

JOURNAL OF  
PHILOSOPHICAL  
STUDIES

# JOURNAL OF PHILOSOPHICAL STUDIES

EDITED BY

SYDNEY E. HOOPER

WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF

WILLIAM BROWN

M. GINSBERG

G. DAWES HICKS

L. T. HOBHOUSE

J. ARTHUR THOMSON

JULIAN S. HUXLEY

F. B. JEVONS

HAROLD J. LASKI

A. D. LINDSAY

J. H. MUIRHEAD

BERTRAND RUSSELL

G. F. STOUT

A. E. TAYLOR

CLEMENT C. J. WEBB

---

VOL. III.—1928

---

LONDON :

MACMILLAN & CO., LIMITED,

ST. MARTIN'S STREET, W.C. 2

1928

PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN  
BY UNWIN BROTHERS, LIMITED  
LONDON AND WOKING.

# CONTENTS OF VOLUME III

## ARTICLES.

	PAGE
ALEXANDER, S.—Morality as an Art - - - - -	143
BARTLET, F. C.—Types of Imagination - - - - -	78
BROAD, C. D.—Analysis of Some Ethical Concepts - - - - -	285
BURNS, C. DELISLE.—The Conception of Liberty - - - - -	186
"    "    The Philosophy of Social Life - - - - -	483
CALKINS, MARY WHITON.—Value—Primarily a Psychological Conception - - - - -	413
CHAPMAN, H. WALLIS.—Behaviourism: A Logical Study - - - - -	65
COLLINGWOOD, R. G.—The Limits of Historical Knowledge - - - - -	213
DICKINSON, G. LOWES.—On the Discovery of Good—a Dialogue - - - - -	279
DREVER, JAMES.—Meaning - - - - -	71
FIELD, G. C.—Some Modern Proofs of the Existence of God - - - - -	324
GARVIE, ALFRED E.—Ethics, Psychology, and Sociology - - - - -	457
GIBSON, W. R. BOYCE.—The Philosophy of Melchior Palágyi—I - - - - -	15
"    "    The Philosophy of Melchior Palágyi—II - - - - -	158
HICKS, G. DAWES.—The Philosophy of a Business Man - - - - -	49
"    "    A Century of Philosophy at University College, London - - - - -	468
JOAD, C. E. M.—Philosophy and Life - - - - -	349
"    "    The Non-Existence of Matter - - - - -	495
JOSEPH, H. W. B.—Logic and Mathematics - - - - -	3
LAIRD, JOHN.—The Ethics of Communism - - - - -	198
MCDougALL, WILLIAM.—The Confusion of the Concept - - - - -	427
MANCHESTER, THE BISHOP OF.—The Value of Philosophy to Religion - - - - -	345
MURE, G. R. G.—The Marriage of Universals—I - - - - -	313
"    "    The Marriage of Universals—II - - - - -	443
NEEDHAM, JOSEPH (M.A.).—Organicism in Biology - - - - -	29
PERRY, R. B.—Peace without Victory—in Philosophy - - - - -	300
REID, L. ARNAUD.—Instinct and Moral Life - - - - -	173
TURNER, J. E.—The Problem of Value - - - - -	41

## PHILOSOPHICAL SURVEYS.

PHILOSOPHY IN FRANCE.—Stanley Keeling - - - - -	357
PHILOSOPHY IN GERMANY.—Helen Knight - - - - -	86
"    "    Helen Knight - - - - -	361
PHILOSOPHY IN ITALY.—Guido de Ruggiero - - - - -	223
"    "    Guido de Ruggiero - - - - -	510
PHILOSOPHICAL CURRENTS ON THE PACIFIC COAST.—J. H. Muirhead - - - - -	505
PHILOSOPHY IN RUSSIA.—Natalie A. Duddington - - - - -	227
"    "    Natalie A. Duddington - - - - -	516

## NEW BOOKS.

ADLER, M. J.— <i>Dialectic</i> (L. S. Stebbing) - - - - -	236
ALEXANDER, S.— <i>Art and Instinct</i> (R. G. Collingwood) - - - - -	370
"    " <i>Artistic Creation and Cosmic Creation</i> (H. M. Smith) - - - - -	546

V

## CONTENTS

	PAGE
BARRY, F.— <i>The Scientific Habit of Thought</i> (L. S. Stebbing) - - -	542
BARTLETT, F. C.— <i>Psychology and the Soldier</i> (F. Aveling) - - -	247
BLOOR, C.— <i>Temperament: A Survey of Psychological Theories</i> (F. Aveling)	557
BOGOSLOVSKY, B. B.— <i>The Technique of Controversy: Principles of Dynamic Logic</i> (L. S. Stebbing) - - -	542
BOREL, ÉMILE.— <i>Space and Time</i> (L. S. Stebbing) - - -	96
BRADLEY, F. H.— <i>Ethical Studies</i> (John Laird) - - -	235
BRIDGMAN, P. W.— <i>The Logic of Modern Physics</i> (L. S. Stebbing) - - -	96
BRIFFAULT, R.— <i>The Mothers</i> (W. J. Perry) - - -	392
BRIGHTMAN, EDGAR SHEFFIELD (Editor).— <i>Proceedings of the Sixth Inter- national Congress of Philosophy</i> (J. S. Mackenzie) - - -	111
BUCHANAN, SCOTT.— <i>Possibility</i> (L. S. Stebbing) - - -	236
BURKE, R. B. (Translator).— <i>The Opus Majus of Roger Bacon</i> (L. J. Russell)	387
BURROW, T.— <i>The Social Basis of Consciousness</i> (F. A. Hampton) - - -	390
CARR, H. WILDON.— <i>The Unique Status of Man</i> (T. E. Jessop) - - -	374
DAHLKE, PAUL.— <i>Buddhism and its Place in the Mental Life of Mankind</i> (F. C. M. Wei) - - -	112
DE RUGGIERO, G.— <i>The History of European Liberalism</i> (J. A. Hobson) - - -	378
EVANS, J.— <i>Theistic Monism</i> (C. C. J. Webb) - - -	548
FARNELL, L. R.— <i>Hedonism and Art</i> (R. G. Collingwood) - - -	547
FLOWER, J. C.— <i>An Approach to the Psychology of Religion</i> (R. H. Thouless)	249
FOX, C.— <i>Practical Psychology for Students of Education</i> (C. Burt) - - -	395
GARNETT, A. C.— <i>Instinct and Personality</i> (C. A. Mace) - - -	396
GILBERT, KATHERINE.— <i>Studies in Recent Aesthetic</i> (Helen Knight) - - -	258
GORDON, R. G.— <i>The Neurotic Personality</i> (M. D. Eder) - - -	255
GORE, C.— <i>Christ and Society</i> (E. S. Waterhouse) - - -	559
HARRIS, C. R. S.— <i>Duns Scotus</i> (D. E. Sharp) - - -	102
HART, BERNARD.— <i>Psychopathology: Its Development and its Place in Medi- cine</i> (H. Crichton-Miller) - - -	118
HART, JOSEPH K.— <i>Inside Experience</i> (J. J. Findlay) - - -	116
HOBHOUSE L. T.— <i>Development and Purpose</i> (C. Lloyd Morgan) - - -	99
HOCKING, W. E.— <i>The Self: Its Body and Freedom</i> (John Laird) - - -	559
HSHIAO, KUNG CHUAN.— <i>Political Pluralism</i> (C. Delisle Burns) - - -	243
ISBYAM, I. C.— <i>Metaphysics and Modern Research</i> (John Laird) - - -	241
JEANS, J. H.— <i>Astronomy and Cosmogony</i> (C. P. Sanger) - - -	533
JOAD, C. E. M.— <i>The Future of Life: A Theory of Vitalism</i> (J. E. Turner)	383
JONES, OLIN MCKENDREE.— <i>Empiricism and Intuitionism in Reid's Common Sense Philosophy</i> (John Laird) - - -	239
JOSEY, CHARLES CONANT.— <i>The Psychology of Religion</i> (E. S. Waterhouse) -	109
KNUDSON, ALBERT C.— <i>The Philosophy of Personalism: A Study in the Metaphysics of Religion</i> (E. S. Waterhouse) - - -	107
LANE, H.— <i>Talks to Parents and Teachers</i> (C. A. Mace) - - -	397
LOSSKY, N. O.— <i>The World as an Organic Whole</i> (C. Lloyd Morgan) - - -	530
MACCURDY, J. T.— <i>Common Principles in Psychology and Physiology</i> (J. Drever) - - -	550
MCDougALL, W.— <i>Character and the Conduct of Life</i> (J. Drever) - - -	390
MCTAGGART, J. M. E.— <i>The Nature of Existence</i> (S. V. Keeling) - - -	519
MAITRA, SUSHIL KUMAR.— <i>The Ethics of the Hindus</i> (W. Stede) - - -	116
MALINOWSKI, BRONISLAW.— <i>Sex and Repression in Savage Society</i> (J. C. F.) -	119
MARKEY, J. F.— <i>The Symbolic Process and its Integration in Children</i> (E. M. Whetnall) - - -	554
MATHESON, P. E.— <i>The Life of Hastings Rashdall</i> (A. H. Smith) - - -	558
MITCHELL, T. W.— <i>Problems of Psychopathology</i> (Gordon, R. G.) - - -	122
MUCHISON, CARL (Edited by).— <i>Psychologies of 1925</i> (R. H. Thouless) - - -	249
PAVLOV, I. P.— <i>Conditioned Reflexes</i> (William Brown) - - -	380
PIAGET, J.— <i>Judgment and Reasoning in the Child</i> (B. Edgell) - - -	551
PIÉRON, HENRI.— <i>Thought and the Brain</i> (Translated by C. K. Ogden) (F. C. Bartlett) - - -	114
RABAUD, E.— <i>How Animals Find their Way About</i> (W. J. Dakin) - - -	556
ROBACK, A. A.— <i>The Psychology of Character. With a Survey of Tempera- ment</i> (James Drever) - - -	123
ROGERS, A. K.— <i>Morals in Review</i> (L. S. S.) - - -	388
RUSSELL, BERTRAND.— <i>The Analysis of Matter</i> (A. S. Eddington) - - -	93
"   "   "— <i>An Outline of Philosophy</i> (L. J. Russell) - - -	231
SCHOEN, MAX.— <i>The Effects of Music</i> (Agnes Savill) - - -	244
SMITH, HENRY BRADFORD.— <i>Symbolic Logic</i> (L. J. Russell) - - -	246

## CONTENTS

	PAGE
SNEATH, E. HERSHEY (Editor).— <i>The Evolution of Ethics as Revealed in the Great Religions</i> (Alfred E. Garvie)	109
STEVANOVIĆ, B. P.— <i>Experimental Study of the Mental Processes Involved in Judgment</i> (Beatrice Edgell)	251
STURT, H.— <i>Moral Experience: An Outline of Ethics for Class Teaching</i> (John Laird)	385
TAYLOR, A. E.— <i>A Commentary on Plato's "Timaeus"</i> (G. C. Field)	373
" <i>David Hume and the Miraculous</i> (S. V. Keeling)	535
TENNANT, F. R.— <i>Philosophical Theology</i> (W. G. de Burgh)	537
THOMAS, E. E.— <i>The Ethical Basis of Reality</i> (John Laird)	106
TURNER, D. M.— <i>History of Science Teaching in England</i> (Joshua C. Gregory)	256
URWICK, E. J.— <i>The Social Good</i> (C. Delisle Burns)	240
VARIOUS AUTHORS.— <i>The Mind</i> (James Drever)	377
"    " <i>Philosophy To-day</i> (L. J. Russell)	384
"    " <i>The Social Sciences and their Interrelations</i> (O. de Selincourt)	391
WARD, PAUL W.— <i>Sovereignty</i> (Oliver de Selincourt)	242
WELLS, HONORIA M.— <i>The Phenomenology of Acts of Choice</i> (Beatrice Edgell)	253
WHITEHEAD, A. N.— <i>Symbolism: Its Meaning and Effect</i> (L. J. Russell)	527
WOLF, A.— <i>Essentials of Scientific Method</i> (L. J. Russell)	386
WOLF, A. (Translator and Editor).— <i>The Correspondence of Spinoza</i> (J. Laird)	544
WORRINGER, W.— <i>Form in Gothic</i> (L. S. S.)	389

### PERIODICALS.

<i>British Journal of Psychology</i> (Vol. xviii, Part 2, October, 1927)	132
<i>International Journal of Ethics</i> (Vol. xxxviii, No. 1, October, 1927)	130
<i>Journal of Philosophy</i> (Vol. xxiv, No. 20, September 29, 1927)	133
"    "    "    (Vol. xxiv, No. 21, October 13, 1927)	133
"    "    "    (Vol. xxv, No. 1, January 5, 1928)	264
"    "    "    (Vol. xxv, No. 2, January 19, 1928)	265
"    "    "    (Vol. xxv, No. 3, February 2, 1928)	266
<i>Journal de Psychologie</i> (Twenty-fourth Year, No. 10, December, 1927)	268
<i>Mind</i> (Vol. xxxvi, No. 144, October, 1927)	126
"    (Vol. xxxvii, No. 145, January, 1928)	261
<i>Monist, The</i> (Vol. xxxviii, No. 1, January, 1928)	263
<i>Philosophical Review</i> (Vol. xxxvi, No. 5, September, 1927)	128
"    "    (Vol. xxxvii, No. 217, January, 1928)	267
<i>Revue Neo-Scholastique</i> (Twenty-eighth Year, Second Series, No. 15, August, 1927)	134
<i>Revue Philosophique</i> (Fifty-second Year, Nos. 11 and 12, November-December, 1927)	135
"    "    (Fifty-third Year, Nos. 1 and 2, January-February, 1928)	269

### CORRESPONDENCE.

BOAS, GEORGE	270
CHAPMAN, W.	402
PHILIP, A.	400
KEELING, STANLEY V.	271
WHYTE, L. L.	270

### INSTITUTE NOTES.

Annual Meeting (1928). Addresses and Resolutions by—	562
(1) The Rt. Hon. The Earl of Balfour	
(2) Professor L. T. Hobhouse	
(3) Sir Lynden Macassey	
(4) The Rt. Hon. Sir Robert Horne	
(5) Sir Martin Conway	
Aristotelian Society and Mind Association, Joint Annual Session of	407
Broadcast Talks	405

# CONTENTS

	<b>PAGE</b>
Lecture Courses, Lent Term - - - - -	136
"    "    Summer Term - - - - -	272
Liverpool Centre - - - - -	136
"    "    - - - - -	273
New Centres, Proposed - - - - -	570
Northumberland and Durham Centre - - - - -	136
"    "    "    "    - - - - -	272
Presentation to Lord Balfour " - - - - -	570
Psychology, Ninth Annual Congress of	407
Publications - - - - -	136
Student-Members "At Home" - - - - -	406
Visit of Professor Dewey - - - - -	406