

Contents

	<i>Preface</i>	<i>page</i> ix
	<i>Notation</i>	xi
	<i>Abbreviations</i>	xiii
1	Measurement of wireless transceivers	1
	1.1 Introduction	1
	1.2 Linear two-port networks	1
	1.2.1 Microwave description	1
	1.2.2 Noise	6
	1.3 Linear FOMs	7
	1.3.1 Linear network FOMs	7
	1.3.2 Noise FOMs	9
	1.4 Nonlinear two-port networks	10
	1.4.1 Nonlinear generation	11
	1.4.2 Nonlinear impact in wireless systems	14
	1.5 Nonlinear FOMs	16
	1.5.1 Nonlinear single-tone FOMs	16
	1.5.2 Nonlinear two-tone FOMs	19
	1.5.3 FOMs for nonlinear continuous spectra	28
	1.6 System-level FOMs	34
	1.6.1 The constellation diagram	34
	1.6.2 The error-vector magnitude	37
	1.6.3 The peak-to-average power ratio	38
	1.7 Filters	38
	1.8 Amplifiers	39
	1.8.1 Linear and noise FOMs	40
	1.8.2 Nonlinear FOMs	45
	1.8.3 Transient FOMs	46
	1.9 Mixers	47
	1.9.1 Two-port FOMs	48
	1.9.2 Three-port FOMs	50
	1.10 Oscillators	51
	1.10.1 Oscillator FOMs	51
	1.11 Frequency-multiplier FOMs	54

1.12	Digital converters	56
1.12.1	Figures of merit	57
	Problems	61
	References	61
2	Instrumentation for wireless systems	63
2.1	Introduction	63
2.2	Power meters	63
2.2.1	How to measure power	65
2.2.2	The thermocouple principle	67
2.2.3	The diode probe principle	69
2.2.4	Power-meter architecture	71
2.2.5	Power-meter sources of error	72
2.2.6	Calibration of the power meter	74
2.3	Spectrum analyzers	75
2.3.1	The spectrum	75
2.3.2	Spectrum-analyzer architectures	77
2.3.3	Basic operation of a spectrum analyzer	83
2.3.4	Specifications of a spectrum analyzer	86
2.3.5	The accuracy of a spectrum analyzer	94
2.4	Vector signal analyzers	97
2.4.1	Basic operation of a vector signal analyzer	98
2.5	Real-time signal analyzers	101
2.5.1	The RTSA block diagram	103
2.5.2	The RTSA spectrogram	104
2.5.3	RTSA persistence	105
2.5.4	The RTSA spectrum trigger	106
2.6	Vector network analyzers	107
2.6.1	Architecture	108
2.6.2	Calibration	111
2.6.3	VNA measurement uncertainty	115
2.7	Nonlinear vector network analyzers	115
2.7.1	Architecture	116
2.7.2	Calibration	117
2.8	Oscilloscopes	118
2.9	Logic analyzers	121
2.9.1	Logic-analyzer probes	122
2.9.2	Sampling the logic data	124
2.9.3	Triggering	124
2.9.4	Real-time memory	125
2.9.5	Analyzing the acquired signal	125
2.10	Noise-figure measurement	125
2.10.1	Noise-figure measurement using a noise source	126
2.10.2	Noise-figure measurement without a noise source	128

2.10.3	Accuracy and uncertainty of noise-figure measurement	130
	Problems	130
	References	131
3	Signal excitation	133
3.1	Introduction	133
3.2	One-tone excitation	134
3.2.1	One-tone generation mechanisms	135
3.2.2	One-tone instrumentation	140
3.3	Two-tone excitation	143
3.3.1	Two-tone generation mechanisms	145
3.4	Digitally modulated signals	148
3.4.1	The multi-sine	149
3.4.2	Complex modulated signals	158
3.5	Chirp signals	160
3.6	Comb generators	161
3.7	Pulse generators	162
	Problems	164
	References	164
4	Test benches for wireless system characterization and modeling	166
4.1	Introduction	166
4.2	Test benches for characterization	166
4.2.1	Power-meter measurements	166
4.2.2	Noise-figure measurements	169
4.2.3	Two-tone measurements	171
4.2.4	VNA measurements	178
4.2.5	NVNA measurements	183
4.2.6	Modulated signal measurements	187
4.2.7	Mixed-signal (analog and digital) measurements	195
4.2.8	Temperature-dependent measurements	197
4.3	Test benches for behavioral modeling	197
4.3.1	Introduction	197
4.3.2	Volterra-series modeling	199
4.3.3	State-space modeling	205
4.3.4	Beyond S -parameters	208
	Problems	213
	References	213
	<i>Index</i>	217