

# THE BRITISH JOURNAL OF PSYCHIATRY

VOLUME 157



1990

© The Royal College of Psychiatrists

SKIES SURRENDER TO  
AN UPWARD GLANCE  
RAISING HEADS  
LIFTING MOODS

ANON



DEPIXOL<sup>®</sup> Injection  
cis(Z)- flupenthixol decanoate

For the withdrawn schizophrenic

Lundbeck

FACING THE FUTURE TOGETHER

Further information is available on request from:

LUNDBECK LTD. LUNDBECK HOUSE. HASTINGS STREET, LUTON, BEDS LU1 5BE

# MEDICAL ADVISER

## CNS/PSYCHIATRY

### Clinical Research and Medical Advisory Role

Major opportunity for a fully registered physician who is experienced in clinical research (preferably but not necessarily in the pharmaceutical industry). Move to the leading edge of therapy development with the CNS/psychiatry group of a leading research-based pharmaceutical company.

Reporting to the Medical Director you will be responsible for Phase II to IV development of a range of compounds in diverse indications, and for the provision of advisory services to company colleagues and prescribers.

Career development prospects will be outstanding either in the UK or overseas if you can demonstrate:

- professional abilities relevant to the development of new medicines
- an effective leadership style: ethical, innovative and objective-orientated
- knowledge of practice in key relevant centres in the United Kingdom and Ireland
- genuine interest in scientific research (perhaps indicated by a higher qualification or intercalated degree) and in business

Remuneration is negotiable in a wide range dependent on relevant experience, and the usual large-company benefits are on offer. Please write with succinct/relevant letter/CV, or telephone Roger Stephens for a brief initial discussion in fullest confidence. Ref. 9028.

**Roger Stephens**  
— & Associates

3 Park Street, Old Hatfield, Herts AL9 5AT  
Telephone: 0707 275361 Fax: 0707 271366

**DALHOUSIE UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT OF PSYCHIATRY  
DIVISION OF CHILD PSYCHIATRY**

**Child Psychiatry Vacancy**

The Division of Child Psychiatry is seeking a fully qualified child psychiatrist for a full-time academic position. This position includes active staff membership at the Izaak Walton Killam Children's Hospital, Halifax, Nova Scotia.

Academic duties would include teaching undergraduate and postgraduate trainees and participating in continuing medical education. Active research interests would be an asset.

Clinical duties would largely be with outpatients and may include community consultation. Depending on seniority, the incumbent might assume direction of psychiatric outpatient services at the Izaak Walton Killam Children's Hospital. A small private practice is negotiable.

There is an opportunity for further development of an academic child psychiatry service. The child mental health service delivery system in Nova Scotia is under active review and new directions for child psychiatry are being planned with the potential of modernising and expanding these services.

Qualifications for the position are the F.R.C.P.C. or equivalent in psychiatry: full member status in the Canadian Academy of Child Psychiatry; and a current license to practice in Nova Scotia.

"Dalhousie University has a policy of affirmative action in hiring qualified women academic staff and in accordance with Canadian immigration requirements, priority will be given to Canadian citizens and permanent residents."

Interested candidates should write, including an updated curriculum vitae, to: **Dr A. Munro, Head, Dalhousie University Department of Psychiatry, Camp Hill Medical Centre, 4th Floor – Lane Building, 1763 Robie Street, Halifax, Nova Scotia B3H 3G2, Canada.**

**Future Workshops at The  
NHS TRAINING AND STUDIES CENTRE  
THE WHITE HART, HARROGATE**

**The Future Management Role of the Consultant Psychiatrist**

19–21 September 1990

**Consultant Psychiatrists Accompanied by Their Manager**

31 October–2 November 1990

**The Future Management Role of the Consultant Psychiatrist**

20–22 February 1991

**Management Skills for Senior Registrars in Psychiatry**

24–26 April 1991

**PROGRAMME LEADERS: Helena Waters John Sturt**

For further information please contact: Mrs Olive Moore, The White Hart, Cold Bath Road, Harrogate HG2 0NF (telephone: 0423 505681).

Royal College of  
Psychiatrists



Gaskell

## *Recent books from Gaskell*

**Psychiatry Around the Globe: A Transcultural View** (2nd edition). By Julian Leff. The aim of this text is to provide a transcultural perspective on psychiatry. It presents five main issues: the form, frequency, treatment, and natural history of mental disorders in different cultures are examined, and the fifth section deals with migration. This second edition has been extensively revised and updated. *ISBN 0 902241 24 9, 226 pp, £10.00.*

**Consent and the Incompetent Patient.** Edited by Stephen R. Hirsch and John Harris. The conflict between the need to protect vulnerable patients from unwarranted research and treatment on the one hand, and to ensure that they receive the treatment they need and that helpful research is pursued on the other, is discussed by barristers, psychiatrists and representatives of patients. *ISBN 0 902241 22 2, 101 pp, £7.50.*

**Aspects of Autism: Biological Research.** Edited by Lorna Wing. The evidence for a physical cause for autism is extensively reviewed, and the roles of endogenous opioids, genetics, serotonin, urinary peptide metabolites, intrauterine cytomegalovirus plus antibodies, and magnesium + vitamin B6, folates and fenfluramine are examined. *ISBN 0 902241 25 7, 120 pp, £7.50.*

**Interviewing the Sexually Abused Child.** By David P. H. Jones and Mary G. McQuiston. This guide for those who need to know whether a child has been sexually abused focuses on the evaluative interview, giving guidelines on its structure, discussing the use of language, free play, toys and play materials, and examining the importance of interviewer style. *ISBN 0 902241 23 0, 56 pp, £4.50.*

**Drug Scenes. A report on drugs and drug dependence by the Royal College of Psychiatrists.** This report lays out the facts on the nature and causes of addiction, describes the wide range of problems which can arise from misuse of different substances, debates a series of contentious issues, and puts forward a set of challenging recommendations. *ISBN 0 902241 18 4, 226 pp, £5.95.*

**Psychiatric Beds and Resources: Factors Influencing Bed Use and Service Planning.** By a Working Party of the Royal College of Psychiatrists (Chairman S. R. Hirsch). This report reviews the literature and presents important new data showing a close relationship between social factors and the uptake of psychiatric services. An approach to planning, based on analysis of service provision, utilisation, and potential demand, is demonstrated. *ISBN 0 902241 21 4, 82 pp, £7.50.*

*Available from your bookseller or, in case of difficulty, send order with payment to the Publications Manager, Royal College of Psychiatrists, 17 Belgrave Square, London SW1X 8PG.*

---

# **St. Andrew's at Harrow**

---

## **Bowden House Clinic**

Relaunched after total refurbishment, the clinic offers treatment for:

**Acute psychiatric illness**

**Stress/Anxiety problems**

**Alcohol problems**

**Eating Disorders**

**Elderly mentally infirm**

**Marital problems**


The Clinic is set in a wooded oasis five minutes walk from Harrow School and shops. A peaceful sanctuary so near to Central London.

The aim of **St. Andrew's** is to provide the highest quality psychiatric diagnostic assessment, treatment, rehabilitation and continuing care facilities in a pleasant, caring and friendly environment.

**Specialists in Psychiatric Medicine for over 150 years St. Andrew's Hospital is an independent 'not for profit' charitable trust.**

For further details write or telephone:

**Consultant-in-Charge**

**St. Andrew's at Harrow** 

**Bowden House Clinic  
London Road  
Harrow-on-the-Hill  
Middlesex HA1 3JL  
Telephone: 081 864 0221  
Fax: 081 864 6092**

MELBOURNE, VICTORIA, AUSTRALIA – 1991

## ▶ CONSULTANT FORENSIC PSYCHIATRISTS

The Health Department Victoria is currently recruiting Psychiatrists with Forensic experience for their expanding Forensic Service. The Statewide Forensic Psychiatry Service is being developed within an academic framework with the creation of the first Chair of Forensic Psychiatry in Australasia at Monash University, Melbourne. Additionally, Monash offers a Masters course in Forensic Psychology, and a Masters course for Medical Practitioners in Forensic Health. A Diploma course in Forensic Psychiatric Nursing is planned. These exciting developments will give Victoria a leading role throughout Australasia. There is an opportunity to participate in this growth. Salaries for Consultant Psychiatrists attract a 20% loading for on-call and continuous duty, and range from \$56,200 to \$68,500 (effectively \$67,440 to \$82,000) with provisions for sabbatical leave and private practice. This is set at 3 hours during normal hours of duty per week plus unlimited after hours.

There are also opportunities for sessional and part-time employment for recognition as tutors or associates with the Universities for those interested in teaching and research. The Service has students from several disciplines throughout the academic year. Psychiatrist positions involve generally split appointments between hospital, prison and out-patients with opportunities for country prisons and hospital visiting. Generous relocation packages including initial accommodation assistance are offered. Applicants will be Fellows of the Royal Australian and New Zealand College of Psychiatrists, the Royal College of Psychiatrists, APA Board certified, Fellows of the Royal College of Physicians of Canada in Psychiatry or equivalent. Applicants should send a full curriculum vitae and details of three referees to: Psychiatrists Recruitment Program 3rd Floor Western Australia House 113-116 Strand LONDON WC2 ROAA

14621

▶ Further details are available from:

Dr John Grigor Director, Forensic Psychiatric Services Health Department Victoria PH: (03) 456 0165

**HEALTH DEPARTMENT VICTORIA**



### **Part-time Retired Consultant Psychiatrist for Private Mental Health Clinic, Surfers Paradise, Queensland, Australia**

This is a fee-for-service clinic with two psychiatrists. Would suit retired NHS consultant interested in business holiday for one or more years doing part-time work, golf, etc. Salary by hours worked. Must have MRC Psychiatry before 1980 for Queensland registration. Beachside cottage and car available.

*Apply:*

**Dr Michael Craft,  
P.O. Box 254, Mermaid Beach,  
Queensland, Australia, 4218.**

GASKELL  Royal College  
of Psychiatrists

## **Dysthymic Disorder**

*—definition, development, course,  
anxiety, emergency presentations, old  
age, personality, social adjustment,  
serotonin, epidemiology, clinical  
perspective—*

**Edited by S. W. Burton &  
H. S. Akiskal  
£7.50, 144 pp.  
ISBN 0 902241 33 8**

## **THE EATING DISORDERS UNIT**

ST. ANDREW'S HOSPITAL, NORTHAMPTON, U.K.

The Eating Disorders Unit offers a comprehensive therapeutic programme for male and female patients with anorexia nervosa, bulimia nervosa, and other disorders of eating.

The aims of this 8 bedded unit include the normalisation of eating patterns, the restoration and maintenance of an acceptable weight and treatment of underlying psychological problems to prevent relapse.

In-patient treatment for anorexic patients involves a 3-phase weight restoration and psychotherapy programme followed by a maintenance phase of in-patient and out-patient treatment.

Patients with bulimia nervosa are offered cognitive behavioural treatment on a group and/or individual out-patient basis.

The unit staff include two Consultant Psychiatrists, a Consultant Psychologist, a team of Nursing Staff, an Occupational Therapist, a Psychology Technician, Social Worker, Teachers and Physical Education Instructors.

Admission is dependent upon extensive out-patient assessment that includes psychological testing and family evaluation. Medical and psychological screening is repeated at regular intervals through-out therapy. Follow up assessments occur for a minimum of two years.

**St. Andrew's Hospital is a 'not for profit' charitable trust.**

**For further details write or telephone: Medical Director**

**St. Andrew's Hospital** 

**Billing Road  
Northampton NN1 5DG  
Telephone: 0604 29696**



# THE BRITISH JOURNAL OF PSYCHIATRY

July 1990

Volume 157

## **Annotation**

Is anorexia nervosa an obsessive-compulsive disorder? *N. L. Holden* 1

## **Papers**

Evidence for a general neurotic syndrome. *G. Andrews, G. Stewart, A. Morris-Yates, P. Holt and S. Henderson* 6

Diagnosis, personality and the long-term outcome of depression. *G. Andrews, M. Neilson, C. Hunt, G. Stewart and L. G. Kiloh* 13

Does personality predict long-term outcome in depression? *C. F. Duggan, A. S. Lee and R. M. Murray* 19

Cannabis and psychosis. Is there epidemiological evidence for an association? *G. Thornicroft* 25

Combining pharmacological antagonists and behavioural psychotherapy in treating addictions. Why it is effective but unpopular. *C. Brewer* 34

The positive:negative dichotomy in schizophrenia. *A. M. Mortimer, C. E. Lund and P. J. McKenna* 41

Cognitive inflexibility and pre-frontal dysfunction in schizophrenia and mania. *R. Morice* 50

Classifying depression by mental state signs. *G. Parker, D. Hadzi-Pavlovic, P. Boyce, K. Wilhelm, H. Brodaty, P. Mitchell, I. Hickie and K. Eyers* 55

Prediction of response to electroconvulsive therapy. Preliminary validation of a sign-based typology of depression. *I. Hickie, B. Parsonage and G. Parker* 65

Psychiatric phenomena in Alzheimer's disease. I: Disorders of thought content. *A. Burns, R. Jacoby and R. Levy* 72

Psychiatric phenomena in Alzheimer's disease. II: Disorders of perception. *A. Burns, R. Jacoby and R. Levy* 76

Psychiatric phenomena in Alzheimer's disease. III: Disorders of mood. *A. Burns, R. Jacoby and R. Levy* 81

Psychiatric phenomena in Alzheimer's disease. IV: Disorders of behaviour. *A. Burns, R. Jacoby and R. Levy* 86

Improving house physicians' assessments of self-poisoning. *W. K. Burn, J. G. Edwards and D. Machin* 95

Reduction in antipsychotic drug dosage in mentally handicapped patients. A hospital study. *S. E. Wressell, S. P. Tyrer and T. P. Berney* 101

Altered magnetic resonance white-matter  $T_1$  values in patients with affective disorder. *R. J. Dolan, A. M. Poynton, P. K. Bridges and M. R. Trimble* 107

## **Philosophy and Practice**

Philosophy and medicine: the Oxford connection. *K. W. M. Fulford* 111

DSM-III: from left to right or from right to left? *J. L. T. Birley* 116

## **Point of View**

Aetiological heterogeneity of schizophrenia: The problem and the evidence. *P. Dalén and P. Hays* 119

## **The Current Literature**

Localisation of a susceptibility locus for schizophrenia on chromosome 5. *M. Owen, D. Craufurd and D. St Clair* 123

## **Brief Reports**

Biperiden and piroheptine do not affect the serum level of zotepine, a new antipsychotic drug. *K. Otani, T. Hirano, T. Kondo, S. Kaneko, Y. Fukushima, K. Noda and Y. Tashiro* 128

Orofacial dyskinesia in Down's syndrome. *T. G. Dinan and T. Golden* 131

A comparative study of family-based and patient-based behavioural management in obsessive-compulsive disorder. *M. Mehta* 133

Serum interferon in first psychotic attack. *D. Becker, E. Kritschmann, S. Floru, Y. Shlomo-David and T. Gottlieb-Stematsky* 136

Interepisodic morbidity in Kleine-Levin syndrome. *R. S. Sagar, S. K. Khandelwal and S. Gupta* 139

Koro: the genital retraction symptom after stroke. *D. N. Anderson* 142

**Correspondence** 145

*A hundred years ago. Researched by Henry Rollin* 155

*Reading About . . . Liaison Psychiatry. R. Mayou* 156

**Book Reviews** 159

*American Journal of Psychiatry, Volume 147, Number 6, June 1990* 168

*The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, Volume 178, Number 6, June 1990* facing 168

# THE BRITISH JOURNAL OF PSYCHIATRY

August 1990

Volume 157

## Annotation

The (frequently) neuroleptic (potentially) malignant syndrome. *A. M. P. Kellam* 169

## Lecture

Educating the psychiatrist of the 21st century. *R. H. Cawley* 174

## Papers

Further investigation of the predictors of outcome following first schizophrenic episodes. *E. C. Johnstone, J. F. MacMillan, C. D. Frith, D. K. Benn and T. J. Crow* 182

Alcoholism: a follow-up study of participants in an alcohol treatment programme. *G. K. Shaw, S. Waller, S. McDougall, J. MacGarvie and G. Dunn* 190

The case-control study in psychiatry. *G. Lewis and A. J. Pelosi* 197

<sup>3</sup>H-imipramine binding to previously frozen platelet membranes from depressed patients, before and after treatment. *D. Healy, A. E. Theodorou, A. M. Whitehouse, K. M. Lawrence, W. White, H. Wilton-Cox, S. M. Kerry, R. W. Horton and E. S. Paykel* 208

Multimodal imaging in Alzheimer's disease. The relationship between MRI, SPECT, cognitive and pathological changes. *J. A. O. Besson, J. R. Crawford, D. M. Parker, K. P. Ebmeier, P. V. Best, H. G. Gemmell, P. F. Sharp and F. W. Smith* 216

Daughters of people with dementia. Expressed emotion, strain and coping. *K. D. Bledin, B. MacCarthy, L. Kuipers and R. T. Woods* 221

Further change in the pattern of mental illness in the elderly. *A. B. Christie and E. R. M. Wood* 228

A double-blind placebo-controlled study of buspirone in diazepam withdrawal in chronic benzodiazepine users. *C. H. Ashton, M. D. Rawlins and S. P. Tyrer* 232

Accounting for delusional misidentifications. *H. D. Ellis and A. W. Young* 239

Factors related to self-reporting of the pre-menstrual syndrome. *P. Warner and J. Bancroft* 249

A controlled study of psychological and social change after surgical gender reassignment in selected male transsexuals. *C. Mate-Kole, M. Freschi and A. Robin* 261

Clinical features of patients attending a gender-identity clinic. *A. Burns, M. Farrell and J. Christie Brown* 265

## The Current Literature

Collected and neglected: are Oxford hostels for the homeless filling up with disabled psychiatric patients? *P. Garety and R. M. Toms* 269

## Brief Reports

Is parental age related to the risk of Alzheimer's disease? *A. Hofman, C. M. van Duijn, W. Schulte, T. A. Tanja, R. Haaxma, A. J. Lameris and R. J. Saan* 273

The effects of chronic lithium treatment on psychomotor performance related to driving. *S. Hatcher, R. Sims and D. Thompson* 275

Do-Do abuse. *S. Loosmore and D. Armstrong* 278

A psychiatric study of deviant eating behaviour among mentally handicapped adults. *G. O'Brien and A. M. Whitehouse* 281

Firesetting in an adolescent boy with Asperger's syndrome. *I. P. Everall and A. LeCouteur* 284

The validation of the Edinburgh Post-natal Depression Scale on a community sample. *L. Murray and A. D. Carothers* 288

Folie à trois among two Soviet-Jewish immigrant families to Israel. *S. Maizel, H. Y. Knobler and R. Herstein* 290

Rabbit syndrome – a rare complication of long-term neuroleptic medication. *D. K. Deshmukh, V. S. Joshi and M. R. Agarwal* 293

**Correspondence** 294

## Books Reconsidered

*The Theory and Practice of Group Psychotherapy* (Irvin D. Yalom). *E. C. Crouch* 304

**Book Reviews** 307

*American Journal of Psychiatry, Volume 147, Number 7, July 1990* 318

*The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, Volume 178, Number 7, July 1990* facing 318

(N.B. With effect from January 1991, the contents list will be moved to the cover of the *Journal*).

# THE BRITISH JOURNAL OF PSYCHIATRY

September 1990

Volume 157

## **Annotation**

- Morbid jealousy: a review and cognitive-behavioural formulation. *N. Tarrier, R. Beckett, S. Harwood and N. Bishay* 319

## **Comment**

- Treatment of Alzheimer's disease. Molecular pathology versus neurotransmitter-based therapy. *D. M. Bowen* 327

## **Papers**

- Stress and puerperal psychosis. *I. F. Brockington, C. Martin, G. W. Brown, D. Goldberg and F. Margison* 331
- Is psychiatric training still improving? *P. Brook* 335
- Psychiatric diagnoses as predictors of suicide. A comparison of diagnoses at conscription and in psychiatric care in a cohort of 50465 young men. *P. Allebeck and C. Allgulander* 339
- Schizophrenia and crime. A longitudinal follow-up of 644 schizophrenics in Stockholm. *P. Lindqvist and P. Allebeck* 345
- Langfeldt's schizophreniform psychoses fifty years later. *A. L. M. Bergem, A. A. Dahl, C. Guldberg and H. Hansen* 351
- Impaired ability of schizophrenics, relative to manics or depressives, to appreciate social knowledge about their culture. *J. Cutting and D. Murphy* 355
- Regional cerebral blood flow in patients with affective disorders. *V. Delvenne, F. Delecluse, Ph. P. Hubain, A. Schoutens, V. De Maertelaer and J. Mendlewicz* 359
- Dichotic perception and memory following electroconvulsive treatment for depression. *K. M. Williams, W. G. Iacono, R. A. Remick and P. Greenwood* 366
- Towards a cognitive-behavioural intervention for adult grief reactions. *D. J. Kavanagh* 373
- The value of the Claybury selection battery in predicting benefit from group psychotherapy. *M. J. Pearson and A. J. Girling* 384
- Two-year follow-up of the Sheffield psychotherapy project. *D. A. Shapiro and J. Firth-Cozens* 389
- A systematic inquiry into recollections of childhood experience and their relationship to adult defence mechanisms. *E. Tauschke, H. Merskey and E. Helmes* 392
- Incest, incestuous fantasy and indecency. A clinical catchment area study of normal weight bulimic women. *J. H. Lacey* 399
- Hypochondriasis and somatosensory amplification. *A. J. Barsky and G. Wyshak* 404
- Are British psychiatrists racist? *G. Lewis, C. Croft-Jeffreys and A. David* 410
- A comparative study of psychiatric services in Japan and England. *Y. Mino, R. Kadera and P. Bebbington* 416

## **The Current Literature**

- Mass sociogenic illness by proxy: parentally reported epidemic in an elementary school. *S. Wessely and C. J. Wardle* 421

## **Brief Reports**

- The depressed elderly living in the community. A follow up study. *O. Ben-Arie, M. Welman and A. F. Teggin* 425
- Post-partum psychosis in the Assir region of Saudi Arabia. *I. H. Shoeb and G. A. Hassan* 427
- Panic attacks in chronic schizophrenia. *N. Argyle* 430
- Schizophrenia and Marfan syndrome. *P. Sirota, M. Frydman and L. Sirota* 433
- Carbamazepine and forme fruste neuroleptic malignant syndrome. *T. Dalkin and A. S. Lee* 437
- Klüver-Bucy syndrome and psychiatric illness. *D. J. Clarke and N. S. Brown* 439
- Mood disorder, 'pre-ictal' psychosis and temporal lobe damage. *B. A. Johnson and L. B. Campbell* 441
- Suicidal behaviour in severely mentally handicapped patients. *R. M. Walters* 444

## **Correspondence**

- A Hundred Years Ago. Researched by Henry Rollin* 460

- Reading About . . . Neuropsychology. A. Costello* 461

- Book Reviews* 464

- American Journal of Psychiatry, Volume 147, Number 8, August 1990* 474

- The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, Volume 178, Number 8, August 1990* facing 474

(N.B. With effect from January 1991, the contents list will be moved to the cover of the *Journal*).

# THE BRITISH JOURNAL OF PSYCHIATRY

October 1990

Volume 157

## **Annotation**

Psychological sequelae of torture. A descriptive model. *S. Turner and C. Gorst-Unsworth* 475

## **Lecture**

Structure and function in neurology and psychiatry. *E. H. Reynolds* 481

## **Review Article**

Overexcitement and disinhibition. Dynamic neurotransmitter interactions in alcohol withdrawal. *P. Glue and D. Nutt* 491

## **Papers**

Towards a system of outcome indicators for mental health care. *R. Jenkins* 500

The functional psychoses in Afro-Caribbeans. *I. Harvey, M. Williams, P. McGuffin and B. K. Toone* 515

Eating behaviour and attitudes to weight and shape in British women from three ethnic groups. *B. Dolan, J. Hubert Lacey and C. Evans* 523

Suicide in England and Wales and in Scotland. An examination of divergent trends. *I. K. Crombie* 529

Suicide in Cork and Ireland. *M. J. Kelleher and M. Daly* 533

Adult affective disorder and early environment. *B. Rodgers* 539

Hormonal responses to fenfluramine in depressive subtypes. *P. Mitchell, G. Smythe, G. Parker, K. Wilhelm, I. Hickie, H. Brodaty and P. Boyce* 551

Syndromes of chronic schizophrenia. *P. F. Liddle and T. R. E. Barnes* 558

Regional brain metabolism during auditory hallucinations in chronic schizophrenia. *J. M. Cleghorn, E. S. Garnett, C. Nahmias, G. M. Brown, R. D. Kaplan, H. Szechtman, B. Szechtman, S. Franco, S. W. Dermer and P. Cook* 562

A trial of family therapy versus a relatives' group for schizophrenia. Two-year follow-up. *J. Leff*

Obstetric complications, the putative familial-sporadic distinction, and tardive dyskinesia in schizophrenia. *E. O'Callaghan, C. Larkin, A. Kinsella and J. L. Waddington* 578

Predictors of improvement in tardive dyskinesia following discontinuation of neuroleptic medication. *W. M. Glazer, H. Morgenstern, N. Schooler, C. S. Berkman and D. C. Moore* 585

Symptom specificity in patients with panic. *P. Lelliott and C. Bass* 593

## **Brief Reports**

Prevalence of Huntington's disease among UK immigrants from the Indian subcontinent. *R. S. Shiwach and R. H. Lindenbaum* 598

Can brain damage protect against schizophrenia? A case report of twins. *S. W. Lewis, I. Harvey, M. Ron, R. Murray and A. Reveley* 600

Claimed simulation of insanity. A coping strategy in mania. *T. R. Suresh and T. N. Srinivasan* 603

Reflections of the self: atypical misidentification and delusional syndromes in two patients with Alzheimer's disease. *S. E. Molchan, R. A. Martinez, B. A. Lawlor, J. H. Grafman and T. Sunderland* 605

Delusional misidentification, AIDS and the right hemisphere. *P. Crichton and S. Lewis* 608

Rapid-cycling disorder in association with cerebral sarcoidosis. *D. G. Walbridge* 611

Temporary Munchausen syndrome. *P. M. Higgins* 613

# THE BRITISH JOURNAL OF PSYCHIATRY

November 1990

Volume 157

<b>Review Article</b>	
Genetic linkage in mental illness. Limitations and prospects. <i>M. Baron, J. Endicott and J. Ott</i>	645
<b>Point of View</b>	
Projective identification in general psychiatry. <i>J. Jureidini</i>	656
<b>Papers</b>	
The TAPS Project. III: Predicting the community costs of closing psychiatric hospitals. <i>M. Knapp, J. Beecham, J. Anderson, D. Dayson, J. Leff, O. Margolius, C. O'Driscoll and W. Wills</i>	661
The assessment of psychiatric disability in the community. A comparison of clinical, staff, and family interviews. <i>C. R. Brewin, F. Veltro, J. K. Wing, B. MacCarthy and T. S. Brugha</i>	671
The attitude of parents to the use of computer-assisted interviewing in a child psychiatry service. <i>M. Sawyer, A. Sarris, R. Quigley, P. Baghurst and R. Kalucy</i>	675
The Interval General Health Questionnaire. <i>P. G. Surtees and P. McC. Miller</i>	679
The Interval General Health Questionnaire and its relationship with psychiatric disorder in community and general practice samples. <i>P. G. Surtees and M. Tansella</i>	686
Chronically ill psychiatric patients in a district general hospital unit. A survey and two-year follow-up in an inner-London health district. <i>C. O'Driscoll, J. Marshall and J. Reed</i>	694
Vasopressin in chronic psychiatric patients with primary polydipsia. <i>N. J. Delva, J. L. Crammer, J. S. Lawson, S. L. Lightman, M. Sribney and B. J. Weir</i>	703
The dexamethasone suppression test in anorexia nervosa. The influence of weight, depression, adrenocorticotrophic hormone and dexamethasone. <i>I. Schweitzer, G. I. Szmukler, K. P. Maguire, L. C. Harrison, V. Tuckwell and B. M. Davies</i>	713
The efficacy of lithium in prophylaxis of unipolar depression. Evidence from its discontinuation. <i>F. G. M. Souza, A. J. Mander and G. M. Goodwin</i>	718
Monoamines and abnormal behaviour. A multi-aminergic perspective. <i>H. M. van Praag, G. M. Asnis, R. S. Kahn, S. L. Brown, M. Korn, J. M. Harkavy Friedman and S. Wetzler</i>	723
Neurological soft signs in schizophrenia. <i>A. Rossi, S. de Cataldo, V. Di Michele, V. Manna, S. Ceccoli, P. Stratta and M. Casacchia</i>	735
<b>The Current Literature</b>	
A neuroendocrine view of ECT. <i>S. J. Cooper, A. I. F. Scott and L. J. Whalley</i>	740
<b>Brief Reports</b>	
The systematic collection of patient data in a centre for child and adolescent psychiatry. <i>P. D. A. Treffers, A. W. Goedhart, J. W. Waltz and E. Koudijs</i>	744
Acute blocking of naloxone-precipitated opiate withdrawal symptoms by methohexitone. <i>N. Loimer, R. Schmid, K. Lenz, O. Presslich and J. Grünberger</i>	748
To weigh or not to weigh? Frequency of weighing and rate of weight gain in patients with anorexia nervosa. <i>S. W. Touyz, W. Lennerts, R. J. Freeman and P. J. V. Beumont</i>	752
Anorexia nervosa in an 80-year-old woman. <i>S. G. Gowers and A. H. Crisp</i>	754
Psychosis following use of proprietary antidiarrhoeal medicines. <i>P. Buckley, C. Larkin and E. O'Callaghan</i>	758
Neuroleptic-induced priapism, hepatotoxicity and subsequent impotence in a patient with depressive psychosis. <i>E. Y. H. Chen and A. S. Lee</i>	759
Fluvoxamine/pimozide treatment of concurrent Tourette's and obsessive-compulsive disorder. <i>P. L. Delgado, W. K. Goodman, L. H. Price, G. R. Heninger and D. S. Charney</i>	762
Camptocormia. <i>P. Pérez-Sales</i>	765
Paraphilic infantilism. A rare case of fetishistic behaviour. <i>R. Pandita-Gunawardena</i>	767
Kleptomania in a 13-year-old boy. A sequel of a 'lethargic' encephalitic/depressive process? <i>A. Wood and M. E. Garralda</i>	770
<b>Correspondence</b>	773
<i>A Hundred Years Ago. Researched by Henry Rollin</i>	785
<b>Books Reconsidered</b>	
<i>The Disease Concept of Alcoholism</i> (E. M. Jellinek). <i>B. D. Hore</i>	786
<b>Book Reviews</b>	790
<i>American Journal of Psychiatry, Volume 147, Number 10, October 1990</i>	798
<i>The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, Volume 178, Number 10, October 1990</i>	facing 798

(N.B. With effect from January 1991, the contents list will be moved to the cover of the *Journal*).

# THE BRITISH JOURNAL OF PSYCHIATRY

December 1990

Volume 157

## Review Article

- The effect of neuroleptics on cognitive and psychomotor function. *D. J. King* 799  
The similarities and dissimilarities between community and clinic cases of depression. *C. G. Costello* 812

## Papers

- The functions of asylum. *J. K. Wing* 822  
Affective disorders among women in the general population and among those referred to psychiatrists. Clinical features and demographic correlates. *S. P. Sashidharan, P. G. Surtees, N. B. Kreitman, J. G. Ingham and P. McC. Miller* 828  
Gender-mediated clinical features of depressive illness. The importance of temperamental differences. *G. Perugi, L. Musetti, E. Simonini, F. Piagentini, G. B. Cassano and H. S. Akiskal* 835  
The TAPS project. 4: An observational study of the social life of long-stay patients. *M. Dunn, C. O'Driscoll, D. Dayson, W. Wills and J. Leff* 842  
The TAPS project. 5: The structure of social-network data obtained from long-stay patients. *J. Leff, C. O'Driscoll, D. Dayson, W. Wills and J. Anderson* 848  
The social functioning scale. The development and validation of a new scale of social adjustment for use in family intervention programmes with schizophrenic patients. *M. Birchwood, J. Smith, R. Cochrane, S. Wetton and S. Copestake* 853  
Comparison of the General Health Questionnaire and the Hospital Anxiety and Depression scale. *G. Lewis and S. Wessely* 860  
The prediction of rehabilitative success after three years. The use of social, symptom and cognitive variables. *T. Wykes, E. Sturt and R. Katz* 865  
Cognitive-behavioural problem solving in the treatment of patients who repeatedly attempt suicide. A controlled trial. *P. M. Salkovskis, C. Atha and D. Storer* 871  
Patient psychopathology and expressed emotion in schizophrenia. *S. M. Glynn, E. T. Randolph, S. Eth, G. G. Paz, G. B. Leong, A. L. Shaner and A. Strachan* 877  
Somatosensory evoked potentials in schizophrenia. A lateralisation study. *P. Furlong, P. Barczak, G. Hayes and G. Harding* 881  
Extrapyramidal signs, primitive reflexes and frontal lobe function in senile dementia of the Alzheimer type. *D. M. Girling and G. E. Berrios* 894  
The clinical efficacy of citalopram in treatment of emotional disturbances in dementia disorders. A Nordic multicentre study. *A. L. Nyth and C. G. Gottfries* 894  
A tribute to Lasègue's description of anorexia nervosa (1873), with completion of its English translation. *W. Vandereycken and R. van Deth* 902

## Brief Reports

- Psychotic depression presenting as status epilepticus. *H. Griffiths and A. Farmer* 909  
Leucopenia secondary to carbamazepine despite concurrent lithium treatment. *J. D. Sheehan and R. K. Shelley* 911  
Audiotape therapy for persistent auditory hallucinations. *M. McInnis and I. Marks* 913  
Delusional misidentification of familiar inanimate objects. A rare variant of Capgras syndrome. *R. T. Abed and W. D. Fewtrell* 915  
Capgras syndrome in a patient with migraine. *M. S. Bhatia* 917  
Unwanted erections in obsessive-compulsive disorder. *H. M. C. Warwick and P. M. Salkovskis* 919  
Aerosol addiction. *V. P. Prasher and J. A. Corbett* 922  
Three thousand days of pregnancy. A case of monosymptomatic delusional pseudocyesis responding to pimozide. *K. W. de Pauw* 924

## Correspondence

- A Hundred Years Ago. Researched by Henry Rollin* 939

- Reading About . . . Psychoanalysis. D. Taylor* 940

- Book Reviews* 944

- American Journal of Psychiatry, Volume 147, Number 11, November 1990* 954

- The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, Volume 178, Number 11, November 1990* facing 954

(N.B. With effect from January 1991, the contents list will be moved to the cover of the *Journal*).