

**BULLETIN**  
OF THE  
**SCHOOL OF ORIENTAL AND**  
**AFRICAN STUDIES**  
**UNIVERSITY OF LONDON**

BULLETIN  
OF THE  
SCHOOL OF ORIENTAL AND  
AFRICAN STUDIES  
UNIVERSITY OF LONDON



VOLUME XXIX  
**1966**

*Published by*  
THE SCHOOL OF ORIENTAL AND AFRICAN STUDIES

---

*Agents: Messrs. LUZAC & Co., LTD., 46 Great Russell Street, W.C. 1*

## CONTENTS

ARTICLES AND NOTES AND COMMUNICATIONS	PAGE
W. 'ARAFAT : The historical significance of later Anṣārī poetry—I . . . . .	1
W. 'ARAFAT : The historical significance of later Anṣārī poetry—II . . . . .	221
A. J. ARBERRY : The works of Shams al-Din al-Dailamī . . . . .	49
H. W. BAILEY : The Sudhana poem of Ṛddhiprabhāva . . . . .	506
A. D. H. BIVAR : Seljūqid <i>ziyārats</i> of Sar-i Pul (Afghanistan) . . . . .	57
ROBERT M. W. DIXON : Mbabaram : a dying Australian language . . . . .	97
R. E. EMMERICK : Some Khotanese past participles . . . . .	612
P. E. H. HAIR : A nineteenth-century link between Chinese and African language studies . . . . .	143
M. HISKETT : Materials relating to the cowry currency of the Western Sudan—I . . . . .	122
M. HISKETT : Materials relating to the cowry currency of the Western Sudan—II . . . . .	339
GEORGE F. HOURANI : Ibn Sīnā's ' Essay on the secret of destiny ' . . . . .	25
OSMAN S. A. ISMAIL : Mu'taṣim and the Turks . . . . .	12
PADMANABH S. JAINI : The story of Sudhana and Manoharā : an analysis of the texts and the Borobudur reliefs . . . . .	533
MOHAMMAD ALI JAZAYERY : Western influence in contemporary Persian : a general view . . . . .	79
MOSHE MAOZ : The balance of power in the Syrian town during the Tanzimat period, 1840-61 . . . . .	277
MARGARET MEDLEY : Ching-tê Chên and the problem of the ' imperial kilns ' . . . . .	326
V. L. MÉNAGE : Some notes on the <i>devshirme</i> . . . . .	64
S. MOREH : Blank verse ( <i>al-shi'r al-mursal</i> ) in modern Arabic literature . . . . .	483
YUJI MURAMATSU : A documentary study of Chinese landlordism in the late Ch'ing and the early Republican Kiangnan . . . . .	566
SHLOMO PINES and TUVIA GELBLUM : Al-Bīrūnī's Arabic version of Patañjali's <i>Yogasūtra</i> : a translation of his first chapter and a comparison with related Sanskrit texts . . . . .	302
MOSHE SHARON : An Arabic inscription from the time of the caliph 'Abd al-Malik . . . . .	367
S. M. STERN : Petitions from the Mamlūk period (notes on the Mamlūk documents from Sinai) . . . . .	233
EDWARD ULLENDORFF : The glorious victories of 'Amda Ṣeyon, king of Ethiopia . . . . .	600
ARTHUR WALEY : Colloquial in the <i>Yu-hsien k'u</i> . . . . .	559

## REVIEWS AND SHORT NOTICES

PAGE

A. F. Salahuddin Ahmed : <i>Social ideas and social change in Bengal, 1818-1835</i> . By K. N. CHAUDHURI . . . . .	402
J. Aistleitner (tr.): <i>Die mythologischen und kultischen Texte aus Ras Schamra. Zweite Auflage</i> . By T. L. FENTON . . . . .	147
Bozorg Alavi: <i>Geschichte und Entwicklung der modernen persischen Literatur</i> . By ANN K. S. LAMBTON . . . . .	449
Edward Allworth : <i>Uzbek literary politics</i> . By G. E. WHEELER . . . . .	176
J. C. Anceaux : <i>The Nimboran language</i> . By G. B. MILNER . . . . .	648
<i>Ancient Pakistan</i> . Vol. 1. By F. R. ALLCHIN . . . . .	676
Metin And : <i>A history of theatre and popular entertainment in Turkey</i> . By V. L. MÉNAGE . . . . .	387
J. C. Anene : <i>Southern Nigeria in transition, 1885-1906</i> . By D. H. JONES . . . . .	665
M. Abdul Haq Ansari : <i>The ethical philosophy of Miskawaih</i> . By W. MONTGOMERY WATT . . . . .	380
J. Aquilina (comp.): <i>Il-muza Maltija : antoloġija ta' poeti Maltin (2ni edizzjoni)</i> . By P. CACHIA . . . . .	376
Imtiyāz 'Alī 'Arshī (comp.): <i>Catalogue of the Arabic manuscripts in Raza Library, Rampur. Vol. one</i> . . . . .	669
<i>Asian and African Studies</i> . Vol. 1 . . . . .	684
Peter Avery : <i>Modern Iran</i> . By R. W. BULLARD . . . . .	162
Gabriel Baer : <i>Egyptian guilds in modern times</i> . By P. M. HOLT . . . . .	154
F. R. C. Bagley (tr.): <i>Ghazālī's book of counsel for kings (Nasīhat al-mulūk)</i> . By M. C. LYONS . . . . .	387
Fauja Singh Bajwa : <i>Military system of the Sikhs during the period 1799-1849</i> . By RIAZUL ISLAM . . . . .	630
P. V. Bapat (ed. and tr.): <i>Vimuktimārga-dhutagaṇa-nirdeśa : a Tibetan text</i> . By P. S. JAINI . . . . .	202
John Bastin (ed.): <i>The British in west Sumatra (1685-1825)</i> . By D. K. BASSETT . . . . .	650
Wolfgang Bauer and Herbert Franke (ed.): <i>The golden casket : Chinese novellas of two millennia</i> . . . . .	679
A. Ben Shemesh (tr.): <i>Taxation in Islām. Vol. II</i> . By JAMES ROBSON . . . . .	620
Earl Berger : <i>The covenant and the sword : Arab-Israeli relations 1948-56</i> . By P. J. VATIKIOTIS . . . . .	376
Niyazi Berkes : <i>The development of secularism in Turkey</i> . By B. LEWIS . . . . .	384
Madeleine Biardeau : <i>Théorie de la connaissance et philosophie de la parole dans le brahmanisme classique</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT . . . . .	169
John L. Bishop (ed.): <i>Studies in Chinese literature</i> . By D. E. POLLARD . . . . .	456
A. D. H. Bivar : <i>Nigerian panoply : arms and armour of the Northern Region</i> . By M. HISKETT . . . . .	666
Haim Blanc : <i>Communal dialects in Baghdad</i> . By T. M. JOHNSTONE . . . . .	619
Joshua Blau : <i>The emergence and linguistic background of Judaeo-Arabic : a study of the origins of Middle Arabic</i> . By E. WIESENBERG . . . . .	374
Joyce Blau : <i>Kurdish-French-English dictionary</i> . . . . .	672
James Fuller Blumhardt and D. N. MacKenzie : <i>Catalogue of Pashto manuscripts in the libraries of the British Isles</i> . . . . .	449
Derk Bodde (tr.): <i>Annual customs and festivals in Peking as recorded in the Yen-ching sui-shih-chi by Tun Li-ch'en. Second edition (revised)</i> . By D. C. TWITCHETT . . . . .	411
<i>Boletín de la Asociación Española de Orientalistas</i> . Año I. By J. WANSBROUGH . . . . .	465
Salvatore Bono : <i>I corsari barbareschi</i> . By J. WANSBROUGH . . . . .	196
Pertev Boratav (tr.): <i>Aventures merveilleuses sous terre et ailleurs de Er-Töshük</i> . By D. M. LANG . . . . .	673
C. R. Boxer : <i>Portuguese society in the tropics : the municipal councils of Goa, Macao, Bahia, and Luanda, 1510-1800</i> . By HUGH TINKER . . . . .	465
Paul R. Brass : <i>Factional politics in an Indian state : the Congress Party in Uttar Pradesh</i> . By W. A. HUGH GRAY . . . . .	677
Siegmund Brauner and Joseph K. Bantu : <i>Lehrbuch des Swahili</i> . By JAN KNAPPERT . . . . .	207
Helga Brentjes : <i>Die Imamatlehren im Islam nach der Darstellung des Asch'ari</i> . By W. MONTGOMERY WATT . . . . .	447

	PAGE
Douglas Brown: <i>Criminal procedure in Uganda and Kenya</i> . By NEVILLE RUBIN . . . . .	464
Claude Cahen: <i>Jean Sauvaget's Introduction to the history of the Muslim East: a bibliographical guide</i> . By J. WANSBROUGH . . . . .	149
John J. Carroll: <i>The Filipino manufacturing entrepreneur</i> . By P. INGHAM AYRE . . . . .	461
Krishna Chaitanya: <i>Sanskrit poetics</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT . . . . .	675
Wing-tsit Chan (tr. and comp.): <i>A source book in Chinese philosophy</i> . By D. C. LAU . . . . .	631
K. N. Chaudhuri: <i>The English East India Company: the study of an early joint-stock company, 1600-1640</i> . By D. K. BASSETT . . . . .	401
Joseph Chelhod: <i>Les structures du sacré chez les Arabes</i> . By JAMES ROBSON . . . . .	151
Kenneth K. S. Ch'en: <i>Buddhism in China: a historical survey</i> . By STANLEY WEINSTEIN . . . . .	414
Jean Chesneaux and John Lust: <i>Introduction aux études d'histoire contemporaine de Chine, 1898-1949</i> . . . . .	204
B. Ch. Chhabra and S. Sankaranarayanan (ed.): <i>Bhojcharitra of Shri Rājavallabha</i> . By P. S. JAINI . . . . .	675
Pran Chopra: <i>On an Indian border</i> . By C. VON FÜRER-HAIMENDORF . . . . .	453
Gulab Chandra Choudhary: <i>Political history of northern India from Jain sources (c. 650 A.D. to 1300 A.D.)</i> . By K. R. NORMAN . . . . .	170
Ray L. Cleveland: <i>An ancient South Arabian necropolis</i> . By H. T. NORRIS . . . . .	668
G. Cœdès: <i>Les états hindouisés d'Indochine et d'Indonésie. Nouvelle édition</i> . By J. G. DE CASPARIS . . . . .	649
Abner Cohen: <i>Arab border-villages in Israel</i> . By I. M. LEWIS . . . . .	155
David Cohen: <i>Le parler arabe des Juifs de Tunis</i> . By T. M. JOHNSTONE . . . . .	195
Arthur Norton Cook: <i>British enterprise in Nigeria. Second impression</i> . By D. H. JONES . . . . .	209
Michael Cooper (comp.): <i>They came to Japan: an anthology of European reports on Japan, 1543-1640</i> . By C. R. BOXER . . . . .	419
Kenneth Cragg: <i>Counsels in contemporary Islam</i> . By JOHN BURTON . . . . .	157
Sydney Crawcour: <i>An introduction to kambun</i> . . . . .	458
Isabel and David Crook: <i>The first years of Yangyi Commune</i> . By MAURICE FREEDMAN . . . . .	639
Raoul Curiel and Gérard Fussman: <i>Le trésor monétaire de Qunduz</i> . By A. D. H. BIVAR . . . . .	624
M. O. Darbinyan (tr.): <i>Simeon Lekhatsi: Putevye zametki</i> . By D. M. LANG . . . . .	674
Anthony D'Costa: <i>The christianisation of the Goa Islands, 1510-1567</i> . By C. R. BOXER . . . . .	399
John DeFrancis: <i>Chinese-English glossary of the mathematical sciences</i> . . . . .	457
J. Duncan M. Derrett: <i>Introduction to modern Hindu law</i> . By T. L. VENKATARAMA AIYAR . . . . .	172
I. P. Desai: <i>Some aspects of family in Mahuva</i> . By JYOTIRMOYEE SARMA . . . . .	175
R. Dessigane and others: <i>Les légendes givâites de Kāñçipuram</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT . . . . .	627
W. A. C. H. Dobson: <i>Late Han Chinese: a study of the Archaic-Han shift</i> . By A. C. GRAHAM . . . . .	180
Dr. J. M. Unvala memorial volume. By R. E. EMMERICK . . . . .	197
R. P. Dore: <i>Education in Tokugawa Japan</i> . By A. FRASER . . . . .	458
P. Drabbe: <i>Drie Asmat-dialecten</i> . By G. B. MILNER . . . . .	459
Georges Dumézil (tr.): <i>Le livre des héros</i> . By D. M. LANG . . . . .	673
Wolfram Eberhard (ed.): <i>Folktales of China. Revised edition</i> . By ANTHONY CHRISTIE . . . . .	416
Samuel H. Elbert and Torben Monberg (ed. and tr.): <i>From the two canoes: oral traditions of Rennell and Bellona Islands</i> . By J. E. BUSE . . . . .	459
John F. Embree: <i>Suye mura: a Japanese village. Seventh impression.—The Manyōshū</i> . . . . .	205
G. B. Endacott: <i>Government and people in Hong Kong, 1841-1962: a constitutional history</i> . By HUGH D. R. BAKER . . . . .	204
S. J. Esser: <i>De Uma-taal (west Midden-Celebes)</i> . By G. B. MILNER . . . . .	647
E. E. Evans-Pritchard: <i>The position of women in primitive societies, and other essays in social anthropology</i> . By D. J. PARKIN . . . . .	193
Hans-Dieter Evers: <i>Kulturwandel in Ceylon</i> . By C. H. B. REYNOLDS . . . . .	405
Ze'ev W. Falk: <i>Hebrew law in Biblical times: an introduction</i> . . . . .	194
V. Fausbøll (ed.): <i>The Jātaka. Reprinted</i> . By P. S. JAINI . . . . .	198
Frédéric Feydit (tr.): <i>David de Sassoun</i> . By D. M. LANG . . . . .	673
Raymond Firth and James Spillius: <i>A study in ritual modification: the Work of the Gods in Tikopia in 1929 and 1952</i> . By G. B. MILNER . . . . .	460
Rosemary Firth: <i>Housekeeping among Malay peasants. Second edition</i> . . . . .	682

	PAGE
Barbara Flemming: <i>Landschaftsgeschichte von Pamphylien, Pisidien und Lykien im Spätmittelalter</i> . By V. L. MÉNAGE . . . . .	383
D. W. Fokkema: <i>Literary doctrine in China and Soviet influence, 1956-1960</i> . By D. E. POLLARD . . . . .	638
M. Fortes and G. Dieterlen (ed.): <i>African systems of thought: studies presented and discussed at the third International African Seminar in Salisbury, December 1960</i> . By P. H. GULLIVER . . . . .	189
G. S. P. Freeman-Grenville: <i>The French at Kilwa island: an episode in eighteenth-century East African history</i> . By R. B. SERJEANT . . . . .	433
Stephen Fuchs: <i>Rebellious prophets: a study of messianic movements in Indian religions</i>	677
Holden Furber and P. J. Marshall (ed.): <i>The correspondence of Edmund Burke. Vol. V: July 1782-June 1789</i> . By HUGH TINKER . . . . .	452
Ulrich Gehrke and Gustav Kuhn: <i>Die Grenzen des Irak</i> . By T. M. JOHNSTONE . . . . .	156
James L. Gibbs, Jr. (ed.): <i>Peoples of Africa</i> . By D. J. PARKIN . . . . .	442
André Godard: <i>The art of Iran</i> . By A. D. H. BIVAR . . . . .	389
Lucien Golvin: <i>Recherches archéologiques à la Qal'a des Banû Hammâd</i> . By A. D. H. BIVAR . . . . .	380
Lallanji Gopal: <i>The economic life of northern India, c. A.D. 700-1200</i> . By THOMAS R. TRAUTMANN . . . . .	628
H. J. de Graaf: <i>De regering van Sunan Mangku-Rat I Tegal-Wangi, Vorst van Mataram, 1646-1677. II</i> . By J. G. DE CASPARIS . . . . .	681
Robert F. Gray and P. H. Gulliver (ed.): <i>The family estate in Africa</i> . By I. M. LEWIS	443
M. M. Green: <i>Igbo village affairs. Second edition</i> . By ABNER COHEN . . . . .	208
[E. D. Grinstead and J. Lust]: <i>Chinese periodicals in British libraries. Handlist no. 2</i> . . . . .	456
Heinz Grotzfeld: <i>Laut- und Formenlehre des Damaszénisch-Arabischen</i> .—Ariel Bloch: <i>Die Hypotaxe im Damaszénisch-Arabischen</i> .—Ariel Bloch and Heinz Grotzfeld (ed.): <i>Damaszénisch-arabische Texte</i> . By T. M. JOHNSTONE . . . . .	669
Sulekh Chandra Gupta: <i>Agrarian relations and early British rule in India: a case study of Ceded and Conquered Provinces (Uttar Pradesh) (1801-1833)</i> . By B. N. PANDEY . . . . .	171
Robin Hallett (ed.): <i>The Niger Journal of Richard and John Lander</i> . By D. H. JONES . . . . .	462
Vincent Harlow and E. M. Chilver (ed.): <i>History of East Africa. Vol. II</i> . By SHULA MARKS	659
André-G. Haudricourt: <i>La langue des Nénémas et des Nigoumak (dialectes de Poum et de Koumac, Nouvelle-Calédonie)</i> . By G. B. MILNER . . . . .	423
Richard Hauschild: <i>Die indogermanischen Völker und Sprachen Kleinasiens</i> . By R. E. EMMERICK . . . . .	148
Stephen N. Hay (ed.): <i>Dialogue between a theist and an idolater; Brähma pavtallik samväd. An 1820 tract probably by Rammohun Roy</i> . By T. MUKHERJI . . . . .	403
Hellmuth Hecker: <i>Das Staatsangehörigkeitsrecht von Indien, Pakistan, Nepal</i> . . . . .	201
Eugénie J. A. Henderson: <i>T'iddim Chin: a descriptive analysis of two texts</i> . By E. G. PULLEYBLANK . . . . .	421
K. D. D. Henderson: <i>Sudan republic</i> . By ROBERT O. COLLINS . . . . .	662
Gerald Cannon Hickey: <i>Village in Vietnam</i> . By P. J. HONEY . . . . .	427
Derek Hill and Oleg Grabar: <i>Islamic architecture and its decoration, A.D. 800-1500</i> . By J. BURTON-PAGE . . . . .	393
<i>Hiranyagarbha: a series of articles on the archaeological work and studies of Prof. Dr. F. D. K. Bosch</i> . By ANTHONY CHRISTIE . . . . .	420
H. Ian Hogbin: <i>Kinship and marriage in a New Guinea village</i> . By G. B. MILNER . . . . .	425
C. Hooykaas: <i>Agama tirtha: five studies in Hindu-Balinese religion</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT	206
C. Hooykaas: <i>Perintis sastera</i> . . . . .	206
J. F. P. Hopkins (ed.): <i>Arabic periodical literature, 1961</i> . By JAMES ROBSON . . . . .	671
Heribert Horst: <i>Die Staatsverwaltung der Grosselßiquen und Hörazmsäh (1038-1231)</i> . By ANN K. S. LAMBTON . . . . .	388
Albert Hourani (ed.): <i>Middle Eastern affairs. No. 4</i> . By P. M. HOLT . . . . .	671
Martin Hürlimann: <i>Delhi, Agra, Fatehpur Sikri</i> . By J. BURTON-PAGE . . . . .	201
S. M. Ikram: <i>Modern Muslim India and the birth of Pakistan (1858-1951). Second edition</i>	455
S. M. Imamuddin: <i>Some aspects of the socio-economic and cultural history of Muslim Spain, 711-1492 A.D.</i> By L. P. HARVEY . . . . .	621

	PAGE
India. National Archives. <i>Fort William-India House correspondence and other contemporary papers relating thereto</i> . Vols. iv, xv. By K. A. BALLHATCHET . . . . .	451
M. Ş. İpşirođlu : <i>Saray-Alben : Diez'sche Klebebände aus den Berliner Sammlungen</i> . By G. M. MEREDITH-OWENS . . . . .	159
Akira Iriye : <i>After imperialism : the search for a new order in the Far East, 1921-1931</i> . By I. H. NISH . . . . .	645
Raghavan Iyer (ed.) : <i>The glass curtain between Asia and Europe : a symposium on the historical encounters and the changing attitudes of the peoples of the East and the West</i> . By ARTHUR WALEY . . . . .	210
Fahir İz (ed.) : <i>Eski Türk edebiyatında nesir. 1</i> . By V. L. MÉNAGE . . . . .	166
R. N. Jackson : <i>Pickering, Protector of Chinese</i> . By MAURICE FREEDMAN . . . . .	651
Otto A. Jäger : <i>Antiquities of north Ethiopia : a guide</i> . By EDWARD ULLENDORFF . . . . .	446
Gokul Chandra Jain (ed.) : <i>Satyasāsan parikṣā of Āchārya Vidyānandi</i> . By P. S. JAINI . . . . .	626
Jyoti Prasad Jain : <i>The Jaina sources of the history of ancient India (100 B.C.-A.D. 900)</i> . By P. S. JAINI . . . . .	676
Klaus L. Janert (ed.) and Joseph Francis Rock (comp.) : <i>Na-khi manuscripts. Part 1.—Part 2</i> . By G. B. DOWNER . . . . .	678
Marius B. Jansen (ed.) : <i>Changing Japanese attitudes toward modernization</i> . By W. G. BEASLEY . . . . .	420
M. A. Jaspan : <i>Folk literature of south Sumatra</i> . [Vol. 1, Pt. 1.] By E. C. G. BARRETT . . . . .	458
Hans Jensen (ed.) : <i>Altarmenische Chrestomathie, mit einem Glossar</i> . By C. J. F. DOWSETT . . . . .	395
Michel Jiha (ed.) : <i>Der arabische Dialekt von Bismizzin</i> . By T. M. JOHNSTONE . . . . .	195
Ellis Joffe : <i>Party and army : professionalism and political control in the Chinese officer corps, 1949-1964</i> . By JEROME CH'EN . . . . .	638
A. H. Johns (ed. and tr.) : <i>The gift addressed to the spirit of the Prophet</i> . By C. HOOYKAAS . . . . .	646
Heinrich F. J. Junker and Bozorg Alavi : <i>Persisch-deutsches Wörterbuch</i> . . . . .	673
R. P. Kangle (ed. and tr.) : <i>The Kauṭīliya Arthaśāstra</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT . . . . .	674
Abdul Karim : <i>Dacca : the Mughal capital</i> . By J. BURTON-PAGE . . . . .	200
George A. Kennedy : <i>Selected works</i> . By G. B. DOWNER . . . . .	413
R. Khadi-zade (ed.) : <i>Şāhib : Daftar-i dilkushā</i> . By D. M. LANG . . . . .	674
Hans Kindermann (tr.) : <i>Über die guten Sitten beim Essen und Trinken : das ist das 11. Buch von al-Ghazzālī's Hauptwerk</i> . By W. MONTGOMERY WATT . . . . .	447
Frank H. H. King and Prescott Clarke : <i>A research guide to China-coast newspapers, 1822-1911</i> . . . . .	456
Winston L. King : <i>A thousand lives away : Buddhism in contemporary Burma</i> . By E. MICHAEL MENDELSON . . . . .	681
Lawrence Krader : <i>Social organization of the Mongol-Turkic pastoral nomads</i> . By ANTHONY CHRISTIE . . . . .	410
Günther Krahl : <i>Deutsch-arabisches Wörterbuch</i> . By A. F. L. BEESTON . . . . .	446
A. Krishnaswami : <i>The Tamil country under Vijayanagar</i> . By J. R. MARR . . . . .	451
Jerzy Kuryłowicz : <i>The inflectional categories of Indo-European</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT . . . . .	167
Peter Ladefoged : <i>A phonetic study of West African languages</i> . By J. CARNOCHAN . . . . .	430
B. B. Lal : <i>Indian archaeology since Independence</i> . By F. R. ALLCHIN . . . . .	676
Stanley Lane-Poole : <i>Saladin and the fall of the kingdom of Jerusalem</i> . By V. J. PARRY . . . . .	447
Gilbert Lazard (ed. and tr.) : <i>Les premiers poètes persans (IX<sup>e</sup>-X<sup>e</sup> siècles)</i> . By A. A. HADADI . . . . .	197
J. H. G. Lebon : <i>Land use in Sudan</i> . By J. OLIVER . . . . .	440
Sylvia Leith-Ross : <i>African women : a study of the Ibo of Nigeria. Reissued</i> . By ABNER COHEN . . . . .	208
G. H. L. Le May : <i>British supremacy in South Africa, 1899-1907</i> . By ANTHONY ATMORE . . . . .	188
Marie Le Roy Ladurie : <i>Pâques africaines</i> . By HUMPHREY J. FISHER . . . . .	683
Joseph R. Levenson : <i>Confucian China and its modern fate. Vol. two.—Vol. three</i> . By HAROLD L. KAHN . . . . .	184
I. M. Lewis : <i>The modern history of Somaliland</i> . By P. H. GULLIVER . . . . .	435
Chu-ting Li : <i>The autumn colors on the Ch'iao and Hua mountains : a landscape by Chao Meng-fu</i> . By MICHAEL SULLIVAN . . . . .	418
Y. Linant de Bellefonds : <i>Traité de droit musulman comparé</i> . . . . .	670

	PAGE
Michael Loewe : <i>Imperial China : the historical background to the modern age</i> . By ARTHUR F. WRIGHT . . . . .	679
Alfons Loogman : <i>Swahili grammar and syntax</i> . By MARGARET A. BRYAN . . . . .	654
Hin-cheung Lovell : <i>Illustrated catalogue of Ting yao and related white wares in the Percival David Foundation of Chinese Art</i> . By JOHN AYERS . . . . .	637
A. G. Lundin : <i>Sammlung Eduard Glaser v.</i> By A. K. IRVINE . . . . .	618
Ved Prakash Luthera : <i>The concept of the secular state and India</i> . By HUGH TINKER . . . . .	404
W. S. McCullough (ed.) : <i>The seed of wisdom : essays in honour of T. J. Meek</i> . By D. J. WISEMAN . . . . .	149
Robert W. Macdonald : <i>The League of Arab States</i> . By P. J. VATIKIOTIS . . . . .	448
M. E. L. Mallowan : <i>Early Mesopotamia and Iran</i> . . . . .	194
Seiren Matsunami (comp.) : <i>A catalogue of the Sanskrit manuscripts in the Tokyo University Library</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT . . . . .	450
James Mellaart : <i>Earliest civilizations of the Near East</i> . By J. D. HAWKINS . . . . .	667
V. L. Ménage : <i>Neshri's history of the Ottomans : the sources and development of the text</i> . By R. C. REPP . . . . .	198
Henry N. Michael (ed.) : <i>The archaeology and geomorphology of northern Asia : selected works</i> . By BRIDGET ALLCHIN . . . . .	678
Frank O. Miller : <i>Minobe Tatsukichi</i> . By A. FRASER . . . . .	643
V. Minorsky : <i>Iranica : twenty articles</i> . By JOHN A. BOYLE . . . . .	623
Moriya Mitsuo 守屋美都椎 : <i>Chūgoku ko-saijiki no kenkyū — shiryō no fukugen wo chūshin toshite 中國古歲時記の研究—資料復元を中心として</i> . By D. C. TWITCHETT . . . . .	411
Hedda Morrison : <i>Life in a longhouse</i> . By G. B. MILNER . . . . .	460
Sabatino Moscati (ed.) : <i>An introduction to the comparative grammar of the Semitic languages : phonology and morphology</i> . By J. A. EMERTON . . . . .	146
Gadjin M. Nagao (ed.) : <i>Madhyāntavibhāga-bhāṣya</i> . . . . .	200
Johanna Narten : <i>Die sigmatischen Aoriste im Veda</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT . . . . .	167
Andrew James Nathan : <i>A history of the China International Famine Relief Commission</i>	680
Joseph Needham : <i>Time and Eastern man</i> . By OWEN LATTIMORE . . . . .	203
J. Németh : <i>Die Türken von Vidin : Sprache, Folklore, Religion</i> . By MARGARET BAINBRIDGE . . . . .	625
C. W. Newbury (ed.) : <i>British policy towards West Africa : select documents, 1786–1874</i> . By D. H. JONES . . . . .	463
C. W. Newbury (ed.) : <i>A mission to Gelele, king of Dahome, by Sir Richard Burton</i> . By D. H. JONES . . . . .	664
Georges Niangoran-Bouah : <i>La division du temps et le calendrier rituel des peuples lagunaires de Côte d'Ivoire</i> . By P. H. GULLIVER . . . . .	210
<i>Nigerian law : some recent developments</i> . By NEVILLE RUBIN . . . . .	464
Khaliq Ahmad Nizami : <i>Some aspects of religion and politics in India during the thirteenth century</i> . . . . .	451
William Oates and others : <i>Gugu-Yalanji and Wik-Munkan language studies</i> .—Richard Pittman and Harland Kerr (ed.) : <i>Papers on the languages of the Australian Aborigines</i> . By J. E. BUSE . . . . .	461
Dilim Okafor-Omali : <i>A Nigerian villager in two worlds</i> . By ABNER COHEN . . . . .	209
Henry Orenstein : <i>Gaon : conflict and cohesion in an Indian village</i> . By A. C. MAYER . . . . .	455
<i>Orientalia Gandensia</i> . I–II . . . . .	684
<i>Pakistan Archaeology</i> . No. 1. By F. R. ALLCHIN . . . . .	676
J. A. B. Palmer : <i>The mutiny outbreak at Meerut in 1857</i> . By HUGH TINKER . . . . .	453
Theodore Papadopoulos : <i>Social and historical data on population (1570–1881)</i> . By C. F. BECKINGHAM . . . . .	671
Geoffrey Parrinder : <i>Jesus in the Qur'ān</i> . By W. MONTGOMERY WATT . . . . .	446
E. D. Phillips : <i>The royal hordes : nomad peoples of the steppes</i> . . . . .	197
Moshe Piamenta : <i>The use of tenses, aspects and moods in the Arabic dialect of Jerusalem</i> . By E. WIESENBERG . . . . .	374
William R. Polk : <i>The United States and the Arab world</i> . By E. F. PENROSE . . . . .	670



	PAGE
Nicholas Poppe : <i>Bashkir manual</i> . By NATALIE WATERSON . . . . .	202
Vincenc Pořízka : <i>Hindština : Hindī language course. Part 1</i> . By J. BURTON-PAGE . . . . .	397
A. Grenfell Price : <i>The Western invasions of the Pacific and its continents</i> . By G. B. MILNER <i>Proceedings of the East African Academy, first symposium, Makerere University College,</i> <i>June 1963</i> . . . . .	428 207
Jaroslav Průšek (ed.) : <i>Studies in modern Chinese literature</i> . By D. E. POLLARD . . . . .	187
Fazlur Rahman : <i>Islamic methodology in history</i> . By J. SCHACHT . . . . .	394
Paul Ratchnevsky (ed.) : <i>Beiträge zum Problem des Wortes im Chinesischen II</i> . By A. C. GRAHAM . . . . .	455 455
K. J. Ratnam : <i>Communalism and the political process in Malaya</i> . By J. H. BEAGLEHOLE . . . . .	426
Abdur Rauf : <i>Renaissance of Islamic culture and civilization in Pakistan</i> . . . . .	455
Nicholas Rescher : <i>al-Kindī : an annotated bibliography</i> . By JOHN BURTON . . . . .	196
Edward J. M. Rhoads : <i>The Chinese Red Army, 1927-1963 : an annotated bibliography</i> . By JOHN GITTINGS . . . . .	204 392
David Talbot Rice : <i>Islamic art</i> . By J. BURTON-PAGE . . . . .	396
Tamara Talbot Rice : <i>Ancient arts of Central Asia</i> . By A. D. H. BIVAR . . . . .	396
B. Rintchen (ed.) : <i>Folklore mongol. Livre troisième.—Livre quatrième</i> . By C. R. BAWDEN . . . . .	407
Robert I. Rotberg : <i>Christian missionaries and the creation of Northern Rhodesia, 1880-1924</i> . By HUMPHREY J. FISHER . . . . .	436 174
Muhammad Sadiq : <i>A history of Urdu literature</i> . By J. BURTON-PAGE . . . . .	174
J. A. Sanders : <i>Discoveries in the Judaean desert of Jordan. IV</i> . By PETER R. ACKROYD . . . . .	373
G. N. Sanderson : <i>A study in the partition of Africa : England, Europe and the Upper Nile,</i> <i>1882-1899</i> . By H. I. LEE . . . . .	660 453
B. D. Sanwal : <i>Nepal and the East India Company</i> . By C. COLLIN DAVIES . . . . .	453
E. Sarkisyanz : <i>Buddhist backgrounds of the Burmese revolution</i> . By E. MICHAEL MENDELSON . . . . .	653 640
E. Dale Saunders : <i>Buddhism in Japan</i> . By STANLEY WEINSTEIN . . . . .	640
J. J. Saunders : <i>A history of medieval Islam</i> . By V. J. PARRY . . . . .	448
Hans Schäfer : <i>Ngaju religion : the conception of God among a south Borneo people</i> . By ANTHONY CHRISTIE . . . . .	424 432
I. Schapera (ed. and tr.) : <i>Praise-poems of Tswana chiefs</i> . By D. K. RYCROFT . . . . .	432
Dieter Schlingloff (ed. and tr.) : <i>Ein buddhistisches Yogalehrbuch. Textband.—E. Wald-</i> <i>schmidt (ed.) : Faksimile-Wiedergaben von Sanskrithandschriften aus den Berliner</i> <i>Turfanfunden. I</i> . . . . .	199 379
Rudolf Sellheim (ed.) : <i>Die Gelehrtenbiographien des Abū 'Ubaidallāh al-Marzubānī in der</i> <i>Rezension des Ḥāfiẓ al-Yağmūrī. Teil I : Text</i> . By JAMES ROBSON . . . . .	379
Sunil Kumar Sen : <i>Studies in industrial policy and development of India (1858-1914)</i> . By K. N. CHAUDHURI . . . . .	454 403
Jatindra Chandra Sengupta : <i>West Dinājpur</i> . By J. BURTON-PAGE . . . . .	403
Erin Serracino-Ingloft (tr.) : <i>Dante Alighieri : Id-divina commedia bil-Malti. L-infern</i> . By P. CACHIA . . . . .	377 667
William A. Shack : <i>The Gurage</i> . By G. W. B. HUNTINGFORD . . . . .	667
B. R. Sharma (ed.) : <i>Sāmavidhāna brāhmaṇa</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT . . . . .	200
Ram Sharan Sharma : <i>Indian feudalism : c. 300-1200</i> . By THOMAS R. TRAUTMANN . . . . .	629
Hiralal Shastri (ed. and tr.) : <i>Karmaprakṛiti of Shri Nemichandra Āchārya</i> . By P. S. JAINI . . . . .	675
Anthony Sillery : <i>Founding a protectorate : history of Bechuanaland, 1885-1895</i> . By RICHARD GRAY . . . . .	664 452
K. M. de Silva : <i>Social policy and missionary organizations in Ceylon, 1840-1855</i> . By HUGH TINKER . . . . .	452
Khushwant Singh : <i>A history of the Sikhs. Vol. 1 : 1469-1839</i> . By RIAZUL ISLAM . . . . .	630
Sarva Daman Singh : <i>Ancient Indian warfare, with special reference to the Vedic period</i> . By J. BURTON-PAGE . . . . .	398 399
D. C. Sircar : <i>The Guhilas of Kiskindhā</i> . By THOMAS R. TRAUTMANN . . . . .	399
Paul Spencer : <i>The Samburu</i> . By G. W. B. HUNTINGFORD . . . . .	444
M. N. Srinivas : <i>Religion and society among the Coorgs of South India. Reprinted</i> . By A. C. MAYER . . . . .	454 680
Kurt Steiner : <i>Local government in Japan</i> . By W. G. BEASLEY . . . . .	680

	PAGE
Ludwik Sternbach: <i>Supplement to O. Böhlingk's Indische Sprüche</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT . . . . .	450
<i>Studies in Islamic art and architecture in honour of Professor K. A. C. Creswell</i> . By J. BURTON-PAGE . . . . .	390
M. G. Swift: <i>Malay peasant society in Jelebu</i> . By BARBARA E. WARD . . . . .	652
'Abdallāh al-Tayyib (comp.): <i>al-Hamāsatu 'l-ṣuḡhrā</i> . By JOHN BURTON . . . . .	153
Ssu-yü Teng: <i>Advanced conversational Chinese</i> . . . . .	456
A. B. Theobald: <i>'Alī Dīnār, last sultan of Darfur, 1898-1916</i> . By RICHARD HILL . . . . .	434
B. W. Thompson: <i>The climate of Africa</i> . . . . .	683
Arlette Thuriaux-Hennebert: <i>Les Zande dans l'histoire du Bahr el Ghazal et de l'Equatoria</i> . —Stefano Santandrea: <i>A tribal history of the western Bahr el Ghazal</i> . By RICHARD GRAY . . . . .	438
<i>The transatlantic slave trade from West Africa</i> . By D. H. JONES . . . . .	683
Serge Tsouladzé (tr.): <i>Chota Roustavéli: Le chevalier à la peau de tigre</i> . By D. M. LANG . . . . .	165
Marie-José Tubiana: <i>Survivances préislamiques en pays zaghawa</i> . By H. T. NORRIS . . . . .	190
<i>Tun-huang i-shu tsung-mu suo-yin 敦煌遺書總目索引</i> .—Chung-kuo k'o-hsüeh-yüan Li-shih yen-chiu-suo tzu-liao-shih 中國科學院歷史研究所, 資料室 (ed.): <i>Tun-huang tzu-liao, 1 敦煌資料: 第一輯</i> .—Tōyō Bunko Tonkō bunken kenkyū iinkai 東洋文庫敦煌文獻研究委員会 (ed.): <i>Sutain [Stein] Tonkō bunken oyobi kenkyū-bunken ni inyō shōkai seraretaru Saiiki shutsu-to Kambun bunken bunruji mokuroku shokō. Hi-Bukkyō bunken no bu. Ko monjo rui, 1 スタイン敦煌文獻及び研究文獻目錄用紹介也</i> 弓わたる西域出土漢文文獻文類目錄初稿: 非佛教文獻之部: 古文書類, 1. By D. C. TWITCHETT . . . . .	177
Uchida Michio 内田道夫: <i>Pekin fūzoku-zu fu 北京風俗図譜</i> . By D. C. TWITCHETT . . . . .	411
E. M. Uhlenbeck: <i>A critical survey of studies on the languages of Java and Madura</i> . By C. HOOYKAAS . . . . .	205
<i>University of Ghana Law Journal</i> . Vol. 1, No. 1 . . . . .	208
Sheila T. Van der Horst: <i>African workers in town: a study of labour in Cape Town</i> . By D. J. PARKIN . . . . .	210
Jan Vansina: <i>Oral tradition: a study in historical methodology</i> . By D. H. JONES . . . . .	439
J. Van Velsen: <i>The politics of kinship: a study in social manipulation among the Lakeside Tonga of Nyasaland</i> . By ABNER COHEN . . . . .	192
J. C. Vergouwen: <i>The social organisation and customary law of the Toba-Batak of northern Sumatra</i> . By ANTHONY CHRISTIE . . . . .	424
Gösta Vitestam (ed.): <i>Kitāb ṭabaqāt al-fuqahā' aš-Šāfi'īya</i> . By M. C. LYONS . . . . .	152
Claus Vogel (ed. and tr.): <i>Vāgbhaṭa's Aṣṭāṅgahridayasamhitā: the first five chapters of its Tibetan version</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT . . . . .	168
M. D. Wainwright and Noel Matthews (comp.): <i>A guide to Western manuscripts and documents in the British Isles relating to South and South East Asia</i> . By HUGH TINKER . . . . .	406
Kenneth R. Walker: <i>Planning in Chinese agriculture: socialisation and the private sector, 1956-1962</i> . By CHRISTOPHER HOWE . . . . .	188
Barbara E. Ward (ed.): <i>Women in the new Asia: the changing social roles of men and women in South and South-East Asia</i> . By MARGARET McARTHUR . . . . .	429
Gordon Waterfield (ed.): <i>First footsteps in East Africa, by Sir Richard Burton</i> . By R. C. BRIDGES . . . . .	660
Burton Watson (tr.): <i>Han Fei tzu: basic writings</i> . By D. C. LAU . . . . .	634
W. Montgomery Watt: <i>A history of Islamic Spain</i> . By L. P. HARVEY . . . . .	382
Herschel Webb: <i>Research in Japanese sources: a guide</i> . . . . .	457
Pinchas Wechter: <i>Ibn Barān's Arabic works on Hebrew grammar and lexicography</i> . By E. WIESENBERG . . . . .	374
W. H. Whiteley: <i>A study of Yao sentences</i> . By PIERRE ALEXANDRE . . . . .	658
G. M. Wickens (tr.): <i>The Nasirean ethics, by Naṣīr ad-Dīn Ṭūsī</i> . By JOHN A. BOYLE . . . . .	158
William Willetts: <i>Foundations of Chinese art: from neolithic pottery to modern architecture</i> . By MICHAEL SULLIVAN . . . . .	417

	PAGE
Kay Williamson : <i>A grammar of the Kolokuma dialect of Ijo</i> . By E. C. ROWLANDS . . . . .	462
Sidney George Williamson : <i>Akan religion and the Christian faith</i> . . . . .	682
A. J. Wills : <i>An introduction to the history of central Africa</i> . By RICHARD BROWN . . . . .	462
Godfrey and Monica Wilson : <i>The analysis of social change, based on observations in central Africa</i> . Reprinted. By D. J. PARKIN . . . . .	463
R. Bayly Winder : <i>Saudi Arabia in the nineteenth century</i> . By C. F. BECKINGHAM . . . . .	622
Hermann von Wissmann : <i>Sammlung Eduard Glaser III</i> . By A. K. IRVINE . . . . .	618
Kamal Hafuth Zand and others (tr.) : <i>The Eastern key : Kitāb al-ʿīdāh wa 'l-i'tibār of 'Abd al-Laṭīf al-Baghdādī</i> . By R. B. SERJEANT . . . . .	378
Mahmud Y. Zayid : <i>Egypt's struggle for independence</i> . By P. M. HOLT . . . . .	448
Farhat J. Ziadeh (ed.) : <i>A reader in modern literary Arabic</i> . By T. M. JOHNSTONE . . . . .	194

BOOKS RECEIVED FOR REVIEW . . . . . 212, 466, 685

#### OBITUARY

Alfred Guillaume . . . . .	478
Vladimir Fedorovich Minorsky . . . . .	694