

# AUSTRIAN HISTORY

Y E A R B O O K

Volume LV . 2024



Center for Austrian Studies, University of Minnesota

VOLUME LV 2024

# AUSTRIAN HISTORY YEARBOOK

FOUNDED BY R. JOHN RATH

## *Executive Editor*

HOWARD LOUTHAN  
University of Minnesota

## *Editors*

MAUREEN HEALY  
Lewis & Clark College

ROBERT NEMES  
Colgate University

## *Book Review Editors*

BRYAN KOZIK  
Davis & Elkins College

KATYA MOTYL  
Temple University

## *Assistant Editors*

JAMES GRESOCK  
University of Minnesota

TIMOTHY McDONALD  
University of Minnesota

## *Editorial Board*

BIRGITTA BADER-ZAAR, University of Vienna  
STEVEN BELLER, Washington, DC  
JOHN W. BOYER, University of Chicago  
GARY COHEN, University of Minnesota (Emeritus)  
LAURENCE COLE, University of Salzburg  
MARK CORNWALL, University of Southampton  
ÁGNES DEÁK, University of Szeged  
MARY GLUCK, Brown University  
REBEKAH KLEIN-PEJŠOVÁ, Purdue University  
MICHAEL LAURENCE MILLER, Central European University  
BRUCE PAULEY, University of Central Florida (Emeritus)  
JAMES SHEDEL, Georgetown University  
ARNOLD SUPPAN, University of Vienna (Emeritus)  
PHILIPP THER, University of Vienna  
LARRY WOLFF, New York University  
TARA ZAHRA, University of Chicago

## *Correspondents*

DEREK BEALES, Cambridge University (Emeritus); JEAN-PAUL BLED, l'Université Paris IV-Sorbonne (Emeritus); ROBERT DONIA, University of Michigan; JEROEN DUINDAM, Leiden University; MARTIN ELBEL, Palacký University, Olomouc; GÁBOR GYÁNI, Hungarian Academy of Sciences (Emeritus); PETER HASLINGER, Herder Institute; CATHERINE HOREL, University of Paris; YAROSLAV HRYTSYAK, L'viv National University; EVA KOWALSKÁ, Slovak Academy of Sciences; OTO LUTHAR, Scientific Research Centre of the Slovenian Academy of Sciences and Arts; GRAEME MURDOCK, Trinity College, Dublin; JIŘÍ POKORNÝ, Charles University, Prague; MARKIAN PROKOPOVYCH, Durham University; IRIS RACHAMIMOV, Tel Aviv University; PETER THALER, University of Southern Denmark; ROBERT VON FRIEDEBURG, Bishop Grosseteste University (Emeritus)

The *Austrian History Yearbook* is sponsored by the Center for Austrian Studies in cooperation with the Central European History Society and the Society for Austrian and Habsburg History. The editorial offices are at the Center for Austrian Studies, 314 Social Sciences Building, 267 19th Avenue South, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN 55455. Questions concerning articles, book reviews, and other editorial matters should be sent to this address.

*From the UK and Europe:*

Cambridge University Press and Assessment  
Journals Fulfillment Department  
UPH, Shaftesbury Road  
Cambridge CB2 8EA / U.K.  
Phone: +44 (0) 1223 326070  
E-mail: journals@cambridge.org

*From North America and the Rest of the World:*

Cambridge University Press  
Journals Fulfillment Department  
One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor  
New York, NY 10006 / U.S.A.  
Phone: (800) 872-7423  
E-mail: subscriptions\_newyork@cambridge.org

Questions concerning advertising and other business-related matters should be sent to Cambridge University Press's New York Office.

### AIMS, SCOPE, AND GUIDELINES

The *Austrian History Yearbook* is a peer-reviewed annual journal for the study of the Habsburg monarchy and the Republic of Austria. It also publishes articles dealing with the other post-1919 successor states if the work has a clear thematic link to the history of the monarchy or the Republic of Austria. It welcomes any submission that has a significant historical dimension or uses historical modes of analysis.

The language of publication is English. The entire text (including quotations, notes, and other supporting material) must be typed double-spaced with one-inch margins. Notes should be numbered consecutively throughout and placed in a separate section at the end of the text along with any figures or tables. Manuscripts should be no more than thirty pages in length, not counting notes, tables, figures, and other supporting material. Before a submitted article is published, it is refereed by at least two outside scholars.

If you wish to submit an article, please send an electronic copy to the assistant editor at ahy@umn.edu. Electronic copies of final versions of accepted manuscripts must be submitted via e-mail and must be formatted according to *Yearbook* style guidelines. A style sheet can be obtained from the editors or Cambridge University Press's website. Please note, if an article contains images, the permissions need to be submitted with the manuscript.

ISSN: 0067-2378 (print) • ISSN: 1558-5255 (online)

Follow *Austrian History Yearbook* on Twitter @AHY\_History.

**Publishing, Advertising, and Subscription Offices:** Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, U.S.A.; Journals Dept., Cambridge University Press, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge, CB2 8BS, U.K. (for U.K. and elsewhere).

**2024 Subscription Information:** *Austrian History Yearbook* (ISSN 0067-2378) is published annually in April by Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, U.S.A.; Journals Dept., Cambridge University Press and Assessment, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge, CB2 8BS, UK. Annual subscriptions rates for Volume LV (2024): \$228/£133 for institutions (print and online), \$158/£95 for institutions (online only), \$59/£35 for individuals (print and online), \$46/£27 for individuals (online only), \$48/£28 for members of the HABSBURG H-Net list and the Central European History Society (print only), £20.00 for Association of Commonwealth Universities Band 2 (print only), \$32/£18 for students and retired professors. Euro purchases can be made only by credit card. Questions concerning subscriptions and the ordering of back issues should be sent to Cambridge University Press. To subscribe, please contact: subscriptions\_newyork@cambridge.org if you are in the Americas or journals@cambridge.org for the rest of the world.

© Center for Austrian Studies, University of Minnesota 2024

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Policies, request forms, and contacts are available at: <http://www.cambridge.org/rights/permissions/permission.htm>

Permission to copy (for users in the USA) is available from the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC), <http://www.copyright.com>, email: [info@copyright.com](mailto:info@copyright.com).

Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY, and additional mailing offices.

Postmaster: Send address changes in the U.S.A. and Canada to: *Austrian History Yearbook*, Journals Department, Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, U.S.A. Send address changes elsewhere to: *Austrian History Yearbook*, Journals Dept., Cambridge University Press and Assessment, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge, CB2 8BS, U.K.

VOLUME LV 2024

AUSTRIAN HISTORY YEARBOOK

---

**Contents**

Editor's Note XI

**Thirty-Ninth Annual Robert A. Kann Memorial Lecture**

Gendering Late Medieval Habsburg Dynastic Politics: Maximilian I and His Social Networks 1  
BY CHRISTINA LUTTER

---

**Articles**

Ottoman-Austrian Ceremonial Embassies of the First Half of the Seventeenth Century: The Selection of Ambassador Rıdvan Agha (1633) 19  
BY MAHMUT HALEF CEVRIOĞLU

Rebels and Turcophiles? The Hungarian Protestant Clergy's Resistance against the Habsburg Counter Reformation 36  
BY GEORG B. MICHELS

Enlightened and Counter-Revolutionary: Revisiting the Origins of Galician Ruthenian Nation-Building 60  
BY TOMASZ HEN-KONARSKI

Metternich's League to Preserve Peace and the Conservative Elites' Doubts about the Functionality of the Post-Napoleonic Order 87  
BY MIROSLAV ŠEDIVÝ

Revolution, War, and Cholera in 1848–49: The Case of Hungary 103  
BY CSABA FAZEKAS

An Unintended Consequence: How the Modern Austrian School System Helped Set Up the Slovene Nation 121  
BY KARIN ALMASY

Saint Joseph, the Turks, and the Jews: The Path to Antisemitism of Josef Deckert, Priest in Vienna, 1869–1901	
BY DAVID LEBOVITCH DAHL	140
Jews and German Politics: The Case of Habsburg Moravia, 1867–1918	
BY MARSHA L. ROZENBLIT	155
Collaborative Research in Imperial Vienna: Science Organization, Statehood, and Civil Society, 1848–1914	
BY JOHANNES MATTES	174
Slovenian Hopes and Plans in the Last Days of the Habsburg Monarchy	
BY IGOR IVAŠKOVIĆ	202
A Hungarian Old China Hand and the End of Empire: Loyalty Struggles in Interwar Shanghai’s Migrant Community	
BY MÁTYÁS MERVAY	220

---

**Forum**  
**Food Shortages during the Post-Habsburg Transition in the Bohemian Lands and Slovenia**

Introduction: Food Shortages During the Post-Habsburg Transition in the Bohemian Lands and Slovenia	
BY VÁCLAV ŠMIDRKAL AND ROK STERGAR	243
“Yugoslavia is worthless . . . you can get neither sugar nor kerosene.” Food Supply and Political Legitimacy in the Slovene Part of Yugoslavia, 1918–1924	
BY ROK STERGAR	254
Food Profiteering, Paper Laws, and Criminal Justice in the Bohemian Lands After 1918	
BY VÁCLAV ŠMIDRKAL	266
“Yugoslavia has Nothing. Yugoslavia has No Bread. But Hungary Gives Us Bread”: Access to Food and (Dis)loyalty in a “Redeemed” Yugoslav Borderland	
BY JERNEJ KOSI	283
“Who Could Be Strong When Hungry?”: Food Supply and Nutrition of the Civilian Population in Maribor at the End of and after World War I	
BY MAJA GODINA GOLIIJA	298
Promoting the State through Food Scarcity: Czechoslovakia and the United States after World War I	
BY DAGMAR HÁJKOVÁ	312
Planting the Republic: State Regulation of the Discourse on Food Shortages in Public Communication in Early Czechoslovakia (1918–21)	
BY PAVEL HORÁK	327

---

**Forum**  
**Austria and the Czech Republic as Immigration Countries**

Austria and the Czech Republic as Immigration Countries: Transnational Labor Migration in Historical Comparison	
BY MOJMÍR STRÁNSKÝ AND PHILIPP THER	343



Cold War Austria and Migration from Eastern Europe: Refugees and Labor Migrants BY MAXIMILIAN GRAF	350
Migration in Austria After the Fall of the Iron Curtain BY GUDRUN BIFFL	359
Construction of Il/Legitimate Migrant Labor: Non-Nationals in Domestic Service and Gardening in Interwar Austria BY JESSICA RICHTER	374
Foreign Workers in Czechoslovakia in 1945–1950 BY TOMÁŠ DVOŘÁK	387
Vast Workshop and Laboratory: Labor and Refugees to the Bohemian Lands and Czechoslovakia, 1914–39 BY MICHAL FRANKL	402

---

### In Memoriam

Heidemarie Uhl (1956–2023): In Memoriam BY OLIVER RATHKOLB	417
---	-----

---

### Book Reviews

#### GENERAL

Dabrowski, Patrice M. <i>The Carpathians: Discovering the Highlands of Poland and Ukraine</i> BY JAMES KORANYI	421
Fábián, Katalin, Janet Elise Johnson, and Mara Lazda, eds. <i>The Routledge Handbook of Gender in Central-Eastern Europe and Eurasia</i> BY KATHRYN DENSFORD	423
Izdebski, Adam, and Rafał Szmytka, eds. <i>Kraków: An Ecobiography</i> BY NATHANIEL D. WOOD	424
Kreike, Emmanuel. <i>Scorched Earth: Environmental Warfare as a Crime Against Humanity and Nature</i> BY ANGELO M. CAGLIOTI	425
Lafferton, Emese. <i>Hungarian Psychiatry, Society and Politics in the Long Nineteenth Century</i> BY ATTILA KUND	427
Lehmann, Matthias B. <i>The Baron: Maurice de Hirsch and the Jewish Nineteenth Century</i> BY TODD M. ENDELMAN	428
Neurath, Otto. <i>Gesammelte ökonomische, soziologische und sozialpolitische Schriften. Band 3</i>	
Neurath, Otto. <i>Gesammelte ökonomische, soziologische und sozialpolitische Schriften. Band 4</i>	

Neurath, Otto. <i>Gesammelte Schriften, Band 8. Ergänzungsband. Varia – Verstreute Schriften</i>	
BY ALEXANDER LINSBICHLER	430
Zimmerman, Joshua D. <i>Jozef Pilsudski: Founding Father of Modern Poland</i>	
BY JESSE KAUFFMAN	432
TO 1848	
Berg, Scott. <i>Finding Order in Diversity: Religious Toleration in the Habsburg Empire, 1792–1848</i>	
BY RITA KRUEGER	434
Bonazza, Marcello, Francesca Brunet, and Florian Huber, eds. <i>Il Paese Sospeso: La Construzione della Provincia Tirolese (1813–1816)</i>	
BY MARCO BELLABARBA	435
Conde Pazos, Miguel. <i>La quiebra de un modelo dinástico. Relaciones entre la Casa de Austria y los Vasa de Polonia (1635–1668)</i>	
BY RAFAEL TARRAGÓ	437
Fracchia, Carmen. <i>'Black but Human': Slavery and Visual Arts in Hapsburg Spain, 1480–1700</i>	
BY HÉCTOR LINARES	439
Knapp, Lore. <i>Empirismus und Ästhetik: Zur deutschsprachigen Rezeption von Hume, Hutcheson, Home und Burke im 18. Jahrhundert</i>	
BY MICHAEL WALSCHOTS	441
Koopstra, Anna. <i>Jean Bellegambe (c. 1470–1535/36) Making, Meaning and Patronage of his Works</i>	
BY STEPHANIE PORRAS	442
Louthan, Howard, ed. <i>Theuerdank: The Illustrated Epic of a Renaissance Knight</i>	
BY JUSTIN MEYER	443
Mazalová, Lucie. <i>Eschatology in the Work of Jan Hus</i>	
BY REID S. WEBER	445
Mueller, Adeline. <i>Mozart and the Mediation of Childhood</i>	
BY BENGT SANDIN	446
Plummer, Marjorie Elizabeth. <i>Stripping the Veil: Convent Reform, Protestant Nuns, and Female Devotional Life in Sixteenth-Century Germany</i>	
BY BRYAN KOZIK	448
Singerton, Jonathan. <i>The American Revolution and the Habsburg Monarchy</i>	
BY MARIE MCDANIEL	449
Sutherland, Suzanne. <i>The Rise of the Military Entrepreneur: War, Diplomacy, and Knowledge in Habsburg Europe</i>	
BY DANIEL RODDY	451
Tammaro, Silvia. <i>Theatrum Sabaudiae. Das Kupferstichwerk der Herzöge von Savoyen: Entstehung, Rezeption, Funktionswandel (1660–1740)</i>	
BY SUSAN MAXWELL	452
Teszelszky, Kees. <i>The Holy Crown and the Hungarian Estates: Constructing Early Modern Identity in the Kingdom of Hungary</i>	
BY TIBOR BODNÁR–KIRÁLY	453

- Vercamer, Grischa, and Dušan Zupka, eds. *Rulership in Medieval East Central Europe: Power, Ritual and Legitimacy in Bohemia, Hungary and Poland*  
 BY GREGORY LEIGHTON 455
- Warren, Maureen, ed. *Paper Knives, Paper Crowns: Political Prints in the Dutch Republic*  
 BY JAMES GRESOCK 456
- Wien, Ulrich A., ed. *Common Man, Society and Religion in the 16th century/Gemeiner Mann, Gesellschaft und Religion im 16. Jahrhundert: Piety, morality and discipline in the Carpathian Basin/Frömmigkeit, Moral und Sozialdisziplinierung im Karpatenbogen*  
 BY HANNAH ELMER 458

## 1848–1918

- Amzi-Erdoğdular, Leyla. *The Afterlife of Ottoman Europe: Muslims in Habsburg Bosnia Herzegovina*  
 BY AMILA KASUMOVIĆ 459
- Cornwall, Mark, ed. *Sarajevo 1914: Sparking the First World War*  
 BY CHRISTOPHER BRENNAN 461
- Falser, Michael. *Habsburgs Going Global: The Austro-Hungarian Concession in Tientsin/Tianjin in China (1901–1917)*  
 BY JONATHAN SINGERTON 463
- Gatejel, Luminita. *Engineering the Lower Danube: Technology and International Cooperation in an Imperial Borderland*  
 BY ROBERT MEVISSSEN 465
- Grandits, Hannes. *The End of Ottoman Rule in Bosnia: Conflicting Agencies and Imperial Appropriations*  
 BY EDIN HAJDARPASIC 467
- Isabella, Maurizio. *Southern Europe in the Age of Revolutions*  
 BY MATTHIJS LOK 468
- Linsbichler, Alexander. *Viel mehr als nur Ökonomie: Kopfe und Ideen der Österreichischen Schule der Nationalökonomie*  
 BY ERWIN DEKKER 469
- Pál, Judit, Vlad Popovici, and Oana Sorescu-Iudean, eds. *Elites, Groups, and Networks in East-Central and South-East Europe in the Long 19th Century*  
 BY KONSTANTINOS RAPTIS 471
- Schaumann, Caroline. *Peak Pursuits: The Emergence of Mountaineering in the Nineteenth Century*  
 BY MARC LANDRY 472
- Schmied-Kowarzik, Anatol, ed. *Die Protokolle des Cisleithanian Ministerrates 1867–1918:*  
 Malfer, Stefan, ed. *Band I (19. Februar 1867–15. Dezember 1867)*  
 Kletečka, Thomas, and Richard Lein, eds. *Band II (1. Jänner 1868–21. November 1871)*  
 Koch, Klaus, ed. *Band III/Teilband 1 (25. November 1871–23. April 1872)*  
 BY JOHN DEAK 474

## SINCE 1918

- Adler, Eliyana R. *Survival on the Margins: Polish Jewish Refugees in the Wartime Soviet Union*  
 BY ALBERT KAGANOVITCH 477



Aleksiu, Natalia, and Hanna Kubátová, eds. <i>Places, Spaces, and Voids in the Holocaust. European Holocaust Studies</i> BY N. ANN RIDER	478
Brandow-Faller, Megan. <i>The Female Secession: Art and the Decorative at the Viennese Women's Academy</i> BY JULIE JOHNSON	480
Hájková, Anna. <i>The Last Ghetto: An Everyday History of Theresienstadt</i> BY BILL NIVEN	482
Hudek, Adam, Michal Kopeček, and Jan Mervart, eds. <i>Czechoslovakism</i> BY MICHAELA APPELTOVÁ	484
Johnson, Stephen. <i>The Eighth: Mahler and the World in 1910</i> BY HERNAN TESLER-MABÉ	485
Kochne, Ernst Rudolf. <i>Die unbeabsichtigte Republik: Deutschösterreich 1918–1920</i> BY PETER THALER	487
Kornbluth, Andrew. <i>The August Trials: The Holocaust and Postwar Justice in Poland</i> BY SARAH CRAMSEY	488
Le Normand, Brigitte. <i>Citizens without Borders: Yugoslavia and Its Migrant Workers in Western Europe</i> BY FRANCESCA ROLANDI	491
Lohse, Alexandra. <i>Prevail Until the Bitter End: Germans in the Waning Years of World War II</i> BY JIM BJORK	492
McDermott, Kevin, and Matthew Stibbe, eds. <i>Czechoslovakia and Eastern Europe in the Era of Normalisation, 1969–1989</i> BY ZACHARY DOLESHAL	494
Mueller, John F. <i>The Kaiser, Hitler, and the Jewish Department Store: The Reich's Retailer</i> BY PAUL LERNER	495
Naimark, Norman M. <i>Stalin and the Fate of Europe: The Postwar Struggle for Sovereignty</i> BY GÜNTER BISCHOF	497
Nigrin, Tomáš. <i>The Rise and Decline of Communist Czechoslovakia's Railway Sector</i> BY ZDENĚK TOMES	498
Parvulescu, Anca, and Manuela Boatcă, eds. <i>Creolizing the Modern: Transylvania across Empires</i> BY ANDREW BEHRENDT	500
Scaglia, Ilaria. <i>The Emotions of Internationalism: Feeling International Cooperation in the Alps in the Interwar Period</i> BY AGNES ARNDT	501
Seewann, Gerhard, and Michael Portmann. <i>Donauschwaben: Deutsche Siedler in Südosteuropa</i> BY PETER THALER	503
Sokolová, Věra. <i>Queer Encounters with Communist Power: Non-Heterosexual Lives and the State in Czechoslovakia, 1948–1989</i> BY SAMUEL HUNEKE	504
Timpe, Julia, and Frederike Buda, eds. <i>Writing the Digital History of Nazi Germany: Potentialities and Challenges of Digitally Researching and Presenting the History of the Third Reich, World War II, and the Holocaust</i> BY MARTIN TSCHIGGERL	506

Valuch, Tibor. <i>Everyday Life under Communism and After: Lifestyle and Consumption in Hungary, 1945–2000</i>	
BY SÁNDOR HORVÁTH	507
Waters, Leslie. <i>Borders on the Move: Territorial Change and Ethnic Cleansing in the Hungarian–Slovak Borderlands, 1938–1948</i>	
BY HANA KUBÁTOVÁ	508
Wheatley, Natasha. <i>The Life and Death of States: Central Europe and the Transformation of Modern Sovereignty</i>	
BY TARA ZAHRA	510
Zaremba, Marcin. <i>Entangled in Fear: Everyday Terror in Poland, 1944–1947</i>	
BY KATARZYNA PERSON	512

---

### Special Issue

## Central Europe in the Fifteenth Century: Patterns of Conflict and Negotiation

Introduction: Central Europe in the Fifteenth Century: Patterns of Conflict and Negotiation	
BY CHRISTINA LUTTER AND JONATHAN LYON	517

### Visions of Community and Social Order

“There Can Be No Agreement to Take up Arms against the Turks Unless We First Restore the Empire”: The Fall of Constantinople and the Rise of a New Political Dynamic in the Holy Roman Empire, 1453–1467	
BY DUNCAN HARDY	524
A Musical Variation on Late Medieval Religious Reform: Johannes Nider and the Observant Dominican Liturgy	
BY CLAIRE TAYLOR JONES	538
Political Obligation and Self-Sufficiency in Leonardo Bruni’s <i>History of the Florentine People</i>	
BY GRIFFIN RIDLEY	552

### The Urban Experience of Polycentric Authority and Mixed Alliances

Who Took the Fall in 1408, and Why? Vienna’s Elites in Alliances and Conflicts with Habsburg Dukes	
BY CHRISTINA LUTTER	565
How to Get Away with Treachery, or: Actor-Centered Perspectives on Entangled Conflicts and Their Urban Protagonists in the Austrian Duchy, 1462/63	
BY HERBERT KRAMMER	578
Conflict Escalation Done Wrong? The Free City of Regensburg Seizes Ehrenfels Castle, 13 April 1417	
BY ALEXANDRA KAAR	591

### **Making Visible Non-Elite Actors and Victims**

- Pledging Lordly Rights and “Squeezing” Local Communities in the Later Middle Ages  
 BY JONATHAN R. LYON 605
- Putting the Violence Back in the Late Medieval German Feud  
 BY TRISTAN W. SHARP 617
- Crusade, Culture, and Conflict: The Evidence of Monastic Miscellanies  
 BY JAMES D. MIXSON 629

### **Addendum**

- Metternich’s League to Preserve Peace and the Conservative Elites’ Doubts about the  
 Functionality of the post-Napoleonic Order - ADDENDUM  
 BY MIROSLAV ŠEDIVÝ 641

### **Erratum**

- Neurath, Otto. Gesammelte ökonomische, soziologische und sozialpolitische Schriften.  
 Band 3. Vienna: LIT, 2022. Pp. XVIII+717. (Collected Works Volume 6). Neurath,  
 Otto. Gesammelte ökonomische, soziologische und sozialpolitische Schriften. Band  
 4. Vienna: LIT, 2022. Pp. XV +602. (Collected Works Volume 7). Neurath, Otto.  
 Gesammelte Schriften, Band 8. Ergänzungsband. Varia – Verstreute Schriften.  
 Vienna: LIT, 2022. Pp. XXVI+376. (Collected Works Volume 8) – ERRATUM  
 BY ALEXANDER LINSBICHLER 642