

## SUBJECT INDEX

$\alpha$ -effect	207, 356, 361, 366, 380, 388, 389, 448-450
negative	388
quenching	366-368
aberration	471, 481
accretion disks	505
active longitudes	311
active optics	151, 397, 409, 414, 470, 476
acoustic cutoff	185-187, 215, 216, 219, 222
adaptive optics	470, 476, 477, 515
Airy disk	466, 470, 471, 477
Alfvén	
continuum	237
resonance	236, 239, 241, 244
time scale	393
transit time	174
velocity	231, 236, 237, 263
wave	230, 231, 255-258, 503
anelastic	196, 208, 305, 493, 495
aperture synthesis, optical	409, 464
asteroseismology	507, 508
astrometry, space-based	408, 412
Astrophysical Observatory Arosa	479
atomic orientation	171
attractor	
chaotic	364
dimension	344, 345, 364
Lorenz	344
solar	343, 345
strange	343, 345, 366, 367, 371, 504
autocorrelation	309-311, 313
barytropic	301
bathtub effect	173
$^{10}\text{Be}$	364
Bernoulli effect	263, 264
bifurcation	367
diagram	356
Hopf	326
multiple	327

points	381
secondary	355, 358
structure	355, 358, 452
subcritical	325, 327, 452
supercritical	325, 327
theory	325
thermal	23, 25, 29, 30, 34
Big Bear Solar Observatory	61, 130, 132, 141, 484, 502, 515
Bilderberg Continuum Atmosphere	13
blurring, atmospheric	50, 70, 90, 91
boundary value problem	236, 237
Neumann	268
Boussinesq approximation	305, 325
broad-band polarization	
circular	114-116, 438
linear	438, 443
Brownian motion	371
buoyancy	
braking	193, 194
magnetic	356, 366, 379, 393
negative	496
oscillation	200
velocity	393
buoyant loss	366, 367
butterfly diagram	285-293, 357-358, 364, 375-377, 388-390, 451-452, 505
Maunder	343, 347
<sup>14</sup> C	345, 364
carbon monoxide (CO)	10-13, 15, 23-26, 29, 169
clouds	25, 26, 505, 508, 509
Carrington	
frequency	312, 313
rotation	283
CCD	54, 83, 95, 147, 148, 192, 444, 471, 478
cell-interior flashes	25, 26
chaos	56, 343
chaotic	
attractor	364
behaviour	359
dynamical system	345
modulation	366
path	344
solutions	326, 366, 367
coherence spectrum	75, 217, 218
coherent optical methods	67
conductivity	
eddy	316, 494
tensor	316

contribution function	17, 34, 74, 75, 81
convective	
collapse	161, 163-166, 174, 263, 265
downdrafts	26
instability	166
overshoot	25
plumes	26, 495
rolls	333
turn-over time	430, 455
convolution	428, 429
cooling	202, 273, 276
adiabatic	15, 25, 153
CO	24, 31
convective	205
expansion	15, 193
fluxtube	163, 172
environment	175
function	25
layer	193
radiative	6, 15, 23, 165, 458
rate	188, 199
sunspot	384
CORAVEL	410
Coriolis force	298, 299, 303, 331
cork evolution	61, 62
coronal hole	287, 309, 365
correlation	
tensor	316
tracking	49, 54, 66, 192, 193, 205, 475, 476, 482, 512
cosmic rays	345
Crimean Astrophys. Observatory	82, 282
double-channel magnetograph	125
vector magnetograph	267
1.25 m AZT-11 telescope	444
crinkles	87, 149
cross-correlation analysis	310, 311
cross spectrum	223
cryogenic echelles	438
CSIRO Solar Observatory	480
current sheet	121, 167, 181, 182, 505
cut-off frequency	232, 234
cycle	
activity	504
aperiodic	448
magnetic	363, 365, 379, 382
solar	144, 175, 281-293, 297, 298, 309, 311-314, 334
stellar activity	397, 413, 438, 448
sunspot	376

11-year	343, 350, 365, 413
22-year	345, 359, 363-366, 369, 379, 382, 389, 504
cyclonic	
circulation	331
convection	369
Czerny-Turner type spectrograph	480
damping	
anomalous	236, 237, 239
Landau	233, 246
radiative	232, 236, 238, 241, 252, 253, 259
rate	237-239, 245-247
resonance	245, 246
viscous	299, 449
destretching	57, 149, 512, 515
diagnostic diagram	222
diamagnetic	383
differential rotation	282, 297-310, 315-321, 333, 345, 347, 356, 361, 363-368, 382, 389-393, 450, 452
diffusion	163, 397
ambipolar	273, 391, 392
equation	384
helium	326
magnetic	174
Ohmic	392
scalar	495
thermal	326
turbulent	310, 345, 363, 370, 392
diffusivity	
helium	326
magnetic	383
thermal	326
turbulent	346, 356, 383, 384, 449
dispersion relation	57, 217, 221, 230, 235, 238, 240, 252
dissipation	
current	269
enhanced	248
Ohmic	248
rate	248
thermal	337
time	495
turbulent	392
viscous	237
dissipative	
processes	232, 237, 241, 244, 245
rate	248
structures	77, 162, 385
Dopplergram	64, 147, 512

Doppler imaging	443
downdraft	191, 213, 235
filamentary	198
finger-like	504
merging	198
drag	
aerodynamic	321
differential	504
viscous	301
DuFort-Frankel method	451
dynamo	276, 503, 507, 511
$\alpha^2$	370
$\alpha - \omega$	355, 360, 366, 368-371, 379-381, 392, 447
action	198, 350, 388, 447, 448, 452, 455, 456
at bottom of convection zone	162, 314
axisymmetric	379
boundary layer	360, 364, 367, 368
diffuse	364
disc	366
equation	348, 360, 361, 380, 448, 451
kinematic	348, 349, 360
marginally stable	362, 371
mean field	367, 368, 371, 379
MHD	378
model	388-390, 433
multiperiodic	365
nonlinear	379, 447, 448
number	346-349, 355, 356, 361, 379-382, 392, 447-455
oscillatory	380
rolls	502
shell	381, 382
solar	191, 192, 204, 282, 387
stellar	387, 447, 448, 452, 455, 508
theory	333, 359, 504
topological	207, 208
turbulent	387
Ebert-Fastie mounting	480
Eddington approximation	166, 169
Eddington-Barbier approximation	72
eddy suppression	384
eigenfrequency	239, 255
eigenmodes	361, 362
eigenvalue problem	237, 361
EINSTEIN	507
Elatina sediment	363
electric	
currents	160, 232, 267-277, 496

field	274
elementary bipoles	129, 137-145
enstrophy	330
entropy	
fluctuations	197
gradient	336, 494
ephemeral region	129, 133-145, 281, 285-288, 291, 293
equation	
Benjamin-Ono-Burgers type	244
Benjamin-Ono type	232, 243
hyperbolic	243
equilibrium	
energy	201
hydrostatic	6, 77, 104, 165, 166, 196, 508
ionization	15
local thermodynamic	see 'LTE'
magnetostatic	168
mechanical	265
non-local thermodynamic	see 'non-LTE'
quasi	174, 175
pressure	205
radiative	6, 11, 12, 16, 17, 24, 25, 29, 169, 181, 186, 202, 214, 215, 490, 495, 508
statistical	10, 181
stratification	490
equipartition	163, 324, 430
Eulerian	
components	335
density changes	196
European Southern Observatory	
Coudé Echelle spectrometer	404
double-pass scanner	404
VLT	464, 503
European Space Agency (ESA)	50
Evershed flow	106, 114, 116, 157, 159
expulsion	161, 163, 174
external forcing	362-365, 369
faculae	85, 463, 467, 505
models	112
photospheric	89
polar	85, 281, 285, 288-292
white light	86
facular	
granules	171
magnetic fields	191, 192, 205, 206
points	85, 89
filigree	61, 75, 147, 149, 153, 504, 505, 514, 516

- finite difference scheme 181
- first order smoothing approximation 360
- flare 145, 157-160, 229, 267, 273, 276, 427, 463, 467, 503, 511
  - kernel 505, 514
  - stellar 507
  - two-ribbon 160
- fluxtubes see 'magnetic fluxtubes'
- flow
  - acoustic 244
  - magnetosonic 244, 245
  - meridional 283, 315, 317, 347, 348
  - shear 232, 239-242
  - siphon 263-265, 502, 505
  - supersonic 264
- fossil magnetic field 391-393
- Fourier
  - filtering 57-59, 66, 512
  - ratio technique 428
  - transform spectrometer 409, 414
- fractal 345
  - dimension 70, 150, 344
  - set 150
- fragmentation 386, 423
- Fried parameter 473, 474
  
- galactic
  - clusters 411
  - dynamics 411
- galaxy 413, 505
- gaussian
  - field 70
  - mask 60
  - noise 363
- geomagnetic activity 281, 285, 287
- giant cell 329, 330, 504, 505
  - convection 333
  - stellar 408
- Ginzburg-Landau equation 326
- GONG 507
- granulation 51-68, 77, 162, 191-219, 227, 240, 329-331, 343, 417, 418, 463, 467, 481, 503, 504, 514, 515
  - abnormal 75, 87, 88, 149
  - boundary 407
  - daisy-like pattern 94
  - fractal dimension 70
  - $K_0$  continuum 97-99
  - large-scale 'perestroika' 76

morphological model	70, 71
opacity minimum region	81-84
solar cycle changes	76
stellar	397-414
granules	70-72, 97-99, 213-215, 427
dot	72
exploding	60, 72, 194, 400, 505
gravitational redshift	410, 411
Greenwich sunspot data	365, 376, 504
Gregorian system	482
Grotrian diagrams	35
gyrofrequency	275
<b>H<math>\alpha</math></b>	
fibrils	270
filaments	26, 282-284, 286, 289
filling factor	435
Hale's law	375
harmonic decomposition	313
Harvard-Smithsonian Reference Atmosphere (HSRA)	13, 29, 77, 508
heat	
conductivity tensor	315
convective flux	400
exchange	495
transport	494
turbulent flux	316
heating	
atmospheric	438
chromospheric	12, 161, 185, 259, 262, 428, 435, 458, 506
coronal	161, 236, 428, 435, 467, 506
mechanical	12, 16, 23, 25, 169, 495
non-radiative	25, 27
plasma	237
radiative	193, 205
shock	185
wave	185, 217, 231, 238, 503
Heaviside function	344
helicity	330, 331, 345-349, 355, 362, 383, 503
heliogeismology	191, 205, 217, 221, 301, 305, 314-318, 346, 359, 388, 449, 467, 502-504, 507, 508
heliosphere	229
Helmholtz	
decomposition	255
theorem	256
Herzprung-Russel diagram	397, 399, 406, 407
Hida Observatory (Kyoto)	475, 484
High Altitude Observatory	
Advanced Stokes Polarimeter	479



HIPPARCOS	503
Holweger-Müller model	10, 11, 17, 18, 29, 37, 421, 508
Huairou Solar Observatory	502, 515
Hubble Space Telescope	503, 515
hyperfine structure	38, 39
image	
grabbing	515
motion	56
reconstruction	463, 464
sharpening	469, 474
stabilization	147, 469
instability	161
coronal	503
explosive	232, 242, 243
fluting	173, 175
hydrodynamic	232, 239, 242
hydromagnetic	392, 393
interchange	173, 175
Kelvin-Helmholtz	173, 239
negative energy waves	240, 241
plasma	267
resistive	392
tangential discontinuity	232, 239, 240
thermal	24, 25, 463, 467
Institute for Astronomy (Hawaii)	
Imaging Vector Magnetograph	479
interferometer	
Fabry-Perot	479, 480
optical	397, 409, 414
long baseline	397, 409
intensity	414, 463
space-based	414
interferometry	463-467, 470, 503
intergranular	85, 87, 94, 97, 99, 153, 163, 172, 174, 195, 197, 205, 206, 214, 400, 403, 404, 509
intermittent	195, 198, 349-351, 400, 497
intranetwork	90, 129, 133-140, 144, 145, 173, 504, 506
inverse cascade	329-331, 497
inversion of data	121, 122, 443, 446, 479
ionization zone	
helium	197, 329, 407
hydrogen	216
IR images	81, 82
irradiance	91
variations	170
irrotational vector	256
isentropic	191, 195, 196, 202

isoplanatic angle	473
isotope structure	39
iterative least-squares fitting	121
JOSO	473
Jungfrauoch Atlas	36
Jupiter	413
<i>k</i> – $\omega$	
diagram	219, 225, 227, 252, 253, 512
plane	221
spectrum	218
Kitt Peak Observatory	282, 309, 310, 364, 506
Fourier transform spectrometer (McMath telescope)	23, 41, 42, 122, 162, 167, 175, 260
McMath telescope	82, 83, 444
vacuum tower magnetograph	130, 131
Kolmogorov	
distribution	477
spectrum	494, 504
Knox-Thompson scheme	470
kurtosis factors	495
$\Lambda$ -effect	318, 320
Large Earth-based Solar Telescope (LEST)	50, 66, 209, 469-484, 503, 506, 515
Foundation	483, 502
Lax-Wendroff method	391
laser disk video recorder	54
line	
asymmetries	397, 407-409, 413, 414, 417, 418
bisectors	41-45, 214, 215, 397, 405-420, 436, 507, 508
blanketing	37, 182
broadening, magnetic	436
ratio, magnetic	122
ratio, thermal	122
weakening	111
line-ratio technique	95, 107, 125
log-normal distribution	351
Lorenz equation	366
LTE	3, 10-17, 29-39, 113, 181, 213, 216, 490, 508
Mach number	187
macro turbulence	45, 77, 121, 122, 260, 397, 403, 405
magnetic	
background field	125, 126
canopy	104, 265, 458
diffusion	77
elements	103-106, 110-117, 129, 150, 161-175, 259, 265

- emerging fields 147, 150
- filaments 185
- filling factor 41-44, 57, 104-112, 121, 122, 127, 162, 167, 184, 259, 262, 277, 428-430, 433-437
- fluxtubes 103, 121-123, 147-153, 163-165, 169, 174, 181-187, 204, 229-248, 263-265, 275-277, 349, 350, 433, 438, 505, 510
- knots 103, 505
- neutral line 159, 160, 283
- profile 128
- stresses 348
- 'turbulent' field 163, 173
- magnetoconvection 191, 199
- magnetogram 64, 65, 90, 95, 129-150, 162, 282, 283, 309-311, 321, 378, 506, 512
- magnetograph 90, 125, 127, 364, 515
  - vector 267
  - video 311, 502
- magnetohydrostatic models 121, 181
- magneto-optical effects 105, 438
- Marquardt algorithm 121
- mean-field
  - equations 448
  - hydrodynamics 297, 298, 302, 303
  - models 366, 369, 447
  - structures 383
  - theory 359-362, 371, 504
- meridional circulation 298-301, 305, 306, 310, 315, 363
- mesogranulation 57-61, 76, 85-88, 173, 191-194, 217-220, 329, 343, 504, 515, 516
- mesoscale flows 49
- Meudon Observatory
  - FPSS 157, 158
  - MSDP 480, 482
- microturbulence 32, 77, 122, 123, 187, 260, 397, 403, 405, 422
- Milne-Eddington atmosphere 429
- minimum
  - grand 343, 345, 366, 367, 369, 380-382, 448
  - Maunder 363, 366, 451
- mirror
  - active 148, 482, 515
  - adaptive 54, 55, 476
  - agile 50, 54
- mixed-mode solutions 355, 357, 358
- mixing
  - chemical 408
  - length 10, 17, 215, 216, 317, 324, 329, 346, 397, 405, 417-420, 455, 490, 493

modal cleaning	313
mode	
Alfvén	256, 257
axisymmetric	375-377
bending	244
convective	329, 417-420
double-diffusion	326
dynamo	359, 360, 363, 365, 366, 447, 449
excitation	359-363, 366, 369
f	219, 221, 227
fundamental	252-254
g	221, 505, 508
global acoustic	495
global magnetic	281, 285, 290, 293
kink	234
longitudinal	257, 264
magnetoatmospheric	255
mixed	255, 382
MHD	257
nonlinear	447
normal	255
oscillatory	469
overstable	339
p	215, 221-227, 233, 248, 364, 408, 502, 505
rotationally symmetric	291, 347
sausage	230, 231, 234, 244, 264
slow	255
torsional	333, 334, 337, 505
transverse	257
zonal	291
5 minute	254
mode-mode coupling	330
monopole	284
Mount Palomar Observatory	463
Mount Wilson Observatory	282, 287, 309, 310, 364, 463
1.5 m telescope	444
multi-dimensional transport	181, 213
Navier-Stokes equations	330, 331, 388
nebula	413
network	121-123, 129, 133-145, 153, 161-163, 207, 262, 504
boundaries	506
bright points	25, 85-95, 172, 173
enhanced	112, 205, 260
fluxtubes	181
magnetic field	191, 192, 205, 463, 467
mixed-polarity	129, 131, 133, 136, 145
photospheric	85-87
supergranulation	26, 259

neutrinos, solar	393, 507, 509
non-gaussian random field	69
non-LTE (NLTE)	3, 10-17, 29-35, 37, 113, 123, 492, 508
$\omega$ -effect	207, 380
Observatorio del Teide, Izaña	
Gregory-Coudé (Göttingen)	480
Newton vacuum telescope	474, 480
Vacuum Tower Telescope (Freiburg)	50, 53, 480
Ohmic losses	233
oblateness	91, 393, 505
Observatoire de la Côte d'Azur	465
Okayama Observatory	321
opacity minimum	4, 81-84, 469
operator perturbation	182
Orbiting Solar Laboratory (OSL)	50, 66, 147, 209, 470, 476, 483, 484, 503, 515
CIP	483
HRTS	483
oscillations	215, 216
acoustic	239, 246, 247, 393
adiabatic	164
aperiodic	367
bending	230, 235-241, 244-247
buoyancy	200
chromospheric	186
core	363, 366
eigenmode	333
evanescent	219, 220
fluxtube	116, 166, 171, 175, 230, 233-243
global	57, 378, 397, 408
high frequency	231
hydromagnetic	375
irregular	451
kink	230, 234, 236
long-wave	230, 232, 233, 236, 239, 245, 246, 248
MHD	245, 248
natural	247
overstable	166, 167, 171
photospheric	227, 514
p-mode	175, 224, 226, 227
penumbral	114
quasi-longitudinal	231
sausage	234, 238, 241
slow	242
standing	375
stationary	376
torsional	231, 281, 285-289, 298, 311, 314, 333, 334, 363, 387-389

umbra	114, 115, 255-258
5-min	15, 75, 81, 84, 130, 149, 153, 156, 217, 223, 226, 251, 252, 504
22-year	349
oscillator strengths	35, 412, 421
Osservatorio Astrofisico di Catania	159, 160
overpopulation	34
overshoot	214, 219, 227, 315, 380, 405-408, 449, 495, 496, 512
overstability	166, 215
parity	291, 379-382
mixing	380
pattern recognition	475
peaceful coexistence	309
phase	
anomaly	223
closure	464
diagram	512
locking	363
memory	359, 360, 363, 504
mixing	370
separation	163
space	343, 344, 366, 379, 504
spectrum	217, 218, 220, 225, 254
stability	359, 363-366, 370
photoionization	6, 15
Pic du Midi Observatory	49, 56, 82, 88-90, 484
piezoelectric modulator	478, 479
pin-hole spectrophotometer	81, 82
plage	121-123, 147, 161, 162, 173, 181, 205-208, 260, 277, 427, 445, 505
planet	413
extrasolar	412
planetary system	412
plasma $\beta$	202, 263
Poincaré cycle	344
Poisson equation	196
pores	103, 128, 161, 173, 200, 204, 205, 463, 467
emerging	49
porule	70, 71
power spectrum	81-84, 216-218, 312, 313, 378, 408
Prandtl number	301, 304, 317, 494
magnetic	367, 450
turbulent	418, 495
prominences	282, 309, 427, 463, 467, 476, 480, 505, 509, 514
protosolar cloud	391
protostar evolution	391

quad cell	148
quadrant detectors	54
<b>Rayleigh</b>	
equation	236
number	326, 494, 495
scattering	443, 446
Rayleigh-Bénard convection	495
Rayleigh-Ritz variational method	256, 257
reconnection	161, 173, 503
magnetic pile-up	145, 146
redistribution	
complete frequency	13
heat flux	170
magnetic flux	310, 311
partial frequency	13
reference models, photosphere	10-13
regression analysis	41, 42, 429
relaxation	
thermal	219
time	225
relic magnetic field	363, 369
remote observing	470
resonant	
absorption	233, 241
damping	245, 246
excitation	231, 246
frequencies	291
layer	245
modal structure	364
scattering	233
<b>Reynolds</b>	
number	315, 383, 494, 497
number, magnetic	349, 350
stresses	298, 300, 306, 315, 317, 320
Ritchey-Chretien telescope	482
Rosetta stone	41
Rossby number	298, 317, 433, 455-457
<b>Sacramento Peak Observatory</b>	49, 54, 55, 61, 149, 150
Vacuum Tower Telescope (VTT)	81-83, 147, 153, 154, 475, 476, 480, 484
universal filter	153, 154
Sayan Observatory	282
scattering	
sound waves	247
Schwarzschild's criterion	235
SCLERA	223
Sears relations	428

sector structure	365
selection rule	291
self-interaction	383-386
self-ordering	383
self-organization	329, 330, 496
self-similar	
behaviour	150
set	504
shear	
torsional	289
short characteristic method	182
similarity approach	168
singular point	236
slender fluxtube approximation	167-169, 174, 248, 323
Solar and Heliospheric	
Observatory (SOHO)	193, 209, 484, 503, 507
CDS	483
EIT	483
SUMER	483
Solar Optical Universal	
Polarimeter (SOUP)	49, 50, 57-61, 147-151, 219, 476, 504, 512
soliton	244
Benjamin-Ono type	232
gas	243
solution	243
Soviet Stratospheric Solar	
Observatory (SSSO)	67, 73, 76
Spacelab 3	491
Space Station	464, 503
speckle	
imaging	480
interferometry	414, 463, 464
observations	111
spectroscopy	414
spectroheliogram	288
spicule	153, 166, 467, 505, 514
Spiegel's formula	251
spin-up	
polar	289, 309, 310
stability	
modulational	327
Stanford Solar Observatory	282
stars	
Arcturus	418, 419
binary	411
Capella	463
cool	427, 428, 507
early-type	397



F dwarf	430, 438
flare	435, 436
G dwarf	429, 430, 432
giant	397, 407, 409, 414, 430
K dwarf	429, 430, 432, 433, 436
late-type	447, 456, 457
low-mass	458
main-sequence	399, 407, 414, 455-457
M dwarf	430, 432, 435, 438, 458
neutron	516
new-born	392
non-solar type	397, 506
Procyon	399-403, 411, 412, 418, 419, 421-425
RS CVn	430, 432, 438
Sirius	407
solar-type	406, 411, 427, 443, 444, 455, 506
subgiant	399, 407, 430, 436
supergiant	407, 430
table of magnetic field obs.	431
table of polarization obs.	444
T Tauri	438
Vega	407
$\lambda$ And	430
$\xi$ Boo A	428, 436
$\alpha$ Cen A	399, 403-406, 412, 418, 419
$\alpha$ Cen B	399, 400, 406, 412, 417-420
$\epsilon$ Eri	428, 436, 437, 445
$\beta$ Hyi	399, 400, 406, 412
$\chi^1$ Ori	445
$\tau$ Sco	407
stochasticity	
global	343
Stokes	
parameters	104, 105, 121, 122, 479
polarimetry	181, 471, 472
profiles	104, 107-122, 169, 259, 260
V asymmetry	115-117, 161, 171-175, 259
V temperature weakening	205
V zero crossing	114-117, 161, 167, 171
Strehl ratio	471, 476
stresses	
magnetic	348
turbulent	348
sub-adiabatic	193
sunspot	103, 113, 129, 139, 147, 149, 153, 161, 173, 204-207, 229, 268, 273, 281-292, 309, 334, 343, 349, 350, 427, 480, 481
activity	347, 375

- group 157-160, 191, 204, 267, 269, 317-322, 376, 504
- light bridges 105, 109
- magnetic field 106, 107
- multi-component models 104, 109
- number 343, 345, 363, 379, 448
- penumbra 52, 109, 110, 114, 117, 481, 505, 516
- penumbral filaments 105
- penumbral grains 105
- penumbral magnetic fields 203
- penumbral oscillations 114
- penumbral waves 114
- self-similar model 116
- umbra 104-109, 157-159, 192, 199-202, 255-258, 385, 432, 438
- umbral dots 104, 105, 109, 114, 385, 505, 514
- umbral oscillations 114, 115, 255-258
- superadiabatic
  - effect 163, 164
  - layer 263
  - temperature gradient 165, 304, 337, 339
- superadiabaticity 174, 331, 333, 339
- supercomputers 49, 66, 209, 408, 505
- supergranulation 129, 133, 139, 140, 162, 191-193, 205, 217-219, 329, 330, 344, 418, 495, 504, 513, 514
  - cell boundaries 87, 90, 153, 229
  - cell interiors 88, 90, 97
  - flows 168
  - stellar 408
- Swedish Solar Observatory, La Palma 49-56, 63, 64, 147, 148, 193, 471, 475, 478-481, 511
- symmetry breaking 331, 355
- synodic period 309, 310
- synoptic
  - H $\alpha$  charts 281, 283, 284
  - magnetic field data 281, 282, 309, 311, 364
- Taylor number 301, 317, 320
- Taylor-Proudman theorem 315
- THEMIS 50, 469-472, 476, 480, 482, 484
- thermal circulation cell 172
- thermosolutal convection 368
- thin tube approximation 104, 231, 235, 259
- three-fluid approximation 273
- tornado 400
- trace particle plots 195
- T Tauri stage 392, 393
- tube
  - shock 264
  - speed 263

two-component model	104, 109-112, 125-127, 428
Uhlenbeck-Ornstein process	421
ultraviolet pumping	34
unipolar	282-285, 288, 506
Universal Birefringent Filter	479
University of Helsinki	
photopolarimeter	444
Utrecht	
Open Tower Telescope	50
Reference Model	12, 13
Vernazza-Avrett-Loeser (VAL) model	13-17, 23-37, 81, 186, 188
videomagnetogram	130, 141
virial theorem	393
viscosity	
anisotropic	297-304
eddy	298, 300, 318, 494, 495
kinematic	335, 383
magnetic	335, 337
subgrid	496
turbulent	77, 301, 449
VLBI from space	503
vortex	248, 267-269, 277, 481, 505
vorticity	163, 273, 330, 331, 497
wavefront	
correction	54
error	50
sensor	476
waves	
acoustic	185-188, 217, 231, 233, 238, 241, 247, 252, 259, 262, 494
Alfvén	230, 231, 255-258, 503
axisymmetrical	241
banana cell	325
bending	238, 241, 242, 246
coherent	242
compressional	185-188
divergence free	221
dynamo	311, 314, 333, 345-349, 356, 364, 447, 451
evanescent	215, 217, 219, 223, 225, 227
fluxtube	171, 259, 262
global	290
gravity	57, 75, 217, 219, 220, 227, 496, 512
gyroscopic	326, 327
hydromagnetic	393

incompressible MHD surface	241
interacting	242
isothermal	260, 261
Lamb	221, 252-254
longitudinal	116
longitudinal tube	259, 260
long-period	185-188
low frequency	218
magnetosonic, fast	231
MHD	233, 248
MHD, fast	255
MHD, slow	255, 258
negative energy	232, 239-242
Rossby	326
rotating	326
rotational	347, 348
running	217
shock	187, 386
sausage	232, 242
solitary	232, 243
standing	217, 251, 260
thermal	57
torsional	287, 333, 339, 340, 389-391, 393, 504
trapped	375
travelling pattern	288, 289
umbral	514
water	243
Wien stochastic extrapolation	70
Wilson depression	202
wind	
acoustic	233
quartz	233, 244
magnetosonic	233
solar	161, 287, 502
Wolf numbers	345
Wollaston prism	154
zero-age main sequence	392