## Abbreviations

AEED Assessoria Especial de Enfrentamento à Desinformação

AI artificial intelligence

ARSP algorithmic recommendation service providers
BCBS Basel Committee on Banking Supervision
BRICS Brazil, Russia, India, China and South Africa

CAC Cyberspace Administration of China CCAC Central Cyberspace Affairs Commission

CCP Chinese Communist Party

CD compact disk

CDC Código de Defesa do Consumido CFR Charter of Fundamental Rights

CFTC Commodity Futures Trading Commission

CGI computer-generated imagery

CJEU Court of Justice of the European Union

CSAM child sexual abuse material CVE countering violent extremism

DMA Digital Markets Act

DMCA Digital Millennium Copyright Act DPDP Digital Personal Data Protection Bill

DSA Digital Services Act

DSC digital services coordinator ECD e-commerce directive

ECPA Electronic Communications Privacy Act
EMIR European Market Infrastructure Regulation
ESMA European Securities and Markets Authority

EU European Union

FATF Financial Action Task Force

FCTC Framework Convention on Tobacco Control

FOSTA Fight Online Sex Trafficking Act

FSB Financial Stability Board

GAC Grievance Appellate Committee

GATT General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade GCIG Global Commission on Internet Governance

GDP gross domestic product

GDPR General Data Protection Regulation

GIFCT Global Internet Forum to Counter Terrorism

IAP internet access provider

ICANN Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers

IGO international governmental organization
IHR International Health Regulations
IISP internet information service provider

IMF International Monetary Fund INIS Internet News Information Service

IOSCO International Organization of Securities Commissions

IP internet protocol IPC Indian Penal Code

IPPPR Independent Panel on Pandemic Preparedness

and Response

ISC International Sanitary Conference
ISIS Islamic State of Iraq and Syria
ISP internet service provider

ISP internet service provider IT information technology

ITU International Telecommunications Union

MEITY Ministry of Electronics and Information Technology MIIT Ministry of Industry and Information Technology

MPS Ministry of Public Security
MRA Mutual Recognition Agreement

NAFTA North American Free Trade Agreement NetzDG German Network Enforcement Act NGO nongovernmental organization

NPPA National Press and Publication Administration NRTA National Radio and Television Administration OECD The Organization for Economic Cooperation

and Development

OHCHR Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights

OTC over-the-counter P<sub>2</sub>P peer-to-peer

PD publicity department

PEPFAR President's Emergency Plan For AIDS Relief
PHEIC public health emergency of international concern

PIP pandemic influenza preparedness PIPL personal information protection law

RARIIS Regulation on Algorithmic Recommendation of Internet

Information Services

RGOIE Regulation on Governance of Online Information Ecology

RIIS Regulation on Internet Information Services
RINIS Regulation on Internet News Information Services

SARS Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome SESTA Stop Enabling Sex Traffickers Act SPS sanitary and phytosanitary measures SSMI significant social media intermediaries

TBT technical barriers to trade TCO terrorist content online

TFEU Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union

ToS terms of service

TRIPS trade related intellectual property rights
TRN Transnational Regulatory Network
UDAP unfair or deceptive acts or practices

UGC user-generated content

UN United Nations

UNESCO United Nations Educational, Scientific and

Cultural Organization

URL uniform resource locator
USC United States Code

USMCA United States–Mexico–Canada Agreement

VLOP very large online platform

VLOSE very large online search engines

VPN virtual private network
WHO World Health Organization
WTO World Trade Organization