

## ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

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<b>AIDS</b>	Acquired immune deficiency syndrome
<b>ALI</b>	Allostatic load index
<b>A.P.E.S.</b>	Ape Population, Environments and Surveys
<b>ARRC</b>	Avoidance, Reduction, Restoration, and Conservation
<b>asl</b>	Above sea level
<b>AZA</b>	Association of Zoos and Aquariums
<b>BAL</b>	Bronchoalveolar lavage
<b>Bcbva</b>	<i>Bacillus cereus</i> biovar <i>anthracis</i>
<b>BMP</b>	Best management practice
<b>BNF</b>	Borneo Nature Foundation
<b>BOSF</b>	Borneo Orangutan Survival Foundation
<b>BSGR</b>	Beny Steinmetz Group Resources
<b>CHIMP</b>	Chimpanzee Health, Intervention, and Monitoring Program
<b>CITES</b>	Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora
<b>COVID-19</b>	Coronavirus disease 2019 (infectious disease caused by the SARS-CoV-2 virus)
<b>CTPH</b>	Conservation through Public Health
<b>CWAS</b>	Cumulative welfare assessment score
<b>DNA</b>	Deoxyribonucleic acid
<b>DRC</b>	Democratic Republic of Congo
<b>EAZA</b>	European Association of Zoos and Aquaria
<b>EDT</b>	Enclosure Design Tool
<b>ESG</b>	Environmental, social and governance
<b>EVD</b>	Ebola virus disease
<b>FAO</b>	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
<b>FSC</b>	Forest Stewardship Council
<b>GC</b>	Glucocorticoid
<b>GDP</b>	Gross domestic product
<b>GFAS</b>	Global Federation of Animal Sanctuaries
<b>HDI</b>	Human Development Index
<b>HIV</b>	Human immunodeficiency virus
<b>HMPV</b>	Human metapneumovirus
<b>HRSV</b>	Human respiratory syncytial virus
<b>IFC</b>	International Financial Corporation
<b>IFL</b>	Intact forest landscape
<b>IGCP</b>	International Gorilla Conservation Programme
<b>IPHP</b>	International Primate Heart Project
<b>IPLCs</b>	Indigenous Peoples and local communities
<b>IUCN</b>	International Union for Conservation of Nature

<b>KCP</b>	Kibale Chimpanzee Project
<b>Lao PDR</b>	Lao People's Democratic Republic
<b>LWT</b>	Lilongwe Wildlife Trust
<b>MPXV</b>	Monkeypox virus
<b>MYR</b>	Malaysian Ringgit
<b>NAP</b>	National Action Plan
<b>NGO</b>	Non-governmental organization
<b>NGS</b>	Next-generation sequencing
<b>NNNP</b>	Nouabalé-Ndoki National Park
<b>OIE</b>	World Organisation for Animal Health (originally founded as the Office International des Epizooties)
<b>OVAG</b>	Orangutan Veterinary Advisory Group
<b>PASA</b>	Pan African Sanctuary Alliance
<b>PBOP</b>	Petowal Biodiversity Offset Programme
<b>PCR</b>	Polymerase chain reaction
<b>PEESTOLM</b>	Political, environmental, economic, social, technical, operational, legal, media and communications
<b>PPE</b>	Personal protective equipment
<b>PTSD</b>	Post-traumatic stress disorder
<b>RNA</b>	Ribonucleic acid
<b>RSPO</b>	Roundtable on Sustainable Palm Oil
<b>SAIDS</b>	Simian acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
<b>SARS-CoV-2</b>	Severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2
<b>SDG</b>	Sustainable Development Goal
<b>SEA</b>	Strategic environmental assessment
<b>SEAZA</b>	Southeast Asian Zoos and Aquariums Association
<b>SGA</b>	Section on Great Apes
<b>SIVcpz</b>	Simian immunodeficiency virus in chimpanzees
<b>SIVgor</b>	Simian immunodeficiency virus in gorillas
<b>SMB</b>	Société Minière de Boké
<b>SOCP</b>	Sumatran Orangutan Conservation Programme
<b>SOP</b>	Standard operating procedure
<b>sp.</b>	Species (plural spp.)
<b>SPOTT</b>	Sustainability Policy Transparency Toolkit
<b>TB</b>	Tuberculosis
<b>TNS</b>	Sangha Trinational
<b>TPE</b>	<i>Treponema pallidum pertenuis</i>
<b>UAE</b>	United Arab Emirates
<b>UDAW</b>	Universal Declaration on Animal Welfare
<b>UNESCO</b>	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
<b>WAZA</b>	World Association of Zoos and Aquariums
<b>WCS</b>	Wildlife Conservation Society
<b>WHO</b>	World Health Organization
<b>WWP</b>	Wildlife Wood Project

<b>YEL</b>	Yayasan Ekosistem Lestari
<b>ZEBOV</b>	Zaire Ebola Virus
<b>ZIMS</b>	Zoological Information Management Software
<b>ZSL</b>	Zoological Society of London