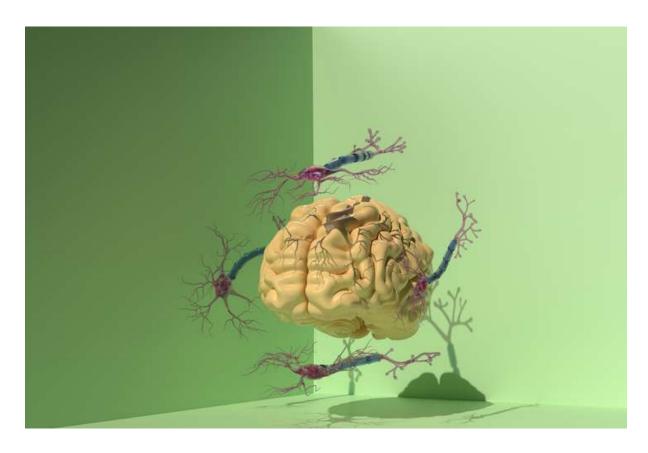
# Accepted Manuscript

How can robust testing, validation processes, and ethical considerations ensure the safety, effectiveness, and necessity of biotechnological devices in transforming neurological rehabilitation?

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10.1017/btd.2024.19

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#### Introduction

Biotechnological devices hold immense potential for transforming neurological rehabilitation, but their safety, effectiveness, and necessity must be prioritized. Robust testing and validation processes, along with ethical considerations, are crucial for achieving these goals.

# **Ensuring Safety**

Safety takes precedence when dealing with biotechnological devices. Thorough preclinical testing, followed by phased clinical trials, can guarantee their safety. Additionally, post-market surveillance should be employed to identify and address any adverse events or safety issues that may emerge during real-world use. By implementing these measures, we can ensure the well-being of patients.

## **Ensuring Effectiveness**

To ascertain the effectiveness of biotechnological devices, rigorous study designs are necessary to prove their superiority over existing treatments or rehabilitation methods. Randomized controlled trials, systematic reviews, and meta-analyses play a vital role in this process. Furthermore, considering patient-reported outcome measures can provide valuable insights into the effectiveness of these devices from the patient's perspective.

### **Determining Necessity**

Determining the necessity of biotechnological devices involves evaluating their added value in terms of improving patient outcomes, quality of life, and cost-effectiveness. Ethical considerations, such as avoiding health disparities and unnecessary medicalization, also need to be considered. By carefully weighing these factors, we can ensure that the use of biotechnological devices is justified and beneficial.

## Challenges and Solutions

While biotechnological devices offer immense promise, challenges regarding safety, effectiveness, and necessity must be addressed. Technical hurdles, regulatory complexities, and ethical dilemmas pose significant obstacles. These can be overcome by fostering a culture of transparency and collaboration within the biotechnology community, encouraging the sharing of data and best practices, and prioritizing patient-centred research and design. By adopting these solutions, we can navigate these challenges successfully.

#### **Conclusion**

To conclude, ensuring the safety, effectiveness, and necessity of biotechnological devices in neurological rehabilitation is a complex but feasible objective. It requires a comprehensive approach that combines rigorous scientific research, ethical considerations, and a commitment to prioritizing the needs of patients. By implementing robust testing procedures, considering patient perspectives, and addressing challenges collaboratively, we can harness the full potential of biotechnological devices in revolutionizing neurological rehabilitation.

# How to contribute to this Question

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**Competing interests**: the authors have no conflict of interest.