'Toole, J. 131
 Pap, J. 354
 Pâquet, P. 203, 359

- Park, J. 221
 Parke, M.E. 258
 Pederson, G.P.H. 8
 Pejović, N. 359
 Peltier, W.R. 7
 Pettey, J.E. 118
 Phinney, R.A. 324
 Pierce, D. 55
 Planets
 Inner 42–43, 49–51
 Minor 51, 55–69, 97
 Plate motions 463
 Polar motion 359–364, 365–371, 373–380, 381–384
 Determination of 131–140, 189, 191, 193–198,
 199–207, 215–220, 247–255, 261, 276, 282,
 287–288, 311–313
 Secular drift 6, 182, 385–390, 399
 Seismic excitation 393–398, 399–404, 405–410
 Precession 161–162, 331–340
 Preston, R.A. 67, 69
 Proverbio, E. 8, 359
 Purcell, G.H. 42
 Putney, B. 236
 Radio Source
 Catalog 75–77, 88, 189–190
 Structure 83–84, 91–96
 Rapaport, M. 67
 Readhead, A.C.S. 83, 93, 448
 Reasenberg, R. 43, 453
 Reference frames 21–23, 25–31
 Fundamental 55
 Celestial
 Relative orientation 61–65
 VLBI 61–65, 67–70, 73–80, 83–88, 91–96
 Linking 30–31, 41–44, 71–72, 97, 115–120,
 121–128, 429
 Optical 28–30, 42, 71–72
 Radio 26–28, 42, 61–65, 71–72, 97
 Terrestrial 42, 147
 Reference systems
 Celestial 21, 49–53, 33–37, 42, 61–65
 Dynamical 22, 55–60
 Terrestrial 115–120, 210
 BIH 107–113
 Reigber, C. 143
 Relativity 99–103, 105–106, 341–347, 448, 453–454
 Requième, Y. 67, 68, 69
 Richter, B. 309, 312
 Ricklefs, R.L. 165
 Robertson, D.S. 16, 26, 42, 62, 75, 181, 182, 185,
 242, 258, 365, 366
 Rochester, M.G. 3, 8, 16, 17, 287
 Rohde, H. 351
 Rosen, R.D. 14, 15, 173, 285
 Rotge, J. 102
 Ruder, H. 99, 341, 453
 Rudnick, P. 223
 Rudolph, E. 342
 Runcorn, S.K. 10, 11
 Ryan, J.W. 62, 121, 122, 187, 457
 Rykhlova, L.V. 360
 Salby, M.L. 368
 Salstein, D.A. 14, 15, 173, 285
 Sasao, T. 161, 293, 294, 295, 297, 317
 Satellite laser ranging (SLR) 108–111, 121–128,
 141–146, 210, 233, 241–246, 247–255, 257, 277,
 289, 390
 Mobile 147–151
 Schastok, J. 341
 Schatzman, E. 353
 Schneider, M. 99, 341, 453
 Schuh, H. 171, 193, 453
 Schüller, K. 310
 Schutz, B.E. 235, 401
 Schwartz, C.H. 289
 Scully, M. 102
 Seidelmann, P.K. 36, 97
 Sekiguchi, N. 281
 Shapiro, I.I. 8, 75, 293, 359
 Shelus, P.J. 165, 166
 Sinclair, A.T. 99, 141
 Slepian, D. 222
 Smith, M.L. 8, 9, 11, 42, 143, 324
 Smylie, D.E. 394
 Snow-loading 373–380
 Soffel, M. 99, 101, 341, 453
 Solar-activity 353–358
 Souriau, A. 10, 396, 399, 401
 Sovers, O.J. 62, 68, 79, 80, 115, 118, 161
 Spectral analysis 171–178, 182–184, 270–271, 354,
 456
 Multi-windowed 221–226
 Spyrou, N. 343
 Stacey, F.D. 11
 Standish, E.M. 41, 42, 49, 57, 420
 Steinberg, D.J. 9
 Stephenson, F.R. 351, 414, 418
 Stepe, J.A. 247, 257, 285, 365
 Stewart, R. 41
 Stolz, A. 166
 Stumpff, P. 419
 Sünderman, J. 15, 351
 Sygne, J.L. 343
 Takahashi, Y. 83
 Tanikawa, K. 153
 Tapley, B.D. 42, 108, 143, 210, 242, 366, 457

- Taradij, V. 455
 Thomas, J.B. 92, 93, 420
 Thompson, A.R. 445
 Thomson, D.J. 221, 222
 Thorne, K.S. 345
 Thornhwaite 373
 Tidal acceleration, Lunar 159–164
 Time, Definitions of
 Dynamical 99, 413–418, 419–425
 Universal 33–37, 39–40, 413–418
 Toomre, A. 16, 311
 Tsisis, M. 455
 UT1
 Determination of 171–178
 Short-period variations 171–178, 181–186,
 241–246, 259, 270, 353–358
 Van Flandern, T.C. 419
 Van Hylckama, T.E.A. 14, 373, 374, 377, 378, 381
 Van Woerkom, A.J.J. 282
 Verbeiren, R. 215
 Vesperini, T. 269
 Vicente, R.O. 8, 247, 248, 249, 360, 376
 Vondrák, J. 345, 359, 360
 VLBA 445–452
 Correlator 446
 VLBI 67–70, 108–111, 115–120, 121–128, 171–178,
 181–186, 187–192, 193–198, 210, 233, 241, 247,
 257, 277, 289, 293–298, 301–307, 309, 323,
 453–454
 Correlator 182–185, 194, 429–437
 Japan 439–444
 Mapping 93
 Wade, C.M. 97
 Wahr, J.M. 3, 9, 10, 14, 15, 161, 293, 294, 295,
 296, 297, 309, 210, 311, 312, 321, 323, 324, 325,
 327, 331, 329, 396
 Walker, A. 223
 Walker, J.C.G. 7
 Wang, R. 174, 324
 Warburton, R.J. 310
 Ward, C.G. 414
 Water-storage 373, 381–384
 Water vapor radiometers (WVRs) 451
 WGS84 131–140
 Whipple, A.L. 55
 White, H. 131
 Whitney, A.R. 185, 429
 Whysall, K.D.B. 15, 367
 Wilkins, G.A. 227, 228, 366
 Wilkinson, P.N. 93, 448
 Will, C.M. 100, 101, 343, 344
 Williams, J.G. 41, 42, 49, 51, 159, 165, 258, 420
 Wilson, C. 8, 10, 14, 225, 247, 248, 249, 360, 376,
 381
 Wilson, P. 147
 Winkler, G.M.R. 419
 Wooden, W.H. 132, 199, 201
 Woolard, E.W. 174, 331
 Wu, P. 7
 Wu, S. 359
 Xia, J.Y. 141
 Xiao, N. 16
 Xu, B. 34, 39
 Yatskiv, Y. 221, 455, 457
 Yoder, C.F. 15, 161, 167, 171, 174, 176, 177, 258,
 269, 317, 320
 Yokoyama, K. 15, 153, 173, 439
 Young, A. 223
 Yuen, D.A. 7
 Zahnle, K.J. 7
 Zhao, M. 385
 Zharkov, V.N. 11
 Zheng, Y. 405
 Zhu, S.-Y. 61
 Zschau, J. 174
 Zürn, W. 309