

V  
O  
L  
U  
M  
E

20

P  
A  
R  
T

4

O  
C  
T  
O  
B  
E  
R

2  
0  
2  
1

# Social Policy and Society

A Journal of the Social Policy Association

**CAMBRIDGE**  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

# Social Policy and Society

A journal of the Social Policy Association

**Managing Co-Editors:** Ruby C M Chau and Alessio D'Angelo, School of Sociology and Social Policy, University of Nottingham, University Park Campus, Nottingham, NG7 2RD

## Editorial Board:

**Antonios Roumpakis** University of York  
**Daniel Sage (ex officio)** Edge Hill University  
**Elke Heins (ex officio)** University of Edinburgh  
**Enrico Reuter** University of York  
**Goretti Horgan** Ulster University  
**Harriet Thomson** University of Birmingham  
**Jan Eichorn (ex officio)** University of Edinburgh  
**Jay Wiggan (ex officio)** University of Edinburgh  
**Karen Rowlingson (ex officio)** University of Birmingham  
**Markus Ketola** University of Ulster  
**Mhairi Mackenzie (Chair)** University of Glasgow  
**Peter Matthews** University of Stirling  
**Rob Macmillan** Sheffield Hallam University  
**Serena Pattaro** University of Glasgow  
**Steven Corbett** Liverpool Hope University  
**Vikki McCall** University of Stirling

## International Editorial Advisors:

**Helena Blomberg-Kroll** University of Helsinki, Finland  
**Young Jun Choi** Yonsei University, South Korea  
**Tsung-hsi Fu** National University of Taiwan, Taiwan  
**Neil Gilbert** University of California, Berkeley, USA  
**Zhonghua Guo** Sun Yet-Sen University, China  
**Anna Kurowska** University of Warsaw, Poland  
**Kai Leichsenring** European Centre for Social Welfare Policy and Research, Austria  
**Margarita León** Universidad Autónoma Barcelona, Spain  
**Esmeranda Manful Kwame Nkrumah** University of Science and Technology, Ghana  
**Gabrielle Meagher** Macquarie University, Australia  
**Keerty Nakray** Jindal Global Law School, India  
**Sony Pellissery** National Law School of India University, India  
**Michael J. Prince** University of Victoria, Canada  
**Mulyadi Sumarto** Gadjah Mada University, Indonesia  
**Steven Saxonberg** Comenius University, Slovak Republic  
**Rik van Berkel** Universiteit Utrecht, The Netherlands  
**Ricardo Velazquez Leyer** Universidad Iberoamericana, Mexico  
**Sam Yu** Hong Kong Baptist University, Hong Kong

**Editorial Policy:** *Social Policy and Society* welcomes scholarly papers which analyse any aspect of social policy including any associated teaching and learning issues. In particular, it seeks to encourage contributions which integrate conceptual or theoretical ideas with the use of empirical evidence. Its scope is both international and comparative, and it draws on research and developments in all of the social sciences. (See Editorial, *Social Policy and Society*, Volume 1, Part 1, 2002.)

**Subscriptions:** *Social Policy and Society* is sold together with *Journal of Social Policy* as a joint subscription only. The annual 2021 institutional electronic-only subscription rate is US \$788 in USA, Canada and Mexico, £459 elsewhere; print plus electronic US \$958 or £553; print-only US \$914 or £538. Prices exclude VAT, but include delivery by air where appropriate. Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publishers: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS. Orders from the USA, Canada or Mexico should be sent to Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, One Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Copies of the journal for subscribers in the USA, Canada and Mexico are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: send address changes in USA, Canada and Mexico to *Journal of Social Policy and Society*, Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, One Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA.

**Copying:** This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA. 01923, USA ([www.copyright.com](http://www.copyright.com)). Organizations in the USA who are also registered with the CCC may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to CCC. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes.

*ISI Tear Sheet Service*, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions.

*For all other use*, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see [www.fsc.org](http://www.fsc.org) for information.

Printed in Great Britain by Bell & Bain Ltd, Glasgow.

© CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS 2021