

VOLUME XXXI. NO. 1

JANUARY 1961

AFRICA

JOURNAL OF THE
INTERNATIONAL AFRICAN INSTITUTE

JOURNAL DE
L'INSTITUT INTERNATIONALE AFRICAINE

ZEITSCHRIFT DES
INTERNATIONALEN AFRIKANISCHEN INSTITUTS

Editor

DARYLL FORDE

Assistant Editor

BARBARA PYM

LONDON
OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

Issued quarterly

Price 15s. net

All rights reserved

CONTENTS OF THIS NUMBER

	<i>Page</i>
ELECTIONS IN AN AFRICAN RURAL AREA. <i>Dennis Austin</i>	1
STRUCTURAL DICHOTOMY AND JURAL PROCESSES AMONG THE ARUSHA OF NORTHERN TANGANYIKA. <i>P. H. Gulliver</i>	19
CHIEFSHIP AND POLITICS IN THE MLANJE DISTRICT OF SOUTHERN NYASALAND. <i>R. L. Wishlade</i>	36
ASOJU WORSHIP AMONG THE NZEMA: A STUDY IN AKAN ART AND RELIGION. <i>Vinigi L. Grottanelli</i>	46
CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS NUMBER	60
HYENA AND RABBIT: A KAGURU REPRESENTATION OF MATRILINEAL RELATIONS. <i>Thomas O. Beidelman</i>	61
LABOUR EMIGRATION AMONG THE MOÇAMBIQUE THONGA: COMMENTS ON MARVIN HARRIS'S REPLY. <i>A. Rita-Ferreira</i>	75
NOTES AND NEWS	78

INDUSTRIALIZATION STUDY IN SIERRA LEONE; UN COLLOQUE SUR LA RÉDACTION DES DROITS COUTUMIERS À BRUXELLES; INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS OF ORIENTALISTS IN MOSCOW; LEVERHULME HISTORY CONFERENCE AT THE UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF RHODESIA AND NYASALAND, 5-15 SEPTEMBER 1960; STAFF PROBLEMS IN TROPICAL COUNTRIES; L'INSTITUT DES SCIENCES ÉCONOMIQUES ET COMMERCIALES APPLIQUÉES DE L'AFRIQUE NOIRE (DAKAR); DOCUMENTATION ON AFRICA; AFRICAN AFFAIRS SEMINAR AT LAFAYETTE COLLEGE; UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY IN AFRICA; RECORDINGS OF AFRICAN MUSIC; AN AWARD TO PROFESSOR EDWARD ULLENDORFF; THE EXHIBITION OF NIGERIAN TRIBAL ART; THE EASTERN AFRICA LAW REPORTS; AFRICANA IN TENRI, JAPAN.

REVIEWS OF BOOKS

GOVERNMENT IN ZAZZAU 1800-1950, by *M. G. Smith* (Lucy Mair); EAST AFRICAN CHIEFS, ed. by *Audrey Richards* (W. H. Whiteley); THE FUTURE OF LAW IN AFRICA, ed. by *A. N. Allott* (P. C. Lloyd); BUNYORO: AN AFRICAN KINGDOM, by *John Beattie* (Lucy Mair); SOUTH AFRICA—TWO VIEWS OF SEPARATE DEVELOPMENT, by *S. Pienaar* and *Anthony Sampson* (Sheila Patterson); AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT AND EDUCATION IN SOUTHERN RHODESIA, by *Franklin Parker* (S. Milburn); INDIAN PEOPLE IN NATAL, by *Hilda Kuper* (D. F. Pocock); THE ASIANS OF EAST AFRICA, by *L. W. Hollingsworth* (H. S. Morris); THE LIVING RACES OF THE SAHARA DESERT, by *L. Cabot Briggs* (Annie M. D. Lebeuf); FURTHER ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STUDIES, BLANTYRE-LIMBE, NYASALAND, by *A. A. Nyirenda*, *H. D. Ngwane*, and *D. G. Bettison* (Robert L. Wishlade); THE PUBLIC SERVICE IN NEW STATES: A STUDY IN SOME TRAINED MANPOWER PROBLEMS, by *Kenneth Younger* (Lucy Mair); LE MARIAGE EN AFRIQUE NOIRE, par *Jacques Binef* (M. Douglas); SEARCH FOR SECURITY, by *M. J. Field* (Gustav Jahoda); FONOLOGIE EN MORFOLOGIE VAN HET COKWE, by *Karel van den Eynde* (Guy Atkins); THE GODS AS GUESTS. AN ASPECT OF KALABARI RELIGIOUS LIFE, by *Robin Horton* (Rosemary Harris); THE STORY OF SACRED WOOD CARVINGS FROM ONE SMALL YORUBA TOWN, by *Ulli Beier* (Peter Morton-Williams); A HANDBOOK OF THE AFRICAN COLLECTIONS OF THE COMMERCIAL MUSEUM, by *H. D. Gunn*; LES ARTS PLASTIQUES DU CONGO BELGE, par *Frans M. Olbrechts*; L'ART PENDE, par *L. de Sousberghe* (G. I. Jones); MAHAMBA. TENTATIVA DE INTERPRETAÇÃO ARTÍSTICA E PSICOLÓGICA DE DOCUMENTOS DE ARTE DOS NEGROS AFRICANOS, by *Antônio de Oliveira* (Guy Atkins).

BIBLIOGRAPHY OF CURRENT PUBLICATIONS

AFRICA

JOURNAL OF THE
INTERNATIONAL AFRICAN INSTITUTE

JOURNAL DE
L'INSTITUT INTERNATIONAL AFRICAIN

ZEITSCHRIFT DES
INTERNATIONALEN AFRIKANISCHEN INSTITUTS

Editor

DARYLL FORDE

Assistant Editor

BARBARA PYM

VOLUME XXXI

1961

LONDON
OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN

CONTENTS

Elections in an African Rural Area. <i>Dennis Austin</i>	1
Structural Dichotomy and Jural Processes among the Arusha of Northern Tanganyika. <i>P. H. Gulliver</i>	19
Chiefship and Politics in the Mlanje District of Southern Nyasaland. <i>R. L. Wishlade</i>	36
<i>Asogy</i> Worship among the Nzema: A Study in Akan Art and Religion. <i>Vinigi L. Grottanelli</i>	46
Contributors to this Number	60
Hyena and Rabbit: A Kaguru Representation of Matrilineal Relations. <i>Thomas O. Beidelman</i>	61
Labour Emigration among the Moçambique Thonga: Comments on Marvin Harris's Reply. <i>A. Rita-Ferreira</i>	75
Notes and News	78
Reviews of Books	85
Bibliography of Current Publications	99
Obituary: Harold Godfrey Judd, C.B.E. <i>Daryll Forde</i>	109
Destiny and the Unconscious in West Africa. <i>Robin Horton</i>	110
Ecology and Social Structure among the North Eastern Ibo. <i>G. I. Jones</i>	117
Formality and Informality in Yao Speech. <i>K. Mbaga and W. H. Whiteley</i>	135
Towards Muslim Solidarity in Freetown. <i>L. Proudfoot</i>	147
Notes sur la Situation du Sango à Bangui. <i>André Jacquot</i>	158
Contributors to this Number	166
The Ashanti War of 1900: A Study in Cultural Conflict. <i>B. Wasserman</i>	167
Notes and News	180
Reviews of Books	185
Bibliography of Current Publications	198
The Migrant Cocoa Farmers of Southern Ghana. <i>Polly Hill</i>	209
Sharing, Talking, and Giving: Relief of Social Tensions among /Kung Bushmen. <i>Lorna Marshall</i>	231
Right and Left Hand among the Kaguru: A Note on Symbolic Classification. <i>T. O. Beidelman</i>	250

Contributors to this Number	257
Some Comments on Land Tenure in Egba Division, Western Nigeria. <i>Akin L. Mabogunje</i>	258
Report of the Administrative Director	270
Meeting of the Executive Council	278
Notes and News	280
Reviews of Books	283
Bibliography of Current Publications	298
The Governmental Roles of Associations among the Yakö. <i>Daryll Forde</i>	309
Sul Significato della Scultura Africana. <i>Vinigi L. Grottanelli</i>	324
Contributors to this Number	343
The Bases of Nationalism among the Bakongo. <i>René Lemarchand</i>	344
An Outline of the Traditional Political System of Bali-Nyonga. <i>P. M. Kaberry and E. M. Chilver</i>	355
Numeration in the Languages of Guiné. <i>W. A. A. Wilson</i>	372
Notes and News	378
Reviews of Books	383
Bibliography of Current Publications	396