

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Abebe, Allehone Mulugeta (2009), 'Legal and Institutional Dimensions of Protecting and Assisting Internally Displaced Persons in Africa.' *Journal of Refugee Studies* 22(2): 155–76.
- Abendroth, Wolfgang (1967), *Antagonistische Gesellschaft und politische Demokratie: Aufsätze zur politischen Soziologie*. Neuwied: Luchterhand.
- Achaintre, Christophe (2008), *L'instance législative dans la pensée constitutionnelle révolutionnaire (1789–1799)*. Paris: Dalloz.
- Ackerman, Bruce (1991), *We the People, I: Foundations*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- (2007), 'The Living Constitution.' *Harvard Law Review* 120(7): 1737–812.
- (2014), *We the People, III: The Civil Rights Revolution*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Adams, John (1979), 'Letter to James Sullivan, May 1776' in Robert J. Taylor (ed), *The Adams Papers, Papers of John Adams, vol. 4, February–August 1776*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, pp. 208–13.
- Addison, Paul (1975), *The Road to 1945: British Politics and the Second World War*. London: Cape.
- Adler, Max (1922), *Die Staatsauffassung des Marxismus: Ein Beitrag zur Unterscheidung von soziologischer und juristischer Methode*. Vienna: Verlag der Wiener Volksbuchhandlung.
- (1926), *Politische und soziale Demokratie: Ein Beitrag zur sozialistischen Erziehung*. Berlin: Laub.
- African Commission's Working Group of Experts on Indigenous Populations/Communities (2005), *Report*. Copenhagen: Eks/Skolens Trykkeri.
- African Group (2006), *Draft Aide Memoire on the United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous People*, New York, 9 November 2006, available at: www.ipacc.org.za/images/reports/human-rights/Africa_Group_Aide_Memoire_2006.pdf.
- Aguilera Peña, Mario (2014), *Contrapoder y justicia guerrillera, fragmentación política y orden insurgente en Colombia (1952–2003)*. Bogotá: IEPRI.
- Ahlhaus, Svenja and Markus Patberg (2012), 'Von der verfassunggebenden zur konstituierenden Gewalt – Die demokratische Legitimität völkerrechtlicher Konstitutionalisierung' in Bardo Fassbender and Agelika Siehr (eds),

- Suprastaatliche Konstitutionalisierung: Perspektiven auf die Legitimität, Kohärenz und Effektivität des Völkerrechts*. Baden-Baden: Nomos, pp. 23–56.
- Ajulu, Rok (2002), 'Politicised Ethnicity, Competitive Politics and Conflict in Kenya: A Historical Perspective'. *African Studies* 61(2): 251–68.
- Albert, Mathias (2002), *Zur Politik der Weltgesellschaft: Identität und Recht im Kontext internationaler Vergesellschaftung*. Weilerszwist: Velbrück.
- (2014), 'World State: Brunkhorst's "Cosmopolitan State" and Varieties of Differentiation'. *Social & Legal Studies* 23(4): 517–31.
- Albertin, Lothar (1974), 'Faktoren eines Arrangements zwischen industriellem und politischem System in der Weimarer Republik' in Hans Mommsen et al. (eds), *Industrielles System und politische Entwicklung in der Weimarer Republik*. Düsseldorf: Droste, pp. 658–74.
- Albrecht, Eduard (1837), 'Rezension über Maurenbrechers Grundsätze des heutigen deutschen Staatsrechts'. *Göttingische gelehrte Anzeigen* 150–2: 1489–503, 1508–515.
- Alexander, Jeffrey C. (2006), *The Civil Sphere*. Oxford University Press.
- Alexopoulos, Golfo (2003), *Stalin's Outcasts: Aliens, Citizens, and the Soviet State, 1926–1936*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Allen, Austin (2006), *Origins of the Dred Scott Case: Jacksonian Jurisprudence and the Supreme Court 1837–1857*. Athens: University of Georgia Press.
- Almond, Gabriel A. (1991), 'Capitalism and Democracy'. *Political Science and Politics* 24(3): 467–74.
- Almond, Gabriel A. and Sidney Verba (1989 [1963]), *The Civic Culture: Political Attitudes and Democracy in Five Nations*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Althusius, Johannes (1614), *Politica*, third edition. Herborn: Corvinus.
- Aminzade, Roland (1993), *Ballots and Barricades: Class Formation and Republican Parties in France, 1830–1871*. Princeton University Press.
- Amrhein-Hofmann, Christine (2003), *Monismus und Dualismus in den Völkerrechtslehren*. Berlin: Duncker und Humblot.
- Andenaes, Mads and Eirik Bjorge (2013), 'The Norwegian Court Applies the ECHR by Building upon its Underlying Principles'. *European Public Law* 19(2): 241–46.
- Anderson, Carol (2003), *Eyes off the Prize: The United Nations and the African American Struggle for Human Rights, 1944–1955*. Cambridge University Press.
- Anderson, Margaret Lavina (2000), *Practicing Democracy: Elections and Political Culture in Imperial Germany*. New York, NY: Princeton University Press.
- Anderson, Terry H. (1995), *The Movement and the Sixties: Protest in America from Greensboro to Wounded Knee*. Oxford University Press.
- Anter, Andreas (1995), *Max Webers Theorie des modernen Staates: Herkunft, Struktur und Bedeutung*. Berlin: Duncker und Humblot.

- Antkowiak, Thomas (2014), 'Rights, Resources, and Rhetoric: Indigenous Peoples and the Inter-American Court'. *University of Pennsylvania Journal of International Law* 35(1): 113–87.
- Aranovskiy, Konstantin and Sergey Knyazev (2013), 'Sudba sudebnogo pretsedenta v romano-germanskom prave' [The Destiny of Judicial Precedent in Roman-Germanic Law]. *Zhurnal konstitutsionnogo Pravosudiya* 4(34): 30–9.
- Arato, Andrew (2000), *Civil Society, Constitution, and Legitimacy*. Lanham/Oxford: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Archibugi, Daniele (2008), *The Global Commonwealth of Citizens: Toward Cosmopolitan Democracy*. Princeton University Press.
- Arendt, Hannah (1951), *The Origins of Totalitarianism*. London: André Deutsch.
- (1958), *The Human Condition*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Ariel, Yehoshua (1964), *Individualism and Nationalism in American Ideology*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Attard Bellido, María Elena (2014), *Sistematización de jurisprudencia y esquemas jurisprudenciales de pueblos indígenas en el marco del sistema plural de control de constitucionalidad*. La Paz: Konrad Adenauer Stiftung.
- Auchterlonie, Mitzi (2007), *Conservative Suffragists: The Women's Vote and the Tory Party*. London: Tauris.
- Aulehner, Josef (2011), *Grundrechte als Gesetzgebung*. Tübingen: Mohr.
- Austin, John (1832), *The Province of Jurisprudence Determined*. London: Murray.
- Backes, Uwe (2000), *Liberalismus und Demokratie – Antinomie und Synthese: Zum Wechselverhältnis zweier politischer Strömungen im Vormärz*. Düsseldorf: Drostre.
- Bader, Veit (1995), 'Citizenship and Exclusion: Radical Democracy, Community and Justice. Or, What is Wrong with Communitarianism?' *Political Theory* 23(2): 211–46.
- Balenciaga, Aitor Iraegui (2012), *La democracia en Bolivia*. Cochabamba: Plural.
- Balibar, Étienne (2008), 'Historical Dilemmas of Democracy and their Contemporary Relevance for Citizenship'. *Rethinking Marxism* 20(4): 522–38.
- (2011), *Citoyen sujet et autres essais d'anthropologie philosophique*. Paris: Presses universitaires de France.
- Balkin, Jack M. (2009), 'Framework Originalism and the Living Constitution'. *Northwestern University Law Review* 103(2): 549–614.
- Ball, Stuart (1988), *Baldwin and the Conservative Party: The Crisis of 1929–1931*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Bannon, Alicia L. (2007), 'Designing a Constitution-Drafting Process: Lessons from Kenya'. *The Yale Law Journal* 116(8): 1824–72.
- Baranov, Vladimir (2002), 'O tenevom prave' [On the Shadow Law]. *Novaya Pravovaya Misl* 1: 13–20.
- Barbalet, J.M. (1988), *Citizenship: Rights, Struggle and Class Inequality*. Milton Keynes: Open University Press.

- Barber, Benjamin (1984), *Strong Democracy: Participatory Politics for a New Age*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Barkan, Steven E. (1979), 'Political Trials and Resource Mobilization: Towards an Understanding of Social Movement Litigation'. *Social Forces* 58(3): 944–61.
- Barkow, Rachel E. (2002), 'More Supreme than Court? The Fall of the Political Question Doctrine and the Rise of Judicial Supremacy'. *Columbia Law Review* 102(2): 237–336.
- Barthélemy, Joseph (1904), *L'Introduction du régime parlementaire sous Louis XVIII et Charles X*. Paris: V. Giard & E. Brière.
- Bartolini, Stefano (2000), *The Political Mobilization of the European Left 1860–1980*. Cambridge University Press.
- Bassiouni, M. Cherif (1996), 'Accountability for International Crimes and Serious Violations of Fundamental Human Rights'. *Law and Contemporary Problems* 59(4): 63–74.
- Bastid, Paul (1954), *Les Institutions politiques de la monarchie française (1814–1848)*. Paris: Sirey.
- Bates, Robert H. (1987), 'The Agrarian Origins of Mau Mau: A Structural Account'. *Agricultural History* 61(1): 1–28.
- (1989), *Beyond the Miracle of the Market: The Political Economy of Agrarian Development in Kenya*. Cambridge University Press.
- (2008), *When Things Fall Apart: State Failure in Late-Century Africa*. Cambridge University Press.
- Bauer, Otto (1980), 'Das Gleichgewicht der Klassenkräfte' in Otto Bauer, *Werkausgabe*, edited by Arbeitsgemeinschaft für die Geschichte der österreichischen Arbeiterbewegung. Vienna: Europaverlag, 9, pp. 55–71.
- Bazoberry Chali, Oscar (2008), *Participación, poder popular y desarrollo: Charagua y Moxos*. La Paz: CIPCA.
- Beaud, Olivier (1994), *La Puissance de l'état*. Paris: Presses universitaires de France.
- Beck, Ulrich (1998), 'Wie wird Demokratie im Zeitalter der Globalisierung möglich?' in Ulrich Beck (ed), *Politik der Globalisierung*. Frankfurt: Suhrkamp, pp. 7–66.
- Beetham, David (1993), 'Liberal Democracy and the Limits of Democratization' in David Held (ed), *Prospects for Democracy*. Cambridge: Polity, pp. 53–73.
- (1994), 'Conditions for Democratic Consolidation'. *Review of African Political Economy* 21: 157–72.
- (1999), *Democracy and Human Rights*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Beissinger, Mark R. (2002), *Nationalist Mobilization and the Collapse of the Soviet State*. Cambridge University Press.
- (2005), 'Rethinking Empire in the Wake of Soviet Collapse' in Zoltan Barany and Robert G. Moser (eds), *Ethnic Politics after Communism*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, pp. 14–45.
- Bejarano, Ana María (2011), *Democracias precarias: Trayectorias políticas divergentes en Colombia y Venezuela*. Bogota: Universidad de los Andes.

- Bell, David A. (1994), *Lawyers and Citizens: The Making of a Political Elite in Old Regime France*. Oxford University Press.
- Bellamy, Richard (2007), *Political Constitutionalism: A Republican Defence of the Constitutionality of Democracy*. Cambridge University Press.
- (2011), 'Citizenship' in George Klosko (ed), *The Oxford Handbook of the History of Political Philosophy*. Oxford University Press, pp. 586–99.
- Bendix, Reinhard (1996 [1964]), *Nation-Building and Citizenship: Studies of our Changing Social Order*, new and enlarged edition. New Brunswick: Transaction Press.
- Benhabib, Seyla (1999), 'Citizens, Residents, and Aliens in a Changing World: Political Membership in the Global Era'. *Social Research* 66(3): 709–44.
- (2000), *Transformations of Citizenship: Dilemmas of the Nation State in the Era of Globalization*. Assen: Koninklijke Van Gorcum BV.
- (2004), *The Rights of Others: Aliens, Residents and Citizens*. Oxford University Press.
- (2009), 'Claiming Rights across Borders: International Human Rights and Democratic Sovereignty'. *American Political Science Review* 103(4): 691–74.
- (2012), 'Is There a Human Right to Democracy? Beyond Interventionism and Indifference' in Claudio Corradetti (ed), *Philosophical Dimensions of Human Rights: Some Contemporary Views*. Dordrecht: Springer, pp. 191–213.
- Bentham, Jeremy (2002), *Rights, Representation, and Reform: Nonsense upon Stilts and Other Writings on the French Revolution*, edited by Philip Schofield, Catherine Pease-Watkin, and Cyprian Blamires. Oxford University Press.
- Bentley, Michael (1999), *Politics without Democracy 1815–1914*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Benvenisti, Eyal and Alon Harel (2017), 'Embracing the Tension between National and International Human Rights Law: The Case for Discordant Parity'. *International Journal of Constitutional Law* 15(1): 36–59.
- Berman, Bruce J. (1991), 'Nationalism, Ethnicity and Modernity: The Paradox of Mau Mau'. *Canadian Journal of African Studies* 25(2): 181–206.
- (2010), *Ethnicity and Democracy*, JICA-RI Working Paper, JICA Research Institute, 22, available at: www.jica.go.jp/jica-ri/publication/workingpaper/ethnicity_and_democracy_in_africa.html.
- Berman, Bruce J., Jill Cottrell and Yash Ghai (2009), 'Patrons, Clients, and Constitutions: Ethnic Politics and Political Reform in Kenya'. *Canadian Journal of African Studies* 43(3): 462–506.
- Berman, Bruce J. and John Lonsdale (1992), *Unhappy Valley: Conflict in Kenya and Africa*. Oxford: Curry.
- Bermbach, Udo (1967), *Vorformen parlamentarischer Kabinettsbildung in Deutschland: Der interfraktionelle Ausschuß 1917/18 und die Parlamentarisierung der Reichsregierung*. Cologne: Westdeutscher Verlag.
- Bernstein, Eduard (1899), *Die Voraussetzungen des Sozialismus und die Aufgaben der Sozialdemokratie*. Stuttgart: Dietz.

- Berry, Mary Frances (1977), *Military Necessity and Civil Rights Policy: Black Citizenship and the Constitution, 1861–1868*. Port Washington, NY: Kennikat Press.
- Berton, Henry (1900), *L'Évolution constitutionnelle du Second Empire*. Paris: Alcan.
- Best, Heinrich (1990), *Die Männer von Bildung und Besitz: Struktur und Handlung parlamentarischer Führungsgruppen in Deutschland und Frankreich 1848/49*. Düsseldorf: Droste.
- Biagini, Eugenio F. (1992), *Liberty, Retrenchment and Reform: Popular Liberalism in the Age of Gladstone 1860–1880*. Cambridge University Press.
- Bickart, Roger (1932), *Les Parlements et la notion de la souveraineté nationale au XVIIIe siècle*. Paris: Félix Alcan.
- Bickel, Alexander M. (1973), 'Citizenship in the American Constitution'. *Arizona Law Review* 15: 369–87.
- Billaud-Varenne, Jacques Nicolas (1794), *Rapport fait a la convention sur la théorie du gouvernement démocratique*. Paris: Imprimerie du tribunal révolutionnaire.
- Birch, A.H. (1964), *Representative and Responsible Government: An Essay on the British Constitution*. London: Allen & Unwin.
- Blackbourn, David and Geoff Eley (1984), *The Peculiarities of German History: Bourgeois Society and Politics in nineteenth-century Germany*. Oxford University Press.
- Blackstone, Willam (1765), *Commentaries on the Laws of England*. Oxford: Clarendon.
- Blewett, Neal (1965), 'The Franchise in the United Kingdom 1885–1918'. *Past & Present* 32: 27–56.
- (1972), *The Peers, the Parties and the People: The General Elections of 1910*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.
- Blomberry, Victoria (2008), 'Refounding the Nation: A Generation of Activism in Bolivia'. *American Behavioural Scientist* 51(12): 1790–800.
- Blum, Carol (1986), *Rousseau and the Republic of Virtue: The Language of Politics in the French Revolution*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Boberach, Heinz (1959), *Wahlrechtsfragen im Vormärz: Die Wahlrechtsanschauung im Rheinland 1815–1849 und die Entstehung des Dreiklassenwahlrechts*. Düsseldorf: Droste.
- Böckenförde, Ernst-Wolfgang (1958), *Gesetz und gesetzgebende Gewalt: Von Anfängen der deutschen Staatsrechtslehre bis zur Höhe des staatsrechtlichen Positivismus*. Berlin: Duncker und Humblot.
- (1990), 'Grundrechte als Grundsatznormen: Zur gegenwärtigen Grundrechtsdogmatik'. *Der Staat* 29(1): 1–31.
- (1991), *Staat, Verfassung, Demokratie: Studien zur Verfassungstheorie und zum Verfassungsstaat*. Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp.
- Boehm, Christopher (2001), *Hierarchy in the Forest: The Evolution of Egalitarian Behavior*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

- Bogomolov, Alexander (2003), 'Ukaz prezidenta – bolshoy podarok' [The Presidential Decree is a Great Gift] *Izvestia*, 23 March 2003, available at: <https://iz.ru/news/274524>.
- Bojosi, Kealeboga N. and George Mukundi Wachira (2006), 'Protecting Indigenous Peoples in Africa: An Analysis of the Approach of the African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights'. *African Human Rights Law Journal* 6: 382–406.
- Boli, John (1989), *New Citizens for a New Society: The Institutional Origins of Mass Schooling in Sweden*. Oxford: Pergamon.
- Boli, John, Francisco O. Ramirez and John W. Meyer (1985), 'Explaining the Origins and Expansion of Mass Education'. *Comparative Education Review* 29(2): 145–70.
- Boli, John and George M. Thomas (1997), 'World Culture in the World Polity: A Century of International Non-Governmental Organization'. *American Sociological Review* 62(2): 171–90.
- Bollmeyer, Heiko (2007), *Der steinige Weg zur Demokratie: Die Weimarer Nationalversammlung zwischen Kaiserreich und Republik*. Frankfurt am Main: Campus.
- de Bonald, Louis Gabriel Ambroise (1843 [1796]), *Théorie du pouvoir politique et religieux dans la société civile*, 3 vols. Paris: Adrien le Clere, vol. I. (1847 [1802]), *Législation primitive, considérée dans les derniers temps par les seules Lumières de la raison*. Paris: Andrien le Clerc.
- Bonini, Francesco (2004), *Storia della pubblica amministrazione*. Florene: Le Monnier.
- Borrero Restrepo, Gloria María (ed) (2008), *Balance de los 10 años de las acciones populares y de grupo*. Bogotá: Corporación Excelencia en la Justicia.
- Borstelmann, Thomas (2009), *The Cold War and the Color Line: American Race Relations in the Global Arena*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Bosniak, Linda (2000), 'Citizenship Denationalized'. *Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies* 7(2): 447–509.
- Bouglé, Célestin (1896), 'Sociologie et démocratie'. *Revue de métaphysique et de morale* 4(1): 118–28. (1910), 'Proudhon sociologue'. *Revue de métaphysique et de Morale* 18(5): 614–48.
- Bourricaud, François (1977), *L'Individualisme institutionnel: Essai sur la sociologie de Talcott Parsons*. Paris: Presses universitaires de France.
- Bradburn, Douglas (2009), *The Citizenship Revolution: Politics and the Creation of the American Union 1774–1804*. Charlottesville, VA: University of Virginia Press.
- Bradley, Mark Philip (2016), *The World Reimagined: Americans and Human Rights in the Twentieth Century*. Cambridge University Press.
- Branch, Daniel (2007), 'The Enemy Within: Loyalists and the War against Mau Mau'. *The Journal of African History* 48(2): 291–315.
- Brandwein, Pamela (2011), *Rethinking the Judicial Settlement of Reconstruction*. Cambridge University Press.

- Brauer, Carl M. (1977), *John F. Kennedy and the Second Reconstruction*. New York, NY: Columbia University Press.
- Breuer, Stefan (1991), *Max Webers Herrschaftssoziologie*. New York, NY: Campus.
- (1994), *Bürokratie und Charisma: Zur politischen Soziologie Max Webers*. Darmstadt: Wissenschaftliche Buchgesellschaft.
- Brockmüller, Annette (1997), *Die Entstehung der Rechtstheorie im 19. Jahrhundert in Deutschland*. Baden-Baden: Nomos.
- Brown-Nagin, Tomiko (2005), 'Elites, Social Movements and the Law: The Case of Affirmative Action'. *Columbia Law Review* 105(5): 1436–528.
- Brubaker, Rogers (1992), *Citizenship and Nationhood in France and Germany*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- (1994), 'Nationhood and the National Question in the Soviet Union and post-Soviet Russia: An Institutional Account'. *Theory and Society* 2: 47–78.
- (1996), *Nationalism Reframed: Nationhood and the National Question in the New Europe*. Cambridge University Press.
- Brudner, Alan (1985), 'The Domestic Enforcement of International Covenants on Human Rights: A Theoretical Framework'. *The University of Toronto Law Journal* 35(3): 219–54.
- Brunkhorst, Hauke (1994), *Demokratie und Differenz: Vom klassischen zum modernen Begriff des Politischen*. Frankfurt: Fischer.
- (1998), 'Demokratischer Experimentalismus' in Hauke Brunkhorst (ed), *Demokratischer Experimentalismus: Politik in der komplexen Gesellschaft*. Frankfurt: Suhrkamp, pp. 7–12.
- (2002), *Solidarität: Von der Bürgerfreundschaft zur globalen Rechtsgenossenschaft*. Frankfurt: Suhrkamp.
- (2007), 'Die Legitimationskrise der Weltgesellschaft: Global Rule of Law, Global Constitutionalism und Weltstaatlichkeit' in Mathias Albert and Rudolf Stichweh (eds), *Weltstaat und Weltstaatlichkeit: Beobachtungen globaler politischer Strukturbildung*. Wiesbaden: Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften.
- (2010), 'Düstere Aussichten – Die Zukunft der Demokratie in der Weltgesellschaft: Sieben Thesen'. *Kritische Justiz* 43(1): 13–21.
- (2012), *Legitimationskrisen: Verfassungsprobleme der Weltgesellschaft*. Baden-Baden: Nomos.
- (2014), *Critical Theory of Legal Revolutions: Evolutionary Perspectives*. London: Bloomsbury.
- (2017), 'Sociological Constitutionalism – An Evolutionary Approach' in Paul Blokker and Chris Thornhill (eds), *Sociological Constitutionalism*. Cambridge University Press, pp. 95–131.
- Brunnée, Jutta and Stephen J. Toope (2000), 'International Law and Constructivism: Elements of an Interactional Theory of International Law'. *Columbia Journal of Transnational Law* 39: 19–74.

- Brunner, Otto (1942), *Land und Herrschaft: Grundfragen der territorialen Verfassungsgeschichte Südostdeutschlands im Mittelalter*, second edition. Brunn: Rohrer.
- Bryce, James (1923), *Modern Democracies*, 2 vols. London: Macmillan, Vol. II.
- Brydon, Lynne (1996), 'Women Chiefs and Power in the Volta Region of Ghana' *Journal of Legal Pluralism & Unofficial Law*, 37/38: 227–47.
- Buonarroti, Philippe (1957), *Conspiration pour l'égalité dite de Babeuf*. Paris: Éditions sociales.
- Burbank, Jane (2003), 'An Imperial Rights Regime: Law and Citizenship in the Russian Empire'. *Kritika: Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History* 7(3) (2003); 397–431; 422–4.
- Burk, Robert Fredrick (1984), *The Eisenhower Administration and Black Civil Rights*. Knoxville, TN: University of Tennessee Press.
- Burke, Edmund (1854), *The Works of the Right Honourable Edmund Burke*. 6 vols. London: Henry G. Bohn, Vol. I.
(1910 [1790]), *Reflections on the Revolution in France*. London: Dent.
- Burke, Roland (2010), *Decolonization and the Evolution of International Human Rights*. Philadelphia, PA: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Burkov, Anton (2010), *Konventsiya o zashchite prav cheloveka v sudakh Rossii [Convention for Protection of Human Rights in Russian Courts]*. Moscow: Wolters Kluwer.
(2017), 'V borbe za pravo obnyat muzha, otsa, syna' [Fighting for the Right to Hug a Husband, a Father, a Son] in M. A. Mityukov, S. V. Kabyshev, V. K. Bobrova and A. V. Sycheva (eds), *Kak polozhit chinovnika na lopatki, ili strategicheskoye tyazhby: opyt raboty amerikanskikh i rossiyskikh sutyazhnikov po obshchestvenno znachimym delam [How to Put an Officer on the Blades, or Strategic Litigation: The Experience of American and Russian Litigants in Public Interest Cases]*. Moscow: NP, pp. 73–86.
- Bury, J.P.T. (1973), *Gambetta and the Making of the Third Republic*. London: Longman.
- Cajas Sarria, Mario Alberto (2015a), *La historia de la Corte Suprema de Justicia de Colombia, 1886–1991, I: De la Regeneración al régimen militar, 1886–1958* (Bogota: Ediciones Uniandes).
(2015b), *La historia de la Corte Suprema de Justicia de Colombia, 1886–1991, I: Del Frente Nacional a la Asamblea Constituyente, 1958–1991* (Bogota: Ediciones Uniandes).
- Calabresi, Steven and Stephanie Dotson Zimdahl (2005), 'The Supreme Court and Foreign Sources of Law: Two Hundred Years of Practice and the Juvenile Death Penalty Decision'. *William and Mary Law Review* 47(3): 743–909; 763–71.
- Calliess, Christian (2016), 'Die Rolle des Grundgesetzes und des Bundesverfassungsgerichts' in Katrin Böttger and Mathias Jopp (eds), *Handbuch zur deutschen Europapolitik*. Baden-Baden 2016, pp. 149–170.

- Calvin, Jean (1939 [1536]), *Institution de la religion chrestienne*, in *Oeuvres completes*, in 4 vols. Paris: Soci t  de belles lettres, IV.
- Canovan, Margaret (1996), *Nationhood and Political Theory*. Cheltenham: Elgar.
- Cappelli, Ottorino (2008), 'Pre-Modern State Building in Post-Soviet Russia.' *Journal of Communist Studies and Transition Politics* 24(4): 531–72.
- Caramani, Daniele (1996), 'The Nationalization of Electoral Politics: A Conceptual Reconstruction and Review of the Literature.' *West European Politics* 19(2): 205–24.
- (2003), 'The End of Silent Elections: The Birth of Electoral Competition, 1832–1915.' *Party Politics* 9(4): 411–43.
- (2004), *The Nationalization of Politics: The Formation of National Electorates*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- (2005), 'The Formation of National Party Systems in Europe: A Comparative-Historical Analysis.' *Scandinavian Political Studies* 28(4): 295–322.
- Carr  de Malberg, Raymond (1920–22), *Contribution   la th orie g n rale de l' tat*, in 2 vols. Paris: Sirey, Vol. II.
- Carter, April (2001), *The Political Theory of Global Citizenship*. London: Routledge.
- Casper, Jonathan D. (1972), *Lawyers before the Warren Court: Civil Liberties and Civil Rights, 1957–66*. Chicago University Press.
- Cassese, Antonio (1979), 'Political Self-Determination – Old Concepts and New Developments' in Antonio Cassese (ed), *UN Law and Fundamental Rights: Two Topics in International Law*. Alphen aan den Rijn: Sijthoof & Noordhoff, pp. 175–95.
- (1995), *Self-Determination of Peoples: A Legal Reappraisal*. Cambridge University Press.
- Cerna, Christina M. (1995), 'Universal Democracy: An International Legal Right or the Pipe Dream of the West?' *NYU Journal of International Law and Politics* 27: 289–329.
- Chandler, Andrea (2014), 'Citizenship, Social Rights and Judicial Review in Regime Transition: The Case of Russia.' *Democratization* 21(4): 743–66.
- Chaube, Shibani Kinkar (2000), *Constituent Assembly of India: Springboard of Revolution*, second edition. New Delhi: Manohar Publishers.
- Chayes, Abram (1976), 'The Role of the Judge in Public Law Litigation.' *Harvard Law Review* 89(7): 1281–316.
- Chebankova, Elena A. (2010), *Russia's Federal Relations: Putin's Reforms and Management of the Regions*. London: Routledge.
- Chesterman, Simon (2004). *You, The People: The United Nations, Transitional Administration, and State-Building*. Oxford University Press.
- Chin, Gabriel J. (1996), 'The Civil Rights Revolution Comes to Immigration Law: A New Look at the Immigration and Nationality Act of 1965.' *North Carolina Law Review* 75: 273–345.
- Chute, Marchette (1969), *The First Liberty: A History of the Right to Vote in America 1619–1850*. New York, NY: Dutton.

- Cichowski, Rachel A. and Alex Stone Sweet (2003), 'Participation, Representative Democracy, and the Courts' in Bruce E. Cain, Russell J. Dalton and Susan E. Scarrow (eds), *Democracy Transformed? Expanding Political Opportunities in Advanced Democracies*. Oxford University Press, pp. 192–220.
- Close, David H. (1977), 'The Collapse of Resistance to Democracy: Conservatives, Adult Suffrage, and Second Chamber Reform, 1911–1928'. *The Historical Journal* 20(4): 893–918.
- Cohen, Andrew (1959), *British Policy in Changing Africa*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Cohen, Jean L. (1999), 'Changing Paradigms of Citizenship and the Exclusiveness of the Demos'. *International Sociology* 14(3): 245–68.
- Cohen, Jean L. (2008), 'Rethinking Human Rights, Democracy, and Sovereignty in the Age of Globalization'. *Political Theory* 36(4): 578–606.
- (2012), *Globalization and Sovereignty: Rethinking Legality, Legitimacy and Constitutionalism*. Cambridge University Press.
- Cohen, Roberta (2004), 'The Guiding Principles on Internal Displacement: An Innovation in International Standard Setting'. *Global Governance* 10: 459–80.
- Cohen, Harlan Grant (2006), 'Supremacy and Diplomacy: The International Law of the U.S. Supreme Court'. *Berkeley International Law Journal* 24(1): 273–329.
- Coke, Edward (1797 [1628–44]), *Institutes of the Laws of England*, in 4 parts. London: Brooke, part. 4.
- Collier, Ruth Berins (1999), *Paths Toward Democracy: The Working Class and Elites in Western Europe and South America*. Cambridge University Press.
- Colliot-Thélène, Catherine (2010a), 'Durkheim: Une Sociologie d'État'. *Durkheimian Studies* 16: 77–93.
- (2010b), *La Démocratie sans »Demos«*. Paris: Presses universitaires de France.
- Colón-Ríos, Joel (2010), 'The Legitimacy of the Juridical: Constituent Power, Democracy, and the Limits of Constitutional Reform'. *Osgoode Hall Law Journal* 48: 199–245.
- Comte, Auguste (1975), *Physique sociale: Cours de philosophie positive, leçons 46 à 60*. Paris: Hermann.
- Conaghan, Catherine M. and James M. Malloy (1994), *Democracy and Neoliberalism in the Central Andes*. Pittsburgh, PA: University of Pittsburgh Press.
- Conde Calderón, Jorge (2009), *Buscando la Nación: Ciudadanía, clase y tensión social en el Caribe colombiano, 1821–1855*. Medellín: La Carreta.
- Condorcet, Nicolas de (1797), *Esquisse d'un tableau historique des progrès de l'esprit humain*, third edition. Paris: Agasse.
- (1847), 'La nation française à tous les peuples' in Nicolas de Condorcet (ed), *Oeuvres in 12 vols*. Paris: Firmin Didot frères, XII, pp. 507–27.
- (1994 [1791]), *Cinque Mémoires sur l'instruction publique*. Paris: Flammarion.
- Congar, Yves M.-J. (1958), 'Quod omnes tangit, ab omnibus tractari et approbari debet'. *Revue historique de droit française et étranger* 35: 210–59.

- Constant, Benjamin (1997 [1819]), 'De la liberté des anciens comparée à celle des modernes' in Benjamin Constant *Écrits politiques*. Paris: Gallimard, pp. 589–619.
- Constitutional Commission of the Conference of Minister Presidents of the Western Occupation Zones (1948), *Bericht über den Verfassungskonvent auf Herrenchiemsee vom 10. Bis 23. August*. Munich: Richard Pflaum.
- Coral-Díaz, Ana Milena, Beatriz Londoño-Toro and Lina Marcela Muñoz-Ávila (2010), 'El concepto de litigio estratégico en América Latina: 1990–2010'. *Vniversitas* 121: 49–75.
- Costa, Alexandre Araújo and Juliano Zaiden Benvindo (2014), *A Quem Interessa o Controle Concentrado de Constitucionalidade? O Descompasso entre Teoria e Prática na Defesa dos Direitos Fundamentais*, Working Paper available at: www.ufjf.br/siddharta_legal/files/2014/07/Alexandra-Costa-e-Juliano-Zaiden-a-quem-interessa-o-controle.pdf.
- Cotterrell, Roger (1977), 'Durkheim on Legal Development and Social Solidarity'. *British Journal of Law and Society* 4(2): 241–52.
- (2008), 'Transnational Communities and the Concept of Law'. *Ratio Juris* 21(1): 1–18.
- Cover, Robert (1982), 'The Origins of Judicial Activism in the Protection of Minorities'. *The Yale Law Journal* 91(7): 1287–316.
- Craig, Paul (1983), *Administrative Law*. London: Sweet and Maxwell.
- (1990), *Public Law and Democracy in the United Kingdom and the United States of America*. Oxford: Clarendon.
- (1998), 'Ultra Vires and the Foundations of Judicial Review'. *Cambridge Law Journal* 57(1): 63–90.
- Crawford, James (1994), 'Democracy and International Law'. *British Yearbook of International Law* 64(1): 113–33.
- Crawhall, Nigel (2001), 'Africa and the UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples'. *The International Journal of Human Rights* 15(1): 11–36.
- Crouch, Colin (2004), *Post-Democracy*. Cambridge: Polity.
- Cummings, Scott L. (2008), 'The Internationalization of Public Interest Law'. *Duke Law Journal* 57(4): 891–1036.
- Cummings, Scott L. and Louise G. Trubeck (2008), 'Globalizing Public Interest Law'. *UCLA Journal of International Law and Foreign Affairs* 13: 1–53.
- Currie, Robert (1979), *Industrial Politics*. Oxford: Clarendon.
- Dahl, Robert (1989), *Democracy and its Critics*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- (1998), *On Democracy*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Dahrendorf, Ralf (1965), *Gesellschaft und Demokratie in Deutschland*. Munich: Piper.
- Daintith, Terence and Alan Page (1999), *The Executive in the Constitution: Structure, Autonomy and Internal Control*. Cambridge University Press.
- Dávila Ladrón de Guevara, Andres (1999), 'Clientelismo, intermediación y representación política en Colombia: que ha pasado en los noventa?' *Estudios Políticos* (15): 61–78.

- Defensoría del pueblo (2015), *La tutela y los derechos a la salud y a la seguridad social*. Bogotá: Defensoría del Pueblo de Colombia.
- De Grand, Alexander J. (1978), *The Italian Fascist Association and the Rise of Fascism in Italy*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press.
- Delanty, Gerard (2000), *Citizenship in a Global Age: Society, Culture, Politics*. Buckingham: Open University Press.
- De Maistre, Joseph (1847 [1797]), *Considérations sur la France*. Lyon: J.B. Pélagand.
- Deng, Francis M. (2009), 'Frontiers of Sovereignty: A Framework of Protection, Assistance and Development for the Internally Displaced'. *Leiden Journal of International Law* 8(2): 249–86.
- Deslandres, Maurice (1937), *Histoire constitutionnelle de la France: L'Avènement de la Troisième République: La Constitution de 1875*. Paris: Colin.
- Dezalay, Yves and Bryant Garth (2002), *Internationalization of Palace Wars: Lawyers, Economists and the Contest to Transform Latin American States*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Dhavan, Rajeev (1994), 'Law as Struggle: Public Interest Law in India'. *Journal of the Indian Law Institute* 36(3): 302–38.
- Diamond, Larry (1999), *Developing Democracy: Toward Consolidation*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins Press.
- Dicey, Albert Venn (1915 [1885]), *Introduction to the Study of the Law of the Law of the Constitution*, eighth edition. London: Macmillan.
- (1962 [1905]). *Lectures on the Relation between Law and Public Opinion in England during the nineteenth Century*. London: Macmillan.
- Dickson, Brice (2013), *Human Rights and the United Kingdom Supreme Court*. Oxford University Press.
- Donnelly, Jack (1999), 'Human Rights, Democracy and Development'. *Human Rights Quarterly* 21(3): 608–32.
- Douzinas, Costas (2007), *Human Rights and Empire: The Political Philosophy of Cosmopolitanism*. Abingdon: Routledge-Cavendish.
- Downing, Brian (1988), 'Constitutionalism, Warfare, and Political Change in Early Modern Europe'. *Theory and Society* 17: 7–56.
- (1992), *The Military Revolution and Political Change: Origins of Democracy and Autocracy in Early Modern Europe*. Princeton University Press.
- Droysen, Johann Gustav (1846), *Vorlesungen über die Freiheitskriege*, in 2 vols. Kiel: Universitäts-Buchhandlung, volume II.
- Dryzek, John S. (2006), *Deliberative Global Politics: Discourse and Democracy in a Divided World*. Cambridge: Polity.
- Duclos, Pierre (1932), *La notion de constitution dans l'oeuvre de l'assemblée constituante de 1789*. Paris: Dalloz.
- Dudden, Faye E. (2011), *Fighting Chance: The Struggle over Women Suffrage and Black Suffrage in Reconstruction America*. Oxford University Press.

- Dudziak, Mary L. (1988), 'Desegregation as a Cold War Imperative'. *Stanford Law Review* 41(1): 61–120.
- Dugard, Jackie and Theunis Roux (2006), 'The Record of the South African Constitutional Court in Providing an Institutional Voice for the Poor 1995–2004' in Roberto Gargarella, Pilar Domingo and Theunis Roux (eds), *Courts and Social Transformation in New Democracies: An Institutional Voice for the Poor?* Aldershot: Ashgate, pp. 35–59.
- Duguít, Léon (1889), 'Le Droit constitutionnel et la sociologie'. *Revue internationale de l'enseignement* 18: 484–505.
- (1923a), *Manuel de Droit constitutionnel*. Paris: Boccard.
- (1923b), *Traité de droit constitutionnel*, second edition, in 5 vols. Paris: Boccard, II.
- Dulitzky, Ariel E. (2015), 'An Inter-American Constitutional Court? The Invention of the Conventionality Control by the Inter-American Court of Human Rights'. *Texas International Law Journal* 50(1): 45–93.
- Durkheim, Émile (1890), 'Les principes de 1789 et la sociologie'. *Revue Internationale de l'enseignement* 19: 450–56.
- (1898), 'L'individualisme et les intellectuels'. *Revue Bleue* 4(10): 7–13.
- (1902), *De la division du travail social*, second edition. Paris: Alcan.
- (1918), 'Le «Contrat Social» de Rousseau'. *Revue de métaphysique et de morale* 25(2): 129–61.
- (1928), *Le Socialisme*. Paris: Presses universitaires de France, 1928.
- (1930 [1897]), *Le Suicide: Étude de sociologie*. Paris: Presses universitaires de France.
- (1950), *Leçons de sociologie*. Paris: Presses universitaires de France.
- (1953), *Montesquieu et Rousseau: Précurseurs de la sociologie*, introduced by Georges Davy. Paris: M. Rivière.
- Durkheim, Émile and Paul Fauconnet (1903), 'Sociologie et sciences sociales'. *Revue Philosophique de la France et d'Étranger* 55: 465–97.
- Easter, Gerald M. (1996), 'Personal Networks and Postrevolutionary State Building: Soviet Russia Reexamined'. *World Politics* 48(4): 551–78.
- (2008), 'The Russian State in the Time of Putin'. *Post-Soviet Affairs* 24(3): 199–230.
- Echeverria, Durand (1985), *The Maupeou Revolution: A Study in the History of Libertarianism*. Baton Rouge, LA: Louisiana State University Press.
- Eckstein, K. (2004), 'Priznaniye obshchikh printsipov prava: Doktrina pravovogo gosudarstva' [Recognition of General Principles of Law: The Doctrine of the Rule of Law State] in Todd Brower and Anton Burkov (eds), *Obshchepriznannyye printsipy i normy mezhdunarodnogo prava, mezhdunarodnyye dogovory v praktike konstitutsionnogo pravosudiya* [The Generally Recognized Principles and Norms of International Law, International Treaties in the Practice of Constitutional Justice]. Moscow: International Relations, pp. 36–9.

- Edling, Max M. (2003), *A Revolution in Favor of Government: Origins of the U.S. Constitution and the Making of the American State*. Oxford University Press.
- Egret, Jean (1970), *Louis XV et l'opposition parlementaire, 1715–1774*. Paris: Colin.
- Ehrlich, Eugen (1989 [1913]), *Grundlegung der Soziologie des Rechts*, fourth edition. Berlin: Duncker und Humblot.
- Eichengrün, Fritz (1935), *Die Rechtsphilosophie Gustav Hugos: Ein geistesgeschichtlicher Beitrag zum Problem von Naturrecht und Rechtspositivismus*. Haag: Nijhoff.
- Eisgruber, Christopher L. (1995), 'The Fourteenth Amendment's Constitution.' *Southern California Law Review* 69: 47–103.
- Eley, Geoff (1995), 'The Social Construction of Democracy in Germany' in George Reid Andrews and Herrick Chapman (eds), *The Social Construction of Democracy, 1870–1990*. New York, NY: New York University Press, pp. 90–117.
- (2002), *Forging Democracy: The History of the Left in Europe, 1850–2000*. Oxford University Press.
- El-Ghobashy, Mona (2008), 'Constitutionalist Contention in Contemporary Egypt.' *American Behavioral Scientist* 51: 1590–610.
- Elkins, Zachary (2010), 'Diffusion and the Constitutionalization of Europe.' *Comparative Political Studies* 43(8/9): 969–99.
- Elliott, Mark (2001a), *The Constitutional Foundations of Judicial Review*. Oxford: Hart.
- (2001b), 'The Human Rights Act 1998 and the Standard of Substantive Review.' *The Cambridge Law Journal* 60(2): 301–36.
- Engelstein, Laura (2009), *Slavophile Empires: Imperial Russia's Illiberal Path*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Epp, Charles R. (1998), *The Rights Revolution: Lawyers, Activists, and Supreme Courts in Comparative Perspective*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Eskridge, William N. (2001), 'Channeling: Identity-Based Social Movements and Public Law.' *University of Pennsylvania Law Review* 150(1): 419–525.
- Esmein, Adhémar (1903), *Éléments de droit constitutionnel français et comparé*, third edition. Paris: Larose.
- Ewing, K.D. and C.A. Gearty (2000), *The Struggle for Civil Liberties: Political Freedom and the Rule of Law in Britain, 1914–1945*. Oxford University Press.
- Ezetah, Reginald (1997), 'The Right to Democracy: A Qualitative Inquiry.' *Brook Journal of International Law* 22: 495–534.
- Fahrmeir, Andreas (2000), *Citizens and Foreigners: Foreigners and the Law in Britain and the German States 1789–1870*. New York, NY: Berghahn.
- Falk, Richard A. (1964), *The Role of Domestic Courts in the International Legal Order*. Syracuse University Press.
- Farber, Daniel (2003), *Lincoln's Constitution*. Chicago University Press.

- Fatton, Robert (1992), *Predatory Rule: State and Civil Society in Africa*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner.
- Feeley, Malcolm M. and Edward L. Rubin (1998), *Judicial Policy Making and the Modern State: How the Courts Reformed America's Prisons*. Cambridge University Press.
- Feldkamp, Michael F. (1998), *Der Parlamentarische Rat 1948-1949: Die Entstehung des Grundgesetzes*. Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht.
- Feldman, David (1999), 'The Human Rights Act 1998 and Constitutional Principles'. *Legal Studies* 19(2): 165–206.
- (2009), 'Human Rights' in Louis Blom Cooper, Brice Dickson and Gavin Drewry (eds), *The Judicial House of Lords*. Oxford University Press, pp. 541–73.
- Ferneuil, Thomas (1889), *Les principes de 1789 et la science sociale*. Paris: Hachette.
- Fish, M. Steven (2005), *Democracy Derailed in Russia: The Failure of Open Politics*. Cambridge University Press.
- Fishkin, James S. (2009), *When the People Speak: Deliberative Democracy and Public Consultation*. Oxford University Press.
- Fitzmaurice, G.G. (1958), 'Third Report on Law of Treaties'. *Yearbook of the International Law Commission* 2: 20–46.
- Fitzsimmons, Michael P. (2010), *From Artisan to Worker: Guilds, the French State and the Organization of Labor, 1776–1821*. Cambridge University Press.
- Fletcher, William A. (1988), 'The Structure of Standing'. *The Yale Law Journal* 98(2): 221–91.
- Flórez, Javier Andrés (2011), 'Democracia y Abstencionismo Electoral' in Rocio Araújo Oñate and María Lucía Torres Villarreal (eds), *Retos de la democracia y participación ciudadana*. Bogota: Editorial Universidad del Rosario, pp. 153–78.
- Foner, Eric (1987), 'Rights and the Constitution in Black Life during the Civil War and Reconstruction'. *The Journal of American History* 74(3): 863–83.
- (1988), *Reconstruction: America's Unfinished Revolution 1863–1877*. New York, NY: Harper Row.
- Forbath, William E. (1999), 'Caste, Class, and Equal Citizenship'. *Michigan Law Review* 98(1): 1–91.
- Forrest, Joshua B. (1988), 'The Quest for State "Hardness" in Africa'. *Comparative Politics* 20(4): 423–42.
- ForsthoFF, Ernst (1971), *Der Staat der Industriegesellschaft*. Munich: Beck.
- Fortescue, John (1942 [Written c. 1470]), *De Laudibus Legum Anglie*, edited by S. B. Chrimes. Cambridge University Press.
- Foweraker, Joe and Todd Landman (1997), *Citizenship Rights and Social Movements: Comparative and Statistical Analysis*. Oxford University Press.
- Fox, Gregory H. (1992), 'The Right to Political Participation in International Law'. *Yale Journal of International Law* 17: 539–607.
- Fox, Jonathan (2005), 'Unpacking "Transnational Citizenship"'. *Annual Review of Political Science* 8: 171–201.

- Fox, Gregory H. and Brad R. Roth (2001), 'Democracy and International Law'. *Review of International Studies* 27(3): 327–52.
- Fraenkel, Ernst (1964), *Deutschland und die westlichen Demokratien*. Stuttgart: Kohlhammer.
- Fralin, Richard (1978), *Rousseau and Representation: A Study of the Development of his Concept of Political Institutions*. New York, NY: Columbia University Press.
- Francis, Megan Ming (2014), *Civil Rights and the Making of the Modern American State*. Cambridge University Press.
- Franck, Thomas M. (1992), 'The Emerging Right to Democratic Governance'. *The American Journal of International Law* 86(1): 46–91.
- (1994), 'Democracy as a Human Right' in Louis Henkin and John L.H. Hargrove (eds), *Human Rights: An Agenda for the Next Century*. Washington, DC: American Society of International Law, pp. 73–101.
- (1995), *Fairness in International Law*. Oxford University Press.
- Free, Laura E. (2015), *Suffrage Reconstructed: Gender, Race, and Voting Rights in the Civil War Era*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Freeman, John R. and Duncan Snidal (1982), 'Diffusion, Development and Democratization: Enfranchisement in Western Europe'. *Canadian Journal of Political Science* 15(2): 299–329.
- Freyer, Hans (1930), *Soziologie als Wirklichkeitswissenschaft: Logische Grundlegung des Systems der Soziologie*. Leipzig: B.G. Teubner.
- (1935), 'Gegenwartsaufgaben der deutschen Soziologie'. *Zeitschrift für die gesamte Staatswissenschaft* 95(1): 116–44.
- (1955), *Theorie des gegenwärtigen Zeitalters*. Stuttgart: Deutsche Verlags-Anstalt.
- (1976 [1957]), 'Das soziale Ganze und die Freiheit des Einzelnen unter den Bedingungen des industriellen Zeitalters' in Ernst-Wolfgang Böckenförde (ed), *Staat und Gesellschaft*. Darmstadt: Wissenschaftliche Buchgesellschaft, pp. 199–200.
- Friedman, Lawrence M. (1975), *The Legal System: A Social Science Perspective*. New York, NY: Russell Sage Foundation.
- (2002), *American Law in the 20th Century*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Fritz, Christian G. (2008), *American Sovereigns: The People and America's Constitutional Tradition before the Civil War*. Cambridge University Press.
- Fu, Hualing and Richard Cullen (2008), 'Weiquan (Rights Protection) Lawyering in an Authoritarian State: Building a Culture of Public-Interest Lawyering'. *The China Journal* 59: 111–27.
- Fuller, Lon L. (1969), *The Morality of Law*, revised edition. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Gadjiyev, Gadis (2013), 'Metodologicheskkiye problemy «pretsedentnoy revolyutsii» v Rossii' [Methodological Problems of the "Precedent Revolution" in Russia]. *Zhurnal Konstitutsionnogo Pravosudiya* 4(34): 5–8.
- Gagel, Walter (1958), *Die Wahlrechtsfrage in der Geschichte der deutschen liberalen Parteien 1848–1918*. Düsseldorf: Droste.

- Gall, Lothar (1976), 'Bismarck und der Bonapartismus'. *Historische Zeitschrift* 223: 618–37.
- Garaud, Marcel (1953), *La Révolution et l'égalité civile*. Paris: Sirey.
- Garcelon, Marc (2005), *Revolutionary Passage: From Soviet to Post-Soviet Russia, 1985–2000*. Philadelphia, PA: Temple University Press.
- García Linera, Álvaro (2014), *La condición obrera en Bolivia: Siglo XX*. La Paz: Plural.
- García Villegas, Mauricio, Nicolás Torres Echeverry, Javier Revelo Rebolledo and José R. Espinosa Restrepo (2016), *Los territorios de la paz: La construcción del Estado local en Colombia*. Bogota: Dejusticia.
- Garrard, John (2002), *Democratisation in Britain: Elites, Civil Society and Reform since 1800*. Basingstoke: Palgrave.
- Garrigou, Alain (2002), *Histoire du suffrage universel en France. 1848–2000*. Paris: Éditions du Seuil.
- Gash, Norman (1977), *Politics in the Age of Peel: A Study in the Technique of Parliamentary Representation, 1830–1850*, second Edition. Hassocks: Harvester. (1989), *Aristocracy and People: Britain 1815–1865*. London: Arnold.
- Gauchet, Marcel (1995), *La Révolution des pouvoirs: La Souveraineté, le peuple et la représentation 1789–1799*. Paris: Gallimard. (2007), *L'avènement de la démocratie, I: La révolution moderne*. Paris: Gallimard.
- Gauri, Varun and Daniel M. Brinks (2008), 'A New Policy Landscape: Legalizing Social and Economic Rights in the Developing World' in Varun Gauri and Daniel M. Brinks (eds), *Courting Social Justice: Judicial Enforcement of Social and Economic Rights in the Developing World*. Cambridge University Press, pp. 303–52.
- Gautier, Claude (1994), 'Corporation, société et démocratie chez Durkheim'. *Revue française de science politique* 44(5): 836–55.
- Gee, Graham and Grégoire C.N. Webber (2010), 'What is a Political Constitution?' *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 30(2): 273–99.
- Gehlen, Arnold (1963), *Studien zur Anthropologie und Soziologie*. Neuwied am Rhein: Luchterhand.
- Geissler, Nils (1999), 'The International Protection of Internally Displaced Persons'. *International Journal of Refugee Law* 11(3): 451–78.
- Geldenhuis, Deon (1990), *Isolated States: A Comparative Analysis*. Cambridge University Press.
- Gel'man, Vladimir (2004), 'The Unrule of Law in the Making: The Politics of Informal Institution Building in Russia'. *Europe-Asia Studies* 56(7): 1021–40. (2015), *Authoritarian Russia: Analyzing Post-Soviet Regime Changes*. Pittsburgh, PA: Pittsburgh University Press.
- Gentz, Friedrich von (1979 [1819]), 'Über den Unterschied zwischen den landständischen und Repräsentativ-Verfassungen' in Hartwig Brandt (ed), *Restauration und Frühliberalismus*. Darmstadt: Wissenschaftliche Buchgesellschaft, pp. 218–22.

- Gephart, Werner (1993), *Gesellschaftstheorie und Recht: Das Recht im soziologischen Diskurs der Moderne*. Frankfurt: Suhrkamp.
- Gerber, Carl Friedrich Wilhelm (1852), *Ueber öffentliche Rechte*. Tübingen: Laupp.
- (1865), *Grundzüge eines Systems des deutschen Staatsrechts*. Leipzig: Tauchnitz.
- Gerlich, Rudolf (1980), *Die gescheiterte Alternative: Sozialisierung in Österreich nach dem ersten Weltkrieg*. Vienna: Wilhelm Braumüller.
- Gertz, Cherry (1970), *The Politics of Independent Kenya 1963–8*. Nairobi: East African Publishing House.
- Ghai, Y.P. and J.P.W.B. McAuslan (1970), *Public Law and Political Change in Kenya*. Oxford University Press.
- Gill, Graeme (2015), *Building an Authoritarian Polity: Russia in Post-Soviet Times*. Cambridge University Press.
- Gills, Barry, Joel Rocamora and Richard Wilson (1993), 'Low Intensity Democracy' in Barry Gills, Joel Rocamora and Richard Wilson (eds), *Low Intensity Democracy: Political Power in the New World Order*. London: Pluto, pp. 3–34.
- Gillette, William (1965), *The Right to Vote and the Passage of the Fifteenth Amendment*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins Press.
- (1979), *Retreat from Reconstruction 1869–1879*. Baton Rouge, LA: Louisiana State University Press.
- Gironda, Vito Francesco (2010), *Die Politik der Staatsbürgerschaft: Italien und Deutschland im Vergleich 1800–1914*. Göttingen: Vandenhoeck und Ruprecht.
- Gleditsch, Kristian Skrede and Michael D. Ward (2006), 'Diffusion and the International Context of Democratization'. *International Organization* 60: 911–33.
- Glenn, H. Patrick (2013), *The Cosmopolitan State*. Oxford University Press.
- Glennon, Robert Jerome (1994), 'The Jurisdictional Legacy of the Civil Rights Movement'. *Tennessee Law Review* 61: 869–932.
- Godkin, Edwin Lawrence (1898), *Unforeseen Tendencies of Democracies*. Westminster: Constable.
- Goldoni, Marco (2012), 'Two Internal Critiques of Political Constitutionalism'. *International Journal of Constitutional Law* 10(4): 926–49.
- Goldsmith, Jack and Daryl Levinson (2009), 'Law for States: International Law, Constitutional Law, Public Law'. *Harvard Law Review* 122(7): 1791–868.
- Goldstein, Robert J. (1983), *Political Repression in 19th Century Europe*. London: Croom Helm.
- Goldsworthy, Jeffrey (1999), *The Sovereignty of Parliament*. Oxford University Press.
- Golosov, Grigorii V. (2015), 'The Idiosyncratic Dynamics of Party System Nationalization in Russia'. *Post-Soviet Affairs* 31(5): 397–419.
- González González, Fernán Enrique (2009), 'Espacio, conflicto y poder: las dimensiones territoriales de la violencia y la construcción del Estado en Colombia'. *Sociedad y Economía* 17: 185–214.
- (2014), *Poder y violencia en Colombia*. Bogotá: Odecofi-Cinep.

- González, Fernán E., Ingrid J. Bolívar and Teófilo Vázquez (2003), *Violencia política en Colombia: De la nación fragmentada a la construcción del Estado*. Bogota: CINEP.
- Goode, J. Paul (2011), *The Decline of Regionalism in Putin's Russia: Boundary Issues*. Abingdon: Routledge.
- Goodhart, Michael (2005), *Democracy as Human Rights: Freedom and Equality in the Age of Globalization*. London: Routledge.
- Goodin, Robert E. (2000), 'Democratic Deliberation Within'. *Philosophy & Public Affairs* 29(1): 81–109.
- (2010), 'Global Democracy: In the Beginning'. *International Theory* 2(2): 175–209.
- Gordon, David F. (1986), *Decolonization and the State in Kenya*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Gorenburg, Dmitry P. (2003), *Minority Ethnic Mobilization in the Russian Federation*. Cambridge University Press.
- Goswinkel, Dieter (1995), 'Staatsbürgerschaft und Staatsangehörigkeit'. *Geschichte und Gesellschaft* 21(4): 533–56.
- (2001), *Einbürgern und Ausschließen: Die Nationalisierung der Staatsangehörigkeit vom Deutschen Bund bis zur Bundesrepublik Deutschland*. Göttingen: Vandenhoeck und Ruprecht.
- (2016), *Schutz und Freiheit? Staatsbürgerschaft in Europa im 20. und 21. Jahrhundert*. Frankfurt: Suhrkamp.
- Gotlieb, Verónica, Natalia Yavich and Ernesto Báscolo (2016), 'Litigio judicial y el derecho a la salud en Argentina'. *Cadernos de Saúd pública* 31(1): 1–11.
- Gough, J.W. (1955), *Fundamental Law in English Constitutional History*. Oxford: Clarendon.
- Gourevitch, Peter Alexis (1978), 'The Second Image Reversed: The International Sources of Domestic Politics'. *International Organization* 32(4): 881–911.
- (1984), 'Breaking with Orthodoxy: The Politics of Economic Policy Responses to the Depression of the 1930s'. *International Organization* 38(1): 96–129.
- Graham, Hugh Davis (1990), *The Civil Rights Era: Origins and Development of National Policy 1960–1972*. Oxford University Press.
- Grajales, Jacobo (2017), *Gobernar en medio de la violencia: Estado y paramilitarismo en Colombia*. Bogota: Editorial Universidad del Rosario.
- Gramsci, Antonio (1966), *Socialismo e fascismo: L'ordine nuovo, 1921–1922*. Turin: Einaudi.
- Granat, Nina (1998), 'Istochniki prava' [Sources of Law]. *Yurist* 9: 6–12.
- Grandmaison, Olivier Le Cour (1992), *Les citoyennetés en revolution (1789–1794)*. Paris: Presses universitaires de France.
- Grebenok, Margarita (2011), 'Sovetskiy narod: gosudarstvenno-politicheskiy konstrukt' [Soviet People: A State-and-Political Construct]. *Analitika Kulturologii* 21(2011): 115–18.

- Greenhill, Brian (2010), 'The Company you Keep: International Socialization and the Diffusion of Human Rights Norms'. *International Studies Quarterly* 54(1): 127–45.
- Greer, Stephen (2000), *The Margin of Appreciation: Interpretation and Discretion under the European Convention on Human Rights*. Strasbourg: Council of Europe Publishing.
- Grewe, Willhelm (ed) (1988), *Fontes Historiae Iuris Gentium*. Berlin: de Gruyter, Vol. II.
- Griffith, J.A.G. (1979), 'The Political Constitution'. *The Modern Law Review* 42(1): 1–21.
- Griffith, J.A.G. and H. Street (1973), *Principles of Administrative Law*. London: Pitman.
- Grimm, Dieter (1972), 'Verfassungsfunktion und Grundgesetzreform'. *Archiv des öffentlichen Rechts* 97: 489–537.
- (2012), *Die Zukunft der Verfassung II: Auswirkungen von Europäisierung und Globalisierung*. Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp.
- Grinberg, Martine (1997), 'La redaction des coutumes et les droits seigneuriaux: Nommer, classer, exclure'. *Annales. Histories, Sciences Sociales* 52(5): 1017–38.
- Grofman, Bernard, Lisa Handley and Richard G. Niemi (1992), *Minority Representation and the Quest for Voting Equality*. Cambridge University Press.
- Gruder, Vivian R. (1984), 'Paths to Political Consciousness: The Assembly of Notables of 1787 and the "Pre-Revolution" in France'. *French Historical Studies* 13(3): 323–55.
- Grzymala-Busse, Anna and Pauline Jones Luong (2002), 'Reconceptualizing the State: Lessons from Post-Communism'. *Politics and Society* 30(4): 529–54.
- Gueniffey, Patrice (2000), *La politique de la terreur: Essai sur la violence révolutionnaire 1789–1794*. Paris: Fayard.
- Guerra, François-Xavier (1992), *Modernidad e independencias: Ensayos sobre las revoluciones hispánicas*. Madrid: MAPFRE.
- Guilhot, Nicolas (2005), *The Democracy Makers: Human Rights and the Politics of Global Order*. New York, NY: Columbia University Press.
- Gurvitch, Georges (1929), 'Le principe démocratique et la démocratie future'. *Revue de métaphysique et de morale* 36(3): 403–31.
- (1939), 'La sociologie juridique de Montesquieu'. *Revue de métaphysique et de morale* 46(4): 611–26.
- (1940), *Éléments de sociologie juridique*. Paris: Aubier.
- Gutmann, Amy and Dennis Thompson (2004), *Why Deliberative Democracy?* Princeton University Press.
- Haack, Stefan (2007), *Verlust der Staatlichkeit*. Tübingen: Mohr.
- Häberle, Peter (1972), *Die Wesenheitsgarantie des Art: 19 Abs. 2 Grundgesetz*. Karlsruhe: Müller.

- (1975), 'Die offene Gesellschaft der Verfassungsinterpreten'. *Juristenzeitung* 30: 297–305.
- (1995), 'Die europäische Verfassungsstaatlichkeit'. *Kritische Vierteljahresschrift für Gesetzgebung und Rechtswissenschaft* 78(3): 298–312.
- Habermas, Jürgen (1968), *Erkenntnis und Interesse*. Frankfurt: Suhrkamp.
- (1973), *Legitimationsprobleme im Spätkapitalismus*. Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp.
- (1976), *Zur Rekonstruktion des Historischen Materialismus*. Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp.
- (1990 [1962]), *Strukturwandel der Öffentlichkeit: Untersuchungen zu einer Kategorie der bürgerlichen Gesellschaft*, new edition. Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp.
- (1992), *Faktizität und Geltung: Beiträge zur Diskurstheorie des Rechts und des demokratischen Rechtsstaats*. Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp.
- (1994), 'Über den internen Zusammenhang von Rechtsstaat und Demokratie' in Ulrich K. Preuß (ed), *Zum Begriff der Verfassung: Die Ordnung des Politischen*. Frankfurt: Fischer, pp. 83–94.
- (1998), *Die postnationale Konstellation*. Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp.
- (2005), 'Eine politische Verfassung für die pluralistische Weltgesellschaft?' *Kritische Justiz* 38(3): 222–47.
- (2012), 'Die Krise der Europäischen Union im Lichte einer Konstitutionalisierung des Völkerrechts – Ein Essay zur Verfassung Europas'. *Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht* 72: 1–44.
- Häfelin, Ulrich (1959), *Die Rechtspersönlichkeit des Staates*. Tübingen: Mohr.
- Hale, Henry E. (2006), *Why not Parties in Russia? Democracy, Federalism and the State*. Cambridge University Press.
- Hale, Grace Elizabeth (2011), *A Nation of Outsiders: How the White Middle Class Fell in Love with Rebellion in Postwar America*. Oxford University Press.
- Halévy, Élie (1938). *L'ère des tyrannies: études sur le socialisme et la guerre*, with a preface by C. Bouglé. Paris: Gallimard.
- Halisi, C.R.D. (1997), 'From Liberation to Citizenship: Identity and Innovation in Black South African Political Thought'. *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 39(1): 61–85.
- Hall, Jerome (1953), 'Police and Law in a Democratic Society'. *Indiana Law Journal* 28(2): 133–77.
- Hall, Constance Margaret (1971), *The Sociology of Pierre Joseph Proudhon 1809–1865*. New York, NY: Philosophical Library.
- Hamel, Ernest (1865), *Histoire de Robespierre d'après des papiers de famille: La constituante*. Brussels: A. Lacroix, Verboeckhoven & c.
- Hamerow, Theodore S. (1983), *The Birth of a New Europe: State and Society in the Nineteenth Century*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press.

- Handler, Joel F. (1978), *Social Movements and the Legal System*. New York, NY: Academic Press.
- Hanham, H.J. (1959), *Elections and Party Management: Politics in the Time of Disraeli and Gladstone*. London: Longmans.
- Harbeson, John W. (1973), *Nation-Building in Kenya: The Role of Land Reform*. Evanston, IL: Northwestern University Press.
- (2012), 'Land and the Quest for a Democratic State in Kenya: Brining Citizens Back in.' *African Studies Review* 55(1): 15–30.
- Hardenberg, Karl August Freiherr von (1931 [1807]), 'Rigaer Denkschrift' in Georg Winter (ed), *Die Reorganisation des Preussischen Staates unter Stein und Hardenberg: Erster Teil. Allgemeine Verwaltungs- und Behördenreform, vol. I: Vom Beginn des Kampfes gegen die Kabinettsregierung bis zum Wiedereintritt des Ministers von Stein*. Leipzig: Hirzel, pp. 302–63.
- Hardie, Keir (1894), 'The Independent Labour Party' in Andrew Reid (ed), *The New Party*. London: Hodder, pp. 375–86.
- Harlow, Carol (1980), "'Public" and "Private" Law: Definition without Distinction.' *The Modern Law Review* 43(3): 241–65.
- (2002), 'Public Law and Popular Justice.' *Modern Law Review* 65(1): 1–18.
- Hart, Michael (1982), 'The Liberals, the War, and the Franchise.' *The English Historical Review* 97(385): 820–32.
- Hassner, Pierre (2008), 'Russia's Transition to Autocracy.' *Journal of Democracy* 19(2): 5–15.
- Hause, Steven C. with Anne R. Kenney (1984), *Women's Suffrage and Social Politics in the French Third Republic*. Princeton University Press.
- Hawkins, Darren G. (2002), *International Human Rights and Authoritarian Rule in Chile*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press.
- Hazzaa, Heba and Silke N. Kumpf (2015), 'Egypt's Ban of Public Interest Litigation in Government Contracts: A Case Study of "Judicial Chill".' *Stanford Journal of International Law* 51(2): 147–71.
- HC Deb (1948) (23 June 1948) (Representation of the People Act) vol 452, available at: http://hansard.millbanksystems.com/commons/1948/jun/23/representation-of-the-people-bill#column_1435.
- Heater, Derek (1999), *What is Citizenship?* Cambridge: Polity.
- Hegel, G.W.F. (1970 [1820]), *Grundlinien der Philosophie des Rechts*, in *Werke*, edited by E. Moldenhauer and K. Michel in 20 vols. Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp, Vol. VII.
- (1970 [1830]), *Enzyklopädie der philosophischen Wissenschaften, part 3*, in *Werke*, edited by E. Moldenhauer and K. Michel in 20 vols. Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp, Vol. X.
- Held, David (1991), 'Democracy, the Nation-State and the Global System.' *Economy and Society* 20(2): 138–72.
- (1996), *Models of Democracy*, second edition. Cambridge Polity.

- (1997), 'Democracy and the new International Order' in Daniele Archibugi and David Held (eds), *Cosmopolitan Democracy: An Agenda for a New World Order*. Cambridge: Polity Press, pp. 96–120.
- (2003), 'The Transformation of Political Community: Rethinking Democracy in the Context of Globalization', in Robert Dahl, Ian Shapiro, and José Antonio Cheibub (eds), *The Democracy Sourcebook*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, pp. 516–25.
- Hendley, Kathryn (2009), "'Telephone Law" and the "Rule of Law": The Russian Case'. *Hague Journal on the Rule of Law* 1(2): 241–62.
- Herrick, Francis H. (1948), 'The Second Reform Movement in Britain 1850–1865'. *Journal of the History of Ideas* 9(2): 174–92.
- Hessen, V.M. (1909), *Poddanstvo, yego ustanovleniye i prekrashcheniye [Citizenship, its Establishment and Termination]*. St. Petersburg: Pravda, Vol. I.
- Heywood, Mark (2009), 'South Africa's Treatment Action Campaign: Combining Law and Social Mobilization to Realize the Right to Health'. *Journal of Human Rights Practice* 1(1): 14–36.
- Hickman, Tom (2011), *Public Law after the Human Rights Act*. Oxford: Hart.
- Hilferding, Rudolf (1910), *Das Finanzkapital: Eine Studie über die jüngste Entwicklung des Kapitalismus*. Vienna: Verlag der Wiener Volksbuchhandlung.
- Himmelfarb, Gertrude (1966), 'The Politics of Democracy: The English Reform Act of 1867'. *Journal of British Studies* 6(1): 97–138.
- Hintze, Otto (1962), *Staat und Verfassung: Gesammelte Abhandlungen zur allgemeinen Verfassungsgeschichte*, Gerhard Oestreich (ed), second edition. Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht.
- Hippler, Thomas (2002), 'Service militaire et integration nationale pendant la revolution française'. *Annales historiques de la Révolution française* 3: 1–16.
- (2006), *Soldats et citoyens: Naissance du service militaire en France et en Prusse*. Paris: Presses universitaires de France.
- Hirsch, Francine (2005), *Empire of Nations. Ethnographic Knowledge and the Making of the Soviet Union*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Hirschl, Ran (2007), 'The New Constitutionalism and the Judicialization of Pure Politics Worldwide'. *Fordham Law Review* 75(2007): 721–53.
- Hobbes, Thomas (1914 [1651]), *Leviathan*. London: Dent.
- Hockett, Jeffrey D. (1996), *New Deal Justice: The Constitutional Jurisprudence of Hugo L. Black, Felix Frankfurter, and Robert H. Jackson*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield.
- Höffe, Ottfried (1999), *Demokratie im Zeitalter der Globalisierung*. Munich: Beck.
- (2004), *Wirtschaftsbürger: Staatsbürger. Weltbürger. Politische Ethik im Zeitalter der Globalisierung*. Munich: Beck.
- Honneth, Axel (1992), *Kampf um Anerkennung: Zur moralischen Grammatik sozialer Konflikte*. Frankfurt: Suhrkamp.

- Horne, John N. (1991). *Labour at War: France and Britain 1914–1918*. Oxford: Clarendon.
- Hornung, Gerrit (2015), *Grundrechtsinnovationen*. Tübingen: Mohr.
- Horowitz, Irving Louis (1982), 'Socialization without Politicization: Emile Durkheim's Theory of the Modern State'. *Political Theory* 10(3): 353–77.
- Howell, David (2002), *MacDonald's Party: Labour Identities and Crisis 1922–1931*. Cambridge University Press.
- Hugo, Gustav, (1823) *Lehrbuch eines Civilistischen Cursus: Lehrbuch der juristischen Encyclopädie*. Berlin: Mylius, Vol. I.
- Hulsebosch, Daniel J. (2005), *Constituting Empire: New York and the Transformation of Constitutionalism in the Atlantic World, 1664–1830*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press.
- Hunt, Murray (1997), *Human Rights Law in English Courts*. Oxford: Hart.
- Huntington, Samuel P. (1991), *The Third Wave: Democratization in the Late Twentieth Century*. Norman, OK: University of Oklahoma Press.
- Hutchings, Kimberley (1999), 'Political Theory and Cosmopolitan Citizenship' in Kimberley Hutchings and Roland Dannreuther (eds), *Cosmopolitan Citizenship*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, pp. 3–32.
- Ibhawoh, Bonny (2000), 'Between Culture and Constitution: Evaluating the Cultural Legitimacy of Human Rights in the African State'. *Human Rights Quarterly* 22(3): 838–60.
- Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (1993), Second Report on the Situation of Human Rights in Colombia, Chapter III: The Legal and Political System in Colombia, OEA/Ser.L/V/II.84. Doc. 39 rev. www.cidh.org/countryrep/Colombia93eng/chap.3.htm.
- Irons, Peter H. (1982), *The New Deal Lawyers*. Princeton University Press.
- Isensee, Josef (1976), 'Der Dualismus von Staat und Gesellschaft' in Ernst-Wolfgang Böckenförde (ed), *Staat und Gesellschaft*. Darmstadt: Wissenschaftliche Buchgesellschaft, pp. 317–29.
- Isin, Engin F. (2002), *Being Political: Genealogies of Citizenship*. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.
- (2009), 'Citizenship in Flux: The Figure of the Activist Citizen'. *Subjectivity* 29(1): 367–88.
- (2012), *Citizens without Frontiers*. New York, NY: Bloomsbury.
- Israel, Jonathan (2006), *Philosophy, Modernity, and the Emancipation of Man 1670–1752*. Oxford University Press.
- (2014), *Revolutionary Ideas: An Intellectual History of the French Revolution from the Rights of Man to Robespierre*. Princeton University Press.
- Ivanov, Anton (2010), 'Rech o pretsedente' [The Speech on Precedent]. *Pravo* 2: 3–11.
- Jacob, Joseph M. (1996), *The Republican Crown*. Aldershot: Dartmouth.

- Jacobson, David (1996), *Rights Across Borders: Immigration and the Decline of Citizenship*. Baltimore, MD: JohnsHopkins University Press.
- Janoski, Thomas (1998), *Citizenship and Civil Society: A Framework of Rights and Obligations in Liberal, Traditional, and Social Democratic Regimes*. Cambridge University Press.
- Janowitz, Morris (1976), 'Military Institutions and Citizenship in Western Societies'. *Armed Forces & Society* 2(2): 185–204.
- (1980), 'Observations on the Sociology of Citizenship: Obligations and Rights'. *Social Forces* 59(1): 1–24.
- Jansen, Nils (2010), *The Making of Legal Authority: Non-Legislative Codifications in Historical and Comparative Perspective*. Oxford University Press.
- Jaume, Lucien (1989), *Le discours Jacobin et la démocratie*. Paris: Fayard.
- (1997), 'La souveraineté montagnarde: République, peuple et territoire' in Jean Bart, Jean-Jacques Clere, Claude Courvoisier and Michel Verpeaux (eds), *La Constitution du 24 juin 1793: L'utopie dans le droit public français*. Dijon: Editions Universitaires de Dijon, pp. 115–39.
- Jefferson, Thomas (1899), *Writings of Thomas Jefferson*, edited by Paul Leicester Ford. New York, NY: G.P. Putnam's Sons, Vol. 10.
- Jensen, Steven L.B. (2016), *The Making of International Human Rights: The 1960s, Decolonization and the Reconstruction of Global Values*. Cambridge University Press.
- Jessup, Philip (1956), *Transnational Law*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Jestaedt, Matthias (1999), *Grundrechtsentfaltung im Gesetz: Studien zur Interdependenz von Grundrechtsdogmatik und Rechtsgewinnungstheorie*. Tübingen: Mohr.
- Jhering, Rudolf (1852), *Geist des römischen Rechts auf den verschiedenen Stufen seiner Entwicklung*, in 3 vols. Leipzig: Breitkopf und Härtel, Vol. I.
- Joireman, Sandra F. (2011), *Where there is no Government: Enforcing Property Rights in Common Law Africa*. Oxford University Press.
- Jonas, Friedrich (1980), *Geschichte der Soziologie I: Aufklärung, Liberalismus, Idealismus, Sozialismus. Übergang zur industriellen Gesellschaft*. Opladen: Westdeutscher Verlag.
- Joyce, Patrick (1994), *Democratic Subjects: The Self and the Social in Nineteenth-Century England*. Cambridge University Press.
- Joyner, Christopher C. (1999), 'The United Nations and Democracy'. *Global Governance* 5(3): 333–57.
- Judge, David (1999), *Representation: Theory and Practice in Britain*. London: Routledge.
- Kabau, Tom and J. Osogo Ambani (2013), 'The 2010 Constitution and the Application of International Law in Kenya: A Case of Migration to Monism or Regression to Dualism'. *Africa Nazarene University Law Journal* 1(1): 36–55.

- Kaczorowski, Robert J. (1987a), *The Nationalization of Civil Rights: Constitutional Theory and Practice in a Racist Society 1866–1883*. New York, NY: Garland.
- (1987b), 'To Begin the Nation Anew: Congress, Citizenship, and Civil Rights after the Civil War'. *The American Historical Review* 92(1): 45–68.
- (2005), *The Politics of Judicial Interpretation: The Federal Courts, Department of Justice, and Civil Rights, 1866–1876*. New York, NY: Fordham University Press.
- Kadelbach, Stefan (1992), *Zwingendes Völkerrecht*. Berlin: Duncker und Humblot.
- Kahan, Alan S. (2003), *Liberalism in Nineteenth-Century Europe: The Political Culture of Limited Suffrage*. Basingstoke: Palgrave.
- Kahn, Jeffrey (2000), 'The Parade of Sovereignities: Establishing the Vocabulary of the New Russian Federalism'. *Post-Soviet Affairs* 16(1): 58–89.
- (2002), *Federalism, Democratization, and the Rule of Law in Russia*. Oxford University Press.
- Kahn, Jeffrey, Alexei Trochev and Nikolay Balayan (2009), 'The Unification of Law in the Russian Federation'. *Post-Soviet Affairs* 25(4): 310–46.
- Kahn-Freund, Otto (1932), 'Der Funktionswandel des Arbeitsrechts'. *Archiv für Sozialwissenschaft und Sozialpolitik* 67: 146–74.
- Kalyvas, Andreas (2008), *Democracy and the Politics of the Extraordinary: Max Weber, Carl Schmitt, and Hannah Arendt*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Kamoche, Jidolph G. (1981), *Imperial Trusteeship and Political Evolution in Kenya, 1923–1963: A Study of the Official Views and the Road to Decolonization*. Washington, DC: University Press of America.
- Kanogo, Tanitha (1987), *Squatters and the Roots of Mau Mau 1905–63*. London: Curry.
- Kant, Immanuel (1977a [1795]), 'Zum ewigen Frieden in *Werkausgabe*, edited by Wilhelm Weischedel, in 12 vols. Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp, 6: 195–251.
- Kant, Immanuel (1977b [1797]), 'Metaphysik der Sitten, in *Werkausgabe*, edited by Wilhelm Weischedel, in 12 vols. Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp, 8, 432–33.
- (1977c [1793]). 'Über den Gemeinspruch: Das mag in der Theorie richtig sein, taugt aber nicht für die Praxis', *Werkausgabe* edited by Wilhelm Weischedel in 12 vols. Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp, XI: 127–72.
- Kapczynski, Amy (2008), 'The Access to Knowledge Mobilization and the New Politics of Intellectual Property'. *The Yale Law Journal* 117: 805–85.
- Kautsky, Karl (1918), *Nationalversammlung und Räteversammlung*. Berlin: Hermann.
- Kavanagh, Aileen (2009), *Constitutional Review and the UK Human Rights Act*. Cambridge University Press.
- Keck, Margraet E. and Kathryn Sikkink (1999), 'Transnational advocacy networks in international and regional politics'. *International Social Science Journal* 51(159): 89–101.

- Kelemen, R. Daniel (2009) 'The Strength of Weak States: Adversarial Legalism in the US and the EU'. Last accessed online 12 October 2017, available at: www.unc.edu/euce/eusa2009/papers/kelemen_10B.pdf.
- Kelsen, Hans (1911a), *Über Grenzen zwischen juristischer und soziologischer Methode*. Tübingen: J.C.B. Mohr.
- (1911b), *Hauptprobleme der Staatsrechtslehre*. Tübingen: J.C.B. Mohr.
- (1962), 'Naturrechtslehre und Rechtspositivismus'. *Politische Vierteljahresschrift* 3(4): 316–27.
- (1920), *Das Problem der Souveränität und die Theorie des Völkerrechts: Ein Beitrag zu einer reinen Rechtslehre*. Tübingen: Mohr.
- (1925), *Allgemeine Staatslehre*. Berlin: Julius Springer.
- (1929), *Vom Wesen und Wert der Demokratie*, second edition. Tübingen: J.C.B. Mohr.
- (1933), *Staatsform und Weltanschauung*. Tübingen: J.C.B. Mohr.
- (1934), *Reine Rechtslehre*. Vienna: Deuticke.
- (2007[1906]), 'Wählerlisten und Reklamationsrecht' in *Werke, I: Veröffentlichte Schriften 1905–1910 und Selbstzeugnisse*, edited by Matthias Jestaedt. Tübingen: Mohr, pp. 301–31.
- Kennedy, Duncan (2002), 'The Critique of Rights in Critical Legal Studies' in Wendy Brown and Janet Halley (eds), *Left Legalism/Left Critique*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, pp. 178–227; 190, 219.
- Kennedy, David (2004), *The Dark Sides of Virtue: Reassessing International Humanitarianism*. New York, NY: Princeton University Press.
- Kestnbaum, Meyer (2000), 'Citizenship and Compulsory Military Service: The Revolutionary Origins of Conscription in the United States'. *Armed Forces & Society* 27(1): 7–36.
- Kettner, James H. (1974), 'The Development of American Citizenship in the Revolutionary Era: The Idea of Volitional Allegiance'. *The American Journal of Legal History* 18(3): 208–42.
- (1978), *The Development of American Citizenship 1608–1870*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press.
- Khazanov, Anatoly M. (1995), *After the USSR: Ethnicity, Nationalism, and Politics in the Commonwealth of Independent States*. Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Kloppenber, James T. (2016), *Toward Democracy: The Struggle for Self-Rule in European and American Thought*. Oxford University Press.
- Klotz, Audie (1995), *Norms in International Relations: The Struggle against Apartheid*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Kidane, Won (2011), 'Managing Forced Displacement by Law in Africa: The Role of the New African Union IDPs Convention'. *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law* 44(1): 1–85.

- King, Desmond (2000), *Making Americans: Immigration, Race, and the Origins of the Diverse Democracy*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- (2007), *Separate and Unequal: African Americans and the US Federal Government*, revised edition. Oxford University Press.
- Kirchheimer, Otto (1981), *Politik und Verfassung*. Frankfurt: Suhrkamp.
- Kirsch, Martin (1999), *Monarch and Parlament im 19. Jahrhundert: Der monarchische Konstitutionalismus als europäischer Verfassungstyp – Frankreich im Vergleich*. Göttingen: Vandenhoeck und Ruprecht.
- Klarman, Michael J. (1996), 'Rethinking the Civil Rights and Civil Liberties Revolutions'. *Virginia Law Review* 82(1): 1–67.
- (2004), *From Jim Crow to Civil Rights: The Supreme Court and the Struggle for Racial Equality*. Oxford University Press.
- Klug, Heinz (2000), *Constituting Democracy: Law, Globalism and South Africa's Political Reconstruction*. Cambridge University Press.
- Knauff, Bruce M. (1991), 'Violence and Sociality in Human Evolution'. *Current Anthropology* 32(4): 391–428.
- Knox, MacGregor (2007), *To the Threshold of Power, 1922/33: Origins and Dynamics of the Fascist and National Socialist Dictatorships*, Vol. I. Cambridge University Press.
- Kocka, Jürgen (1988), 'German History before Hitler: The Debate about the German Sonderweg'. *Journal of Contemporary History* 23: 3–16.
- Koh, Harold Hongju (1999), 'How is International Human Rights Law Enforced?' *Indiana Law Journal* 74: 1397–417.
- Könke, Günter (1987), *Organisierter Kapitalismus, Sozialdemokratie und Staat: Eine Studie zur Ideologie der sozialdemokratischen Arbeiterbewegung in der Weimarer Republik (1924–1932)*. Stuttgart: Franz Steiner.
- König, Matthias (2002), *Menschenrechte bei Durkheim und Weber: Normative Dimensionen des soziologischen Diskurses der Moderne*. Frankfurt am Main: Campus.
- Konitzer, Andrew and Stephen K. Wergren (2006), 'Federalism and Political Recentralization in the Russian Federation: United Russia as the Party of Power'. *Publius* 36(4): 503–22.
- Koo, Jeong-Woo and Francisco O. Ramirez (2009), 'National Incorporation of Global Human Rights: Worldwide Expansion of National Human Rights Institutions, 1966–2004'. *Social Forces* 87(3): 1321–53.
- Koselleck, Reinhart (1959), *Kritik und Krise: Ein Beitrag zur Pathogenese der bürgerlichen Welt*. Freiburg: Alber.
- (1979), *Vergangene Zukunft: Zur Semantik geschichtlicher Zeiten*. Frankfurt: Suhrkamp.
- Kousser, J. Morgan (1974), *The Shaping of Southern Politics: Suffrage Restriction and the Establishment of the One-Party South, 1880–1910*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.

- (1999), *Colorbind Injustice: Minority Voting Rights and the Undoing of the Second Reconstruction*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press.
- Krajewska, Atina and Rachel Cahill-O'Callaghan (2018), 'When a Single Man Wants to be a Father- The Invisible Subjects in the Law Regulating Fertility Treatment'. Unpublished Manuscript.
- Kramon, Eric and Daniel N. Posner (2011), 'Kenya's New Constitution'. *Journal of Democracy* 22(2): 89–103.
- Kruger, Richard (1975), *Simple Justice: The History of Brown v. Board of Education and Black America's Struggle for Equality*. New York, NY: Vintage.
- Kühne, Thomas (1994), *Dreiklassenwahlrecht und Wahlkultur in Preussen 1867–1914: Landtagswahlen zwischen korporativer Tradition und politischem Massenmarkt*. Düsseldorf: Droste.
- Kulikov, Vladislav (2016), 'Minyust vystupil za dlitelnyye svidaniya dlya pozhiznenno osuzhdennykh' [The Ministry of Justice Argues for Extended Family Visits for Lifetime-Prisoners.] *Rossiyskaya Gazeta*, available at: <https://rg.ru/2016/06/03/minyust-predlozhit-razreshit-dlitelnye-svidaniia-dlia-pozhiznenno-osuzhdennykh.html>.
- Kuria, Gibson Kamau and Algeisa M. Vazquez (1991), 'Judges and Human Rights: The Kenyan Experience'. *Journal of African Law* 35(1–2): 142–73.
- Kymlicka, Will (1995), *Multicultural Citizenship*. Oxford University Press.
- Kymlicka, Will and Wayne Norman (1994), 'Return of the Citizen: A Survey of Recent Work on Citizenship Theory'. *Ethics* 104(2) (1994): 352–81; 353;
- Laband, Paul (1911), *Das Staatsrecht des deutschen Reiches*, fifth edition, in 4 vols. Tübingen/Leipzig: J.C.B. Mohr, Vol. II.
- Lacroix, Bernard (1981), *Durkheim et la politique*. Paris: Presses de la fondation des sciences politiques.
- Lacroix, Alison L. (2010), *The Ideological Origins of American Federalism*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Lacuée, Jean Gérard, Count de Cessac and Joseph Servan (1790), *Projet de constitution par l'armée des François*. Paris: Badouin.
- Ladeur, Karl-Heinz (2004), *Kritik der Abwägung in der Grundrechtsdogmatik: Plädoyer für eine Erneuerung der liberalen Grundrechtstheorie*. Tübingen: Mohr.
- (2006), *Der Staat gegen die Gesellschaft: Zur Verteidigung der Rationalität der "Privatrechtsgesellschaft"*. Tübingen: Mohr.
- Ladeur, Karl-Heinz and Lars Viellechner (2008), 'Die transnationale Expansion staatlicher Grundrechte: Zur Konstitualisierung globaler Privatrechtsregimes'. *Archiv des Völkerrechts* 46(1): 42–73.
- Lafon, Jacqueline Lucienne (2001), *La révolution française face au système judiciaire d'ancien régime*. Geneva: Droz.

- Laing, Edward A. (1991), 'The Norm of Self-Determination, 1941–1991'. *California Western International Law Journal* 22(2): 209–308.
- Landau, David (2012), 'The Reality of Social Rights Enforcement'. *Harvard International Law Journal* 53(1): 189–247.
- (2014), 'A Dynamic Theory of the Judicial Role'. *Boston College Law Review* 55(5): 1501–62.
- Landauer, Karl (1925), 'Die Ideologie des Wirtschaftsparlamentarismus' in M.J. Bonn und M. Palyi (eds), *Festgabe für Lujo Brentano: Die Wirtschaftswissenschaft nach dem Kriege, vol. I: Wirtschaftspolitische Ideologien*. Munich: Duncker und Humblot, pp. 153–93.
- Landshut, Siegfried (1969), *Kritik der Soziologie und andere Schriften zur Politik*. Neuwied am Rhein: Luchterhand.
- Lang, Anthony (2017), 'Global Constituent Power: Protests and Human Rights' in Aidan Hehir and Robert W. Murray (eds), *Protecting Human Rights in the 21st Century*. Abingdon: Routledge, pp. 19–33.
- Langford, Paul (1988), 'Property and "Virtual Representation" in Eighteenth-Century England'. *The Historical Journal* 31(1): 83–115.
- Lapa, Yekaterina (2010), 'Voprosy reformirovaniya gosudarstvennoy sluzhby Rossiyskoy Federatsii: o vozmozhnosti primeneniya opyta Germanii' [On the Issues of Reforming Russian State Civil Service: On the Possibility to use German Experience]. *Sibirskiy yuridicheskiy vestnik* 3: 34–9.
- Laquière, Alain (2002), *Les origines du régime parlementaire en France (1814–1848)*. Paris: Presses Universitaires de France.
- Larenz, Karl (1935). *Rechtsperson und subjektives Recht: Zur Wandlung der Rechtsbegriffe*. Berlin: Juncker und Dünnhaupt.
- Lassalle, Ferdinand (1892 [1862]), *Ueber Verfassungswesen*. Berlin: Verlag der Expedition des "Vorwärts" Berliner Volksblatt.
- Latorre Iglesias, Edimer Leonardo (2015), *Litigio estructural y experimentalismo jurídico: Análisis sociojurídico a los cambios generados por la sentencia T-025 en la población desplazada*. Santa Marta: Universidad Sergio Arboleda.
- Laufer, Heinz (1968), *Verfassungsgerichtsbarkeit und politischer Prozeß: Studien zum Bundesverfassungsgericht der Bundesrepublik Deutschland*. Tübingen: Mohr.
- Lauren, Paul Gordon (1983), 'First Principles of Racial Equality: History and the Politics and Diplomacy of Human Rights Provisions in the United Nations Charter'. *Human Rights Quarterly* 5(1): 1–26.
- Lauterpacht, Hersch (1945), *An International Bill of the Rights of Man*. New York, NY: Columbia University Press.
- Lauth, Hans-Joachim (2015), 'The Matrix of Democracy: A Three-Dimensional Approach to Measuring the Quality of Democracy and Regime Transformations', *Würzburger Arbeitspapiere zur Politikwissenschaft und Sozialforschung*, 6. Available at: <https://opus.bibliothek.uni-wuerzburg>

- .de/opus4-wuerzburg/frontdoor/deliver/index/docId/10966/file/WAPS6_Lauth_Matrix_of_Democracy.pdf.
- Laws, Sir John (1995), 'Law and Democracy'. *Public Law* (1995): 72–93.
- Lawson, Steven F. (1976), *Black Ballots: Voting Rights in the South 1944–1969*. New York, NY: Columbia University Press.
- Laybourn, Keith and Jack Reynolds (1984), *Liberalism and the Rise of Labour*. London: Croom Helm.
- Layton, Azza Salama (2000), *International Politics and Civil Rights Policies in the United States, 1941–1960*. Cambridge University Press.
- Lazarte, Jorge (2010), *Nuevos códigos del poder en Bolivia*. La Paz: Plural.
- (2015), *Reforma del “experimento” Constitucional en Bolivia*. La Paz: Plural.
- Leal Buitrago, Francisco (2016), *Estudios sobre el Estado y la política en Colombia*. Bogota: Universidad de los Andes.
- Leal Buitrago, Francisco and Andrés Dávila Ladrón de Guevara (1990), *Clientelismo: El Sistema político y su expresión regional*. Bogota: Transversal.
- Lechner, Frank J. (1998), 'Parsons on Citizenship'. *Citizenship Studies* 2(2): 179–96.
- Ledeneva, Alena (2008), 'Telephone Justice in Russia'. *Post-Soviet Affairs* 24(4): 324–50.
- Lefort, Claude (1986), *Essais sur le politique*. Paris: Éditions du Seuil.
- Lehmann, W.C. (1930), *Adam Ferguson and the Beginnings of Modern Sociology*. New York, NY: Columbia University Press.
- Leibholz, Gerhard (1957), 'Einleitung: Der Status des Bundesverfassungsgerichts'. *Jahrbuch des öffentlichen Rechts Neue Folge* 6: 110–221.
- Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm (1885), 'Initium Institutionem Juris Perpetui', in Georg Mollat (ed), *Rechtsphilosophisches aus Leibnizens ungedruckten Schriften*. Leipzig: Robolsky, pp. 1–7.
- Lemaitre Ripoll, Julieta (2009), *El derecho como conjuro: Fetichismo legal, violencia y movimientos sociales*. Bogota: Universidad de los Andes.
- Lemaitre Ripoll, Julieta and Kristin Bergtora Sandvik (2014), 'Beyond Sexual Violence in Transitional Justice: Political Insecurity as a Gendered Harm'. *Feminist Legal Studies* 22: 243–61.
- (2015), 'Shifting Frames, Vanishing Resources, and Dangerous Political Opportunities: Legal Mobilization among Displaced Women in Colombia'. *Law & Society Review* 49(1): 5–38.
- Lenner, Andrew (1996), 'A Tale of Two Constitutions: Nationalism in the Federalist Era'. *The American Journal of Legal History* 40(1): 72–105.
- Leo, Christopher (1984), *Land and Class in Kenya*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Lepsius, M. Rainer (1993), *Demokratie in Deutschland. Soziologisch-historische Konstellationsanalysen: Ausgewählte Aufsätze*. Göttingen: Vandenhoeck und Ruprecht.

- Lessard, Geneviève (2017), 'Preventive Reparations at a Crossroads: The Inter-American Court of Human Rights and Colombia's search for peace'. *International Journal of Human Rights*, online first, 1–20.
- Leuchtenburg, William E. (1995), *The Supreme Court Reborn: The Constitutional Revolution in the Age of Roosevelt*. Oxford University Press.
- Lewis, Peter W. and Joseph Gary Trichter (1981), 'The Nationalization of the Bill of Rights: History, Development and Current Status'. *Washburn Law Journal* 20: 196–240.
- Lichtman, Allan (1969), 'The Federal Assault against Voting Discrimination in the Deep South 1957–1967'. *The Journal of Negro History* 54(4): 346–67.
- Liendo, Roxana (2009), *Participación Popular y el Movimiento Campesino Aymara*. La Paz: Cipa.
- Linklater, Andrew (1996), 'Citizenship and Sovereignty in the Post-Westphalian State'. *European Journal of International Relations* 2(1): 77–103.
- (1998), 'Cosmopolitan Citizenship'. *Citizenship Studies* 2(1): 23–41.
- (2007), *Critical Theory and World Politics: Citizenship, Sovereignty and Humanity*. London: Routledge.
- Linz, Juan (1993), 'State Building and Nation Building'. *European Review* 1(4): 355–69.
- Lipset, Seymour Martin (1959), 'Some Social Requisites of Democracy: Economic Development and Political Legitimacy'. *The American Political Science Review* 53(1): 69–105.
- (1960), *Political Man*. London: Heinemann.
- (1963), *The First New Nation: The United State in Historical and Comparative Perspective*. New York, NY: Norton.
- Littré, Émile (1880), *De l'Établissement de la Troisième République*. Paris: Aux Bureaux de la Philosophie Positive.
- Litwack, Leon F. (1961), *North of Slavery: The Negro in the Free States, 1790–1860*. Chicago University Press.
- Locke, John (1999 [1690]), *The Second Treatise of Government*, edited by T.P. Peardon. New Jersey: Library of Liberal Arts.
- Lockwood, Bert B. (1984), 'The United Nations Charter and United States Civil Rights Litigation: 1946–1955'. *Iowa Law Review* 69: 901–56.
- Lockwood, David (1996), 'Civic Integration and Class Formation'. *The British Journal of Sociology* 47(3): 531–50.
- Loewenstein, Karl (1922), *Volk und Parlament nach der Staatstheorie der französischen Nationalversammlung von 1789: Studien zur Dogmengeschichte der unmittelbaren Volksgesetzgebung*. Munich: Drei Masken Verlag.
- Lohr, Eric (2012), *Russian Citizenship: From Empire to Soviet Union*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Londoño Toro, Beatriz (1999), 'Las acciones colectivas en defensa de los derechos de tercera generación'. *Revista Estudios socio-jurídicos* 1(2): 103–22.

- López Cadena, Carlos Alberto (2015), *Mutación de los derechos fundamentales por la interpretación de la Corte*. Bogota: Universida Externado.
- López Cuéllar, Nelcy (2015), *Pluralismo jurídico estatal: Entre conflicto y diálogo*. Bogota: Editorial Universidad de Rosario.
- López Martínez, Miguel Andrés (2015), *Responsabilidad del estado frente al desplazamiento forzado: Una exploración conceptual para consolidar el vínculo entre jueces y académicos*. Bogota: Editorial Universidad del Rosario.
- López Martínez, Mario and Rafael Gil Bracero (1997), *Caciques Contra Socialistas: Poder y Conflictos en los Ayuntamientos de la República: Granada 1931–1936*. Granada: Diputación Provincial de Granada.
- López, Medina, Diego, Eduardo (2004), *Teoría impura del derecho. La transformación de la cultura jurídica latinoamericana*. Bogotá: Legis.
- Lorwin, Val. R. (1954). *The French Labor Movement*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Loughlin, Martin (1999), 'The State, the Crown and the Law' in Maurice Sunkin and Sebastian Payne (eds), *The Nature of the Crown: A Legal and Political Analysis*. Oxford University Press, pp. 33–76.
- (2010), *Foundations of Public Law*. Oxford University Press.
- (2014), 'The Concept of Constituent Power'. *European Journal of Political Theory* 13(2): 218–37.
- Lousse, Émile (1958), 'Absolutisme, droit divin, despotisme éclairé'. *Schweizer Beiträge zur Allgemeinen Geschichte* 16: 91–106.
- Low, Sidney (1904), *The Government of England*. London: Fischer Unwin.
- Luard, Evan (1982), *A History of the United Nations, I: The Years of Western Domination, 1945–1955*. London: Macmillan.
- Luban, David (1999), 'The Warren Court and the Concept of a Right'. *Harvard Civil Rights-Civil Liberties Law Review* 34: 7–37.
- Lubenow, W.C. (1988), *Parliamentary Politics and the Home Rule Crisis: The British House of Commons in 1886*. Oxford: Clarendon.
- Luders, Joseph E. (2010), *The Civil Rights Movement and the Logic of Social Change*. Cambridge University Press.
- Luebbert, Gregory M. (1987). 'Social Foundations of Political Order in Interwar Europe'. *World Politics* 39(4): pp. 449–78.
- Luhmann, Niklas (1965), *Grundrechte als Institution. Ein Beitrag zur politischen Soziologie*. Berlin: Duncker und Humblot.
- (1967), 'Soziologische Aufklärung'. *Soziale Welt* 18(2–3): 97–123.
- (1969a) 'Klassische Theorie der Macht: Kritik ihrer Prämissen'. *Zeitschrift für Politik* 10(2–3): 314–25.
- (1969b), 'Komplexität und Demokratie'. *Politische Vierteljahresschrift* 1: 314–25.
- (1971), *Politische Planung: Aufsätze zur Soziologie von Politik und Verwaltung*. Opladen: Westdeutscher Verlag.

- (1973), 'Politische Verfassungen im Kontext des Gesellschaftssystems, I. *Der Staat* 12(2): 1–22.
- (1981a), 'Selbstlegitimation des Staates' in *Archiv für Rechts- und Sozialphilosophie*. Beiheft: Legitimation des modernen Staates, pp. 65–83.
- (1981b), *Politische Theorie im Wohlfahrtsstaat*. Munich/Vienna: Olzog.
- (1981c), 'Machtkreislauf und Recht in Demokratien.' *Zeitschrift für Rechtssoziologie* 2(2): 158–67.
- (1983 [1969]), *Legitimation durch Verfahren*. Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp.
- (1984a), 'Staat und Politik: Zur Semantik der Selbstbeschreibung politischer Systeme,' *Politische Vierteljahresschrift. Sonderheft 15: Politische Theoriengeschichte. Probleme einer Teildisziplin der Politischen Wissenschaft* 99–125.
- (1984b), 'Widerstandsrecht und politische Gewalt,' *Zeitschrift für Rechtssoziologie* 5: 36–45.
- (1988), *Macht*, second edition. Stuttgart: Enke.
- (1990), 'Verfassung als evolutionäre Errungenschaft.' *Rechtshistorisches Journal* 9: 176–220.
- (1993a), *Das Recht der Gesellschaft*. Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp.
- (1993b), 'Was ist der Fall, was steckt dahinter? Die zwei Soziologien und die Gesellschaftstheorie.' *Zeitschrift für Soziologie* 22(4): 243–60.
- (1994a), 'Partizipation und Legitimation: Die Ideen und die Erfahrungen' in Niklas Luhmann, *Soziologische Aufklärung, 4: Beiträge zur funktionalen Differenzierung der Gesellschaft*. Opladen: Westdeutscher Verlag, pp. 152–60.
- (1994b), 'Die Zukunft der Demokratie' in Niklas Luhmann (ed), *Soziologische Aufklärung, 4: Beiträge zur funktionalen Differenzierung der Gesellschaft*. Opladen: Westdeutscher Verlag, 126–32.
- (1997), *Die Gesellschaft der Gesellschaft*. Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp.
- (2000), *Politik der Gesellschaft*. Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp.
- (2009), 'Der Wohlfahrtsstaat zwischen Evolution und Rationalität' in Niklas Luhmann, *Soziologische Aufklärung 4*. Wiesbaden: VS Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften, pp. 108–20.
- Luopajarvi, Katja (2003), 'Is there an Obligation on States to Accept International Humanitarian Assistance to Internally Displaced Persons under International Law?' *International Journal of Refugee Law* 15(4): 678–714.
- Luther, Martin (1883a), 'Von weltlicher Oberkeit' in Martin Luther (ed), *Weimarer Ausgabe*, in 120 vols. Weimar: Böhlau, 11, pp. 245–81; 252.
- (1883b), 'Von der Freiheit eines Christenmenschen' in Martin Luther (ed), *Weimarer Ausgabe*, in 120 vols. Weimar: Böhlau, 7, pp. 20–38.
- Lutz, Donald S. (1980), *Popular Consent and Popular Control: Whig Political Theory in the Early State Constitutions*. Baton Rouge, LA: Louisiana University Press.
- Lynch, Gabrielle (2011), *I Say to You: Ethnic Politics and the Kalenjin in Kenya*. Chicago University Press.

- de Mably, Gabriel Bonnot (1972), *Des droits et des devoirs du citoyen*, edited by Jean-Louis Lecerclé. Paris: Marcel Didier.
- MacDonald, R.St.J. (1987), 'Fundamental Norms in Contemporary International Law'. *Canadian Yearbook of International Law* 25: 115–49.
- Mack, Kenneth W. (2005), 'Rethinking Civil Rights Lawyering in the Era before "Brown"'. *The Yale Law Journal* 115(2): 256–354.
- MacKay, R.A. (1924), 'Coke: Parliamentary Sovereignty or the Supremacy of the Law?' *Michigan Law Review* 22(3): 215–47.
- Macklem, Patrick (2015), *The Sovereignty of Human Rights*. Oxford University Press.
- Maddicott, J.R. (2010), *The Origins of the English Parliament 924–1327*. Oxford University Press.
- Madison, James, Alexander Hamilton and John Jay (1987 [1787–88]), *The Federalist Papers*. London: Penguin.
- Madsen, Mikael Rask (2014), 'International Human Rights and the Transformation of European Society: From "Free Europe" to the Europe of Human Rights' in Mikael Rask Madsen and Chris Thornhill (eds), *Law and the Formation of Modern Europe: Perspectives from the Historical Sociology of Law*, Cambridge University Press, pp. 245–73.
- Maine, Henry Sumner (1886), *Popular Government: Four Essays*. third edition, London: John Murray.
- Mamdani, Mahmood (1996), *Citizen and Subject: Contemporary Africa and the Legacy of Late Colonialism*. Princeton University Press.
- (1999), 'Historicizing Power and Responses to Power: Indirect Rule and Its Reform'. *Social Research* 66(3): 859–86.
- Manin, Bernard (1997), *The Principles of Representative Government*. Cambridge University Press.
- Manji, Ambreena (2014), 'The Politics of Land Reform in Kenya 2012'. *African Studies Review* 57(1): 115–30.
- Mann, Michael (1987), 'Ruling Class Strategies and Citizenship'. *Sociology* 21(3): 339–54.
- Manville, Philip Brook (1990), *The Origins of Citizenship in Ancient Athens*. Princeton University Press.
- Marable, Manning (1991), *Race, Reform and Rebellion: The Second Reconstruction in Black America, 1945–1990*. Jackson, MS: University of Mississippi Press.
- Markoff, John (1996), *Waves of Democracy: Social Movements and Political Change*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press.
- (1999a), 'Where and When Was Democracy Invented?' *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 41(4): 660–90.
- (1999b), 'Globalization and the Future of Democracy'. *Journal of World-Systems Research* 5(2): 277–309.
- Marks, Susan (2000), *The Riddle of All Constitutions: International Law, Democracy and the Critique of Ideology*. Oxford University Press.

- Márquez Estrada, José Wilson (2011), 'La Infancia de la nación: Estrategias políticas y culturales en el proceso de formación de la ciudadanía en Colombia: 1810–1860'. *Clío América* 5(9): 63–84.
- (2012), 'De vecinos a ciudadanos: Las estrategias políticas y culturales en el proceso de formación de la ciudadanía en Colombia'. *Anuario de Historia Regional y de las Fronteras* 16: 295–316.
- Marsh, David and Mervyn Read (1988), *Private Members' Bills*. Cambridge University Press.
- Marshall, T.H. (1992 [1950]), *Citizenship and Social Class*, introduced by Tom Bottomore. London: Pluto.
- Martin, Bernd (1987), 'Japans Weg in die Moderne und das deutsche Vorbild: Historische Gemeinsamkeiten zweier »verspäteter Nationen« 1860–1960' in Bernd Martin (ed), *Japans Weg in die Moderne: Ein Sonderweg nach deutschem Vorbild*. Frankfurt: Campus, pp. 17–44.
- Martin, Charles F. (1997), 'Internationalizing "The American Dilemma": The Civil Rights Congress and the 1951 Genocide Petition to the United Nations'. *Journal of American Ethnic History* 16(4): 35–61.
- Martin, Terry (2001), *The Affirmative Action Empire: Nations and Nationalism in the Soviet Union, 1923–1939*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Martz, John D. (1997), *The Politics of Clientelism: Democracy and the State in Colombia*. New Brunswick: Transaction.
- Maru, Mehari Taddele (2008), 'The Future of Somalia's Legal System and its Contribution to Peace and Development'. *Journal of Peacebuilding & Development* 4(1): 1–15.
- Marx, Karl (1852), 'Free Trade and the Chartists', *New-York Daily Tribune*, 25 August 1852.
- (1855), Article in *Neue Oder-Zeitung*, 261, 8 June 1855.
- (1956 [1844]), *Zur Judenfrage*, in: Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels, *Werke*, in 43 vols (Berlin: Dietz), I: 347–77.
- (1960 [1852]), *Der achtzehnte Brumaire des Louis Napoleon* in Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels (eds), *Werke*, in 43 vols (Berlin: Dietz), VIII: 113–207.
- (1962 [1932]), *Ökonomisch-philosophische Manuskripte*, in *Frühe Schriften*, edited by J. Lieber and P. Furth. Stuttgart: Cotta, pp. 506–665.
- Marx, Karl and Friedrich Engels (1987 [1848]), *Manifest der Kommunistischen Partei*. West Berlin: Verlag das europäische Buch.
- Marx, Stephen (1974), 'Durkheim's Theory of Anomie'. *American Journal of Sociology* 80(2): 329–63.
- Masterman, Roger (2005), 'Taking the Strasbourg Jurisprudence into Account: Developing a "Municipal Law of Human Rights" under the Human Rights Act'. *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 54(4): 907–31.
- Mate, Manoj (2015), 'The Rise of Judicial Governance in the Supreme Court of India'. *Boston University International Law Journal* 33: 168–222.

- Mati, Jacob Mwathi (2013), 'Antinomies in the Struggle for the Transformation of the Kenyan Constitution (1990–2010)'. *Journal of Contemporary African Studies* 31(2): 235–54.
- Matthew, H.C.G. (1973), *The Liberal Imperialists: The Ideas and Politics of a post-Gladstonian Élite*. Oxford University Press.
- Matthias, Erich (1970), *Zwischen Räten und Geheimräten: Die deutsche Revolutionsregierung*. Düsseldorf: Droste.
- Maxon, Robert M. (2011a), *Britain and Kenya's Constitutions 1950–1960*. Amherst, MA: Cambria Press.
- (2011b), *Kenya's Independence Constitution: Constitution-Making and End of Empire*. Lanham, MD: Fairleigh Dickinson University Press.
- Mayeur, Jean-Marie (1984), *La Vie politique sous la troisième République, 1870–1940*. Paris: Seuil.
- Mayhew, Leon (1984), 'In Defense of Modernity: Talcott Parsons and the Utilitarian Tradition'. *American Journal of Sociology* 89(6): 1273–305.
- Mazmanyan, Armen (2015), 'Judicialization of Politics: The Post-Soviet Way'. *International Journal of Constitutional Law* 13(1) (2015): 200–18.
- Mbote, Patricia Kamari and Migai Akech (2011), *Kenya: Justice Sector and the Rule of Law*. Johannesburg: Open Society Initiative for Eastern Africa.
- McAdam, Doug (1982), *Political Protest and the Development of Black Insurgency 1930–1970*. Chicago University Press.
- McCann, Michael W. (1986), *Taking Reform Seriously: Perspectives on Public Interest Litigation*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- McCorquodale, Robert (1994), 'Self-Determination: A Human Rights Approach'. *The International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 43(4): 857–85.
- McCullis, Neal (1998), *The British Conservative Party in the Age of Universal Suffrage: Popular Conservatism, 1918–1929*. Columbus, OH: Ohio State University Press.
- McKibbin, Ross (1974), *The Evolution of the Labour Party 1910–1924*. Oxford University Press.
- (1990), *The Ideologies of Class: Social Relations in Britain 1880–1950*. Oxford: Clarendon.
- (2010), *Parties and People: England 1914–1951*. Oxford University Press.
- McMahon, Kevin J. (2004), *Reconsidering Roosevelt on Race: How the Presidency Paved the Road to Brown*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- McPherson, James M. (1964), *The Struggle for Equality: Abolitionists and the Negro in the Civil War and Reconstruction*. Princeton University Press.
- Meier, Christian (1970), *Entstehung des Begriffs ›Demokratie‹: Vier Prolegomena*. Frankfurt: Suhrkamp.
- (1980), *Die Entstehung des Politischen bei den Griechen*. Frankfurt: Suhrkamp.
- Meister, Rainer (1991), *Die große Depression: Zwangslagen und Handlungsspielräume der Wirtschafts- und Finanzpolitik in Deutschland 1929–1932*. Regensburg: Transfer Verlag.

- Menke, Christoph (2015), *Kritik der Rechte*. Frankfurt: Suhrkamp.
- Merkel, Wolfgang (2004), 'Embedded and Defective Democracies'. *Democratization* 11(5): 33–58.
- Merritt, Richard L. (1995), *Democracy Imposed. U.S. Occupation Policy and the German Public, 1945–1949*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Merry, Sally Engle (1988), 'Legal Pluralism'. *Law & Society Review* 22(5): 869–96.
- (2006), *Human Rights and Gender Violence: Translating International Law into Local Justice*. Chicago University Press.
- Meyer, Georg (1901), *Das parlamentarische Wahlrecht*. Berlin: O. Haering.
- Meyer, John (1980), 'The World Polity and the Authority of the Nation-State' in Albert Bergesen (ed), *Studies of the Modern World-System*. New York, NY: Academic Press, pp. 109–37.
- Meyer, John W., John Boli, George M. Thomas and Francisco Ramirez (1997), 'World Society and the Nation-State'. *American Journal of Sociology* 103(1): 144–81.
- Meyer, John W., Francisco O. Ramirez, Richard Rubinson and John Boli-Bennett (1977), 'The World Educational Revolution, 1950–1970'. *Sociology of Education* 50(4): 242–58.
- Meyer, John W., Francisco O. Ramirez and Yasemin Soysal (1992), 'World Expansion of Mass Education, 1870–1980'. *Sociology of Education* 65(2): 128–49.
- Michels, Robert (1911), *Zur Soziologie des Partiewesens in der modernen Demokratie: Untersuchungen über die oligarchischen en Tendenzen des Gruppenlebens*. Leipzig: Werner Klinkhardt.
- Mickey, Robert (2015), *Paths out of Dixie: The Democratization of Authoritarian Enclaves in America's Deep South, 1944–1972*. Princeton University Press.
- Middlemas, Keith (1979), *Politics in Industrial Society: The Experience of the British System since 1911*. London: Deutsch.
- Mill, John Stuart (1861), *Considerations on Representative Government*. London: Parker, Son and Bourn.
- (1864), *Principles of Political Economy, with some of their Applications to Social Philosophy*. New York, NY: Appleton.
- Miller, David (1995), *On Nationality*. Oxford University Press.
- (1999), 'Bounded Citizenship' in Kimberley Hutchings and Roland Dannreuther (eds), *Cosmopolitan Citizenship*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, pp. 60–80.
- (2000), *Citizenship and National Identity*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Miller, Russell A. (2003), 'Self-Determination in International Law and the Demise of Democracy'. *Columbia Journal of Transnational Law* 41: 601–48.
- Miller, Susanne (1964), *Das Problem der Freiheit im Sozialismus: Freiheit, Staat und Revolution in der Programmatik der Sozialdemokratie von Lassalle bis zum Revisionismusstreit*. Frankfurt: Europäische Verlagsanstalt.

- Mingde, Cao and Wang Fengyuan (2011), 'Environmental Public Interest Litigation in China' *Asia Pacific Law Review* 19: 217–34.
- Mirsky, Georgiy (1997), *On Ruins of Empire. Ethnicity and Nationalism in the Former Soviet Union*. Westport, CO: Greenwood Press.
- Molina Saucedo, Carlos Hugo (2015), *De la participación al estado de las autonomías*. Santa Cruz: CEPAD.
- Möllers, Christoph (2000), *Staat als Argument*. Munich: Beck.
- Mommsen, Hans (1990), *Die verspielte Freiheit: Der Weg der Republik von Weimar in den Untergang 1918 bis 1933*. Frankfurt: Propyläen.
- Mommsen, Wolfgang J. (1963) 'Zum Begriff der "plebiszitären Führerdemokratie" bei Max Weber'. *Kölner Zeitschrift für Soziologie und Sozialpsychologie* 15(2): 295–322.
- (1975), 'Wandlungen der liberalen Idee im Zeitalter des Imperialismus' in Karl Holl and Günther List (eds), *Liberalismus und imperialistischer Staat: Der Imperialismus als Problem liberaler Parteien in Deutschland 1890–1914*. Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, pp. 109–49.
- Moore, Barrington, Jr. (1973 [1966]), *Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy: Lord and Peasant in the Making of the Modern World*. London: Penguin.
- Moorhouse, H.F. (1973), 'The Political Incorporation of the British Working Class: An Interpretation'. *Sociology* 7(3): 341–59.
- Moraski, Bryon (2006), *Elections by Design: Parties and Patronage in Russia's Regions*. Dekalb, IL: Northern Illinois University Press.
- Morgan, Kenneth O. (1979), *Consensus and Disunity: The Lloyd George Coalition Government 1918–1922*. Oxford: Calrendon.
- Morris, Aldon D. (1984), *The Origins of the Civil Rights Movement: Black Communities Organizing for Change*. New York, NY: Free Press.
- Morse, Rudolf (1966), *Die deutsche Zentrumspartei, 1917–1923*. Düsseldorf: Droste.
- Mouffe, Chantal (2005), *On the Political*. London: Routledge.
- Moustafa, Tamir (2003), 'Law versus the State: The Judicialization of Politics in Egypt'. *Law & Social Inquiry* 28: 883–930.
- Mugdan, Benno (ed) (1899), *Die gesammten Materialien zum Bürgerlichen Gesetzbuch für das Deutsche Reich*. Berlin: Decker, Vol. I.
- Mühlhausen, Walter (2006), *Friedrich Ebert 1871–1925: Reichspräsident der Weimarer Republik*. Berlin: Dietz.
- Mukaindo, Petronella (2013), 'A case of mistaken identity? Demystifying the "Constitutional Court" in Kenya'. Available at: <http://kenyalaw.org/kenyalawblog/a-case-of-mistaken-identity-demystifying-the-constitutional-court-in-kenya-2/>.
- Müller, Theodor (1925), *Die Geschichte der Breslauer Sozialdemokratie, II: Das Sozialistengesetz*. Breslau: Verlag des Sozialdemokratischen Vereins Breslau.

- Müller, Friedrich (1995). *Fragment (über) Verfassunggebende Gewalt des Volkes: Elemente einer Verfassungstheorie V*. Berlin: Duncker und Humblot.
- Münch, Richard (1984), *Die Struktur der Moderne: Grundmuster und differenzielle Gestaltung des institutionellen Aufbaus der modernen Gesellschaften*. Frankfurt: Suhrkamp.
- (2001), *Nation and Citizenship in the Global Age: From Nations to Transnational Ties and Identities*. Basingstoke: Palgrave.
- Munck, Gerardo L. (2016), 'What is Democracy? A Reconceptualization of the Quality of Democracy'. *Democratization* 23(1): 1–26.
- Munene, Anthony Wambugu (2002), 'The Bill of Rights and Constitutional Order: A Kenyan Perspective'. *African Human Rights Law Journal* 2: 135–59.
- Murkens, Jo Erik Khushal (2009), 'The Quest for Constitutionalism in UK Public Law Discourse'. *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 29(3): 427–55.
- Murillo-Castaño, Gabriel (1999), 'Representación, ciudadanía y nueva Constitución en Colombia'. *Nueva Sociedad* 160: 47–55.
- Murunga, Godwin R. and Shadrack W. Nasong'ò (2006), 'Bent on Self-Destruction: The Khibaki Regime in Kenya'. *Journal of Contemporary African Studies* 24(1): 1–28.
- Musgrave, Thomas D. (1997), *Self-Determination and National Minorities*. Oxford University Press.
- Mutunga, Willy (2015a), 'Human Rights States and Societies: A Reflection from Kenya'. *The Transnational Human Rights Review* 2: 63–102.
- (2015b), 'The 2010 Constitution of Kenya and its Interpretation: Reflections from the Supreme Court's decisions'. *Speculum Juris* 1: 1–20.
- Myrdal, Gunnar (1944), *An American Dilemma: The Negro Problem and Modern Democracy*. New York, NY: Harper & Row.
- Najemy, John (1979), 'Guild Republicanism in Trecento Florence: The Successes and Ultimate Failure of Corporate Politics'. *The American Historical Review* 84(1): 53–71.
- Nahaylo, Bohdan and Victor Swoboda (1990), *Soviet Disunion: A History of the Nationalities Problem in the USSR*. London: Hamish Hamilton.
- Naumann, Friedrich (1900), *Demokratie und Kaisertum: Ein Handbuch für innere Politik*. Berlin: Buchverlag der "Hilfe".
- (1919), 'Versuch volksverständlicher Grundrechte'. *Die Hilfe* 13: 156–7.
- Ndahinda, Felix Mukwiza (2011), *Indigenusness in Africa: A Contested Legal Framework for Empowerment of 'Marginalized' Communities*. The Hague: Asser.
- Ndegwa, Stephen N. (1997), 'Citizenship and Ethnicity: An Examination of Two Transition Moments in Kenyan Politics'. *The American Political Science Review* 91(3): 599–616.
- (1998a), 'Citizenship amid Economic and Political Change in Kenya'. *Africa Today* 45(3/4): 351–67.

- (1998b), 'The Incomplete Transition: The Constitutional and Electoral Context in Kenya.' *Africa Today* 45(2): 193–211.
- Neier, Aryeh (1982), *Only Judgment: The Limits of Litigation in Social Change*. Middletown, CO: Wesleyan University Press.
- Nelson, William E. (1975), *Americanization of the Common Law: The Legal Impact of Change on Massachusetts Society, 1760–1830*. Athens: University of Georgia Press.
- Neuburg, Clamor (1880), *Zunftgerichtsbarkeit und Zunftverfassung in der Zeit vom 13. bis 16 Jahrhundert*. Jena: Gustav Fischer.
- Neuman, Gerald L. (2004), 'The Uses of International Law in Constitutional Interpretation.' *The American Journal of International Law* 98(1): 82–90.
- (2008), 'Import, Export, and Regional Consent in the Inter-American Court of Human Rights.' *The European Journal of International Law* 19(1): 1010–123.
- Neumann, Franz (1937), 'Der Funktionswandel des Gesetzes im Recht der bürgerlichen Gesellschaft.' *Zeitschrift für Sozialforschung* VI: 542–96.
- Neves, Marcelo (1992), *Verfassung und Positivität des Rechts in der peripheren Moderne: Eine theoretische Betrachtung und eine Interpretation des Falls Brasilien*. Berlin: Duncker und Humblot.
- Nicolet, Claude (1982), *L'Idée républicaine en France (1789–1924): Essai d'histoire critique*. Paris: Gallimard.
- Nipperdey, Thomas (1961), *Die Organisation der deutschen Parteien vor 1918*. Düsseldorf: Droste.
- Nisbet, Robert A. (1943), 'The French Revolution and the Rise of Sociology in France.' *The American Journal of Sociology* 49(2): 156–64.
- Nogueira Alcalá, Humberto (2013), 'El uso del derecho y jurisprudencia constitucional extranjera y de tribunales internacionales no vinculantes por el Tribunal Constitucional chileno en el período 2006–2011.' *Estudios Constitucionales* 11(1): 221–74.
- Nollkaemper, André (2009), 'The Internationalized Rule of Law.' *Hague Journal on the Rule of Law* 1(1): 74–8.
- Norton, Philip (2005), *Parliament in British Politics*. Basingstoke: Palgrave.
- Nowrojee, Pheroze (2014), 'The Legal Profession 1963–2013: All This Can Happen Again – Soon' in Yash Pal Ghai and Jill Cottrell (eds), *The Legal Profession and the New Constitutional Order in Kenya*. Nairobi: Strathmore University Press, pp. 33–58.
- Nozick, Robert (1974), *Anarchy, State, and Utopia*. New York, NY: Basic Books.
- Núñez del Prado, José (2015), *Utopía indígena truncada: Proyectos y praxis de poder indígena en Bolivia Plurinacional*. La Paz: CIDES-UMSA.
- Oakes, James (2013), *Freedom National: The Destruction of Slavery in the United States, 1861–1865*. New York, NY: Norton.
- Odeh, Lama Abu (2011), 'The Supreme Constitutional Court of Egypt: The Limits of Liberal Political Science and CLS Analysis of Law Elsewhere.' *American Journal of Comparative Law* 59 (2011): 985–1008.

- O'Donnell, Guillermo (1993), 'On the State, Democratization and Some Conceptual Problems: A Latin American View with Glances at Some Postcommunist Countries'. *World Development* 21(8): 1355–69.
- Oduor, Maurice (2014), 'The Status of International Law in Kenya'. *Africa Nazarene University Law Journal* 2(2): 97–125.
- Oertzen, Peter von (1976), *Betriebsräte in der Novemberrevolution: Eine politikwissenschaftliche Untersuchung über Ideengehalt und Struktur der betrieblichen und wirtschaftlichen Arbeiterräte in der deutschen Revolution von 1918/19*. Berlin: Dietz.
- Ohler, Christoph (2015), 'Die Rückkehr in die internationale Gemeinschaft: Das Bundesverfassungsgericht als Türhüter des offenen Staates' in Christian Fischer and Walter Pauly (eds), *Höchststrichterliche Rechtsprechung in der frühen Bundesrepublik*. Tübingen: Mohr, pp. 27–42.
- Ojwang, J.B. and J.A. Otieno-Odek (1988), 'The Judiciary in Sensitive Areas of Public Law: Emerging Approaches to Human Rights Litigation'. *Netherlands International Law Review* 35(1): 29–52.
- Okoth-Ogendo, H.W.O. (1972), 'The Politics of Constitutional Change in Kenya since Independence'. *African Affairs* 71: 9–34.
- Okuta, Antonina (2009), 'National Legislation for Prosecution of International Crimes in Kenya'. *Journal of International Criminal Law* 7: 1063–76.
- Oliver, Dawn (1987), 'Is the ultra vires Rule the Basis of Judicial Review?' *Public Law*: 543–69.
- (2009), 'The United Kingdom Constitution in Transition: From Where to Where?' in Mads Andenas and Duncan Fairgreave (eds), *Tom Bingham and the Transformation of the Law*. Oxford University Press, pp. 147–62.
- O'Loughlin, Elizabeth (2018), 'Decolonising Jurisprudence: Public Interest Standing in New Constitutional Orders' in Mark Elliott, Jason N.E. Varuhas, and Shona Wilson Stark (eds), *The Unity of Public Law? Doctrinal, Theoretical and Comparative Perspectives*. Oxford: Hart.
- Onalo, P.L. Agweli (2004), *Constitution-Making in Kenya*. Nairobi: Transafrica Press.
- O'Neill, Johnathan (2005), *Originalism in American Law and Politics: A Constitutional History*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- O'Neill, Kathleen (2005), *Decentralizing the State: Elections, Parties, and Local Power in the Andes*. Cambridge University Press.
- Oppler, Alfred C. (1976), *Legal Reform in Occupied Japan: A Participant Looks Back*. Princeton University Press.
- Orchard, Phil (2010), 'Protection of Internally Displaced Persons: Soft Law as a Norm-Generating Mechanism'. *Review of International Studies* 36(2): 281–303.
- Osipenkova, Ekaterina (2014), 'Stanovleniye zakonodatelstva o grazhdanstve v Rossii (oktyabr 1917 g. –1922 g.)' [Formation of the Legislation on Citizenship in Russia (October 1917–1922)]. *Teoriya i Praktika Obshchestvennogo Razvitiya* 15: 165–7.

- Otis, James (1764), *The Rights of the British Colonies asserted and proved*. London: Almon.
- (1769), *A Vindication of the British Colonies*. London: Almon.
- Ott, Walter (1976), *Der Rechtspositivismus: Kritische Würdigung auf der Grundlage eines juristischen Pragmatismus*. Berlin: Duncker & Humblot.
- Otto, Volker (1971), *Das Staatsverständnis des Parlamentarischen Rates: Ein Beitrag zur Entstehungsgeschichte des Grundgesetzes für die Bundesrepublik Deutschland*. Bonn-Bad Godesberg: Rheinisch-Bergische Druckerei und Verlagsgesellschaft.
- Oucho, John (2002), *Undercurrents of Ethnic Conflict in Kenya*. Leiden: Brill.
- Packer, Ian (2001), *Lloyd George, Liberalism and the Land: The Land Issue and Party Politics in England, 1906–1914*. Woodbridge: Boydell.
- Paine, Thomas (2003 [1791]), *Common Sense and the Rights of Man*. New York, NY: Signet Classics.
- Palmowski, Jan (2008), 'In Search of the German Nation: Citizenship and the Challenge of Integration.' *Citizenship Studies* 12(6): 547–63.
- Park, Susan (2006), 'Theorizing Norm Diffusion within International Organizations.' *International Politics* 43(3): 342–61.
- Parker, Karen and Lyn Beth Neylon (1989), 'Jus Cogens: Compelling the Law of Human Rights.' *Hastings International and Comparative Law Review* 12: 411–63.
- Parkinson, Charles O.H. (2007), *Bills of Rights and Decolonization: The Emergence of Domestic Human Rights Instruments in Britain's Overseas Colonies*. Oxford University Press.
- Parris, Henry (1969), *Constitutional Bureaucracy: The Development of British Central Administration since the Eighteenth Century*. London: Allen & Unwin.
- Parsons, Talcott (1942), 'Max Weber and the Contemporary Political Crisis.' *The Review of Politics* 4(2): 155–72.
- (1949 [1937]), *The Structure of Social Action*. New York, NY: The Free Press.
- (1951), *The Social System*. Glencoe, IL: The Free Press.
- (1954), *Essays in Sociological Theory*, revised edition. New York, NY: Free Press.
- (1960), 'Social Structure and Political Orientation.' *World Politics* 13(1): 112–28.
- (1962), 'Review: Hurst's Law and Social Process in U.S. History.' *Journal of the History of Ideas* 23(4): 558–64.
- (1964), 'Evolutionary Universals in Society.' *American Sociological Review* 29(3): 339–57.
- (1965), 'Full Citizenship for the Negro American? A Sociological Problem.' *Daedalus* 94(4): 1009–54.
- (1969), *Politics and Social Structure*. New York, NY: Free Press.
- (1970), 'Equality and Inequality in Modern Society, or Social Stratification Revisited.' *Sociological Inquiry* 40: 13–72.
- (1977), 'Law as an Intellectual Stepchild.' *Sociological Inquiry* 47(3–4): 11–58.

- Partsch, Karl Josef (1964), *Die Anwendung des Völkerrechts im innerstaatlichen Recht: Überprüfung der Transformationslehre*. Karlsruhe: Müller.
- Pasqualucci, Jo M. (2006), 'The Evolution of International Indigenous Rights in the Inter-American Human Rights System'. *Human Rights Law Review* 6(2): 281–322.
- Pateman, Carole (1970), *Participation and Democratic Theory*. Cambridge University Press.
- Patemann, Richard (1964), *Der Kampf um die preußische Wahlreform im Ersten Weltkrieg*. Düsseldorf: Droste.
- Patterson, James T. (2001), *Brown v Board of Education: A Civil Rights Milestone and its Troubled Legacy*. Oxford University Press.
- Pavlikov, Sergey (2004), 'Rossiyskiy federalizm: vliyaniye novykh aspektov na razvitiye sudebnoy sistemy' [Russian Federalism: Impact of New Aspects on the Development of the Judicial System] *Rossiya i sovremennyy mir* 4(45): 82–89; 85.
- Pécaut, Daniel (1987), *L'Ordre et la violence: Évolution socio-politique de la Colombie entre 1930 et 1953*. Paris: Éditions de l'École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales.
- Pedriana, Nicholas and Robin Stryker (2004), 'The Strength of a Weak Agency: Enforcement of Title VII of the 1964 Civil Rights Act and the Expansion of State Capacity, 1965–1971'. *American Journal of Sociology* 110(3): 709–60.
- Perham, Margery (1934), 'Some Problems of Indirect Rule in Africa'. *Journal of the Royal Society of Arts* 82: 689–710.
- Peters, Bernhard (1993), *Die Integration moderner Gesellschaften*. Frankfurt: Suhrkamp.
- Petersen, Niels (2015), *Verhältnismäßigkeit als Rationalitätskontrolle: Eine rechtsempirische Studie verfassungsrechtlicher Rechtsprechung zu den Freiheitsgrundrechten*. Tübingen: Mohr.
- Petrone, Laura (2011), 'Institutionalizing Pluralism in Russia: A New Authoritarianism?' *Journal of Communist and Transition Politics* 27(2): 166–94.
- Petzina, Dietmar (1985), 'Soziale und wirtschaftliche Entwicklung' in Kurt G.A. Jeserich, Hans Pohl and Georg-Christoph von Unruh (eds), *Deutsche Verwaltungsgeschichte, 4: Das Reich als Republik und in der Zeit des Nationalsozialismus*. Stuttgart: Deutsche Verlags-Anstalt, pp. 39–66.
- Pevehouse, Jon C. (2002), 'Democracy from the Outside-In? International Organizations and Democratization'. *International Organization* 56(3): 515–49.
- Phuong, Catherine (2005), *The International Protection of Internally Displaced Persons*. Cambridge University Press.
- Pikart, Eberhard and Wolfram Werner (eds) (1993), *Der Parlamentarische Rat 1948–1949: Akten und Protokolle*, in 14 vols. Boppard am Rhein: Harald Boldt, Vol. 5/I.

- Pimlott, Ben (1977), *Labour and the Left in the 1930s*. Cambridge University Press.
- Pitkin, Hanna Fenichel (1967), *The Concept of Representation*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Plazas Vega, Mauricio A. (2011), *El Frente Nacional*. Bogota: TEMIS.
- Plummer, Brenda Gayle (1996), *Rising Wind: Black Americans and U.S. Foreign Affairs, 1935–1960*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press.
- Plotnikova, Olga (2016), 'Krizis natsionalnoy samoidentifikatsii v sovremennoy Rossii' [National Self-Identification Crisis in Contemporary Russia]. *Sotsialniye Issledovania* 2: 13–18.
- Pocock, J.G.A. (1975), *The Machiavellian Moment: Florentine Political Thought and the Atlantic Republican Tradition*. Princeton University Press.
- (1995), 'The Ideal of Citizenship since Classical Time' in Ronald Beiner (ed), *Theorizing Citizenship*. Albany, NY: State University of New York, pp. 29–52.
- Pole, J.R. (1966), *Political Representation in England and the Origins of the American Republic*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- (1978), *The Pursuit of Equality in American History*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Pomeranz, William and Max Gutbrod, (2012), 'The Push for Precedent in Russia's Judicial System'. *Review of Central and East European Law* 37: 1–30.
- Ponisova, Elena (2011), 'Institut grazhdanstva v monarchicheskoy Rossii' [The Institution of Citizenship in Monarchical Russia]. *Trudy Instituta Gosudarstva i Prava Rossiyskoy Akademii Nauk* 3: 57–73.
- Ponteil, Félix (1968), *Les Classes bourgeoises et l'avènement de la démocratie*. Paris: Albin Michel.
- Porritt, Edward (1899), 'The Barrier between England and Democracy'. *Political Science Quarterly* 14(4): 628–52.
- Postero, Nancy Grey (2007), *Now we are Citizens: Indigenous Politics in Postmulticultural Bolivia*. Stanford University Press.
- Prager, Jeffrey (1981), 'Moral Integration and Political Inclusion: A Comparison of Durkheim's and Weber's Theories of Democracy'. *Social Forces* 59(4): 918–50.
- Prak, Maarten (1997), 'Burghers into Citizens: Urban and National Citizenship in the Netherlands during the Revolutionary Era'. *Theory and Society* 26: 403–20.
- Preller, Ludwig (1949), *Sozialpolitik in der Weimarer Republik*. Stuttgart: Franz Mittelbach.
- Preuß, Hugo (1897), *Die Junkerfrage*. Berlin: Rosenbaum & Hart.
- (1902), 'Über Organpersönlichkeit: Eine begriffsgeschichtliche Studie'. *Jahrbuch für Gesetzgebung und Volkswirtschaft im Deutschen Reich* 22(2): 103–42.
- (1926), *Staat, Recht und Freiheit: Aus 40 Jahren deutscher Politik und Geschichte*. Tübingen: Mohr.
- Price, Polly J. (1997), 'Natural Law and Birthright Citizenship in Calvin's Case'. *Yale Journal of Law and the Humanities* 9: 73–145.
- Price, Roger (2001), *The French Second Empire: An Anatomy of Political Power*. Cambridge University Press.

- Procacci, Giovanna (1968), 'Italy from Interventionism to Fascism, 1917–1919'. *Journal of Contemporary History* 3(4): 153–176.
- Proelß, Alexander (2014), *Bundesverfassungsgericht und überstaatliche Gerichtsbarkeit: Prozedurale und prozessuale Mechanismen zur Vermeidung und Lösung von Jurisdiktionskonflikten*. Tübingen: Mohr.
- Proudhon, Pierre-Joseph (1865), *De la Capacité politique des classes ouvrières*. Paris: Dentu.
- (1927 [1861]), *La Guerre et la paix: Recherches sur le principe et la constitution du droit des gens*, new edition. Paris: Marcel Rivière.
- (1936), *La Révolution sociale*, in *Œuvres complètes*, edited by C. Bouglé and H. Moysset Paris: Marcel Rivière.
- (1966 [1840]), *Qu'est ce que la propriété? ou Recherches sur le principe du droit du gouvernement*. Paris: Garnier-Flammarion.
- Przeworski, Adam (2008), 'Conquered or Granted? A History of Suffrage Extension'. *British Journal of Political Science* 39: 291–321.
- Puchta, Georg Friedrich (1828), *Das Gewohnheitsrecht*. Erlangen: Palm.
- Pugh, Martin (1978), *Electoral Reform in War and Peace 1906–18*. London: Routledge.
- Putin, Vladimir (2000), 'Open Letter from Vladimir Putin to the Russian Voters'. *Kommersant* 32: 25.
- (2012), 'Speech of the President of the Russian Federation at the VIII National Congress of Judges, 18 December 2012'. Available (in Russian) at: www.ssrf.ru/page/9097/detail/.
- Putnam, Robert D, with Robert Leonardi and Raffaella Y. Nanetti (1993), *Making Democracy Work: Civic Traditions in Modern Italy*. Princeton University Press.
- Quigley, John (1988), 'Perestroika and International Law'. *The American Journal of International Law* 82(4): 788–97.
- Rabkin, Jeremy (2007), *Law without Nations? Why Constitutional Government requires Sovereign States*. Princeton University Press.
- Raffass, Tania (2012), *The Soviet Union: Federation or Empire?* Abingdon: Routledge.
- Ramirez, Francisco O. and John W. Meyer (2012), 'Toward Post-National Societies and Global Citizenship'. *Multicultural Education Review* 4(1): 1–28.
- Ramirez, Francisco O. and Rennie Moon (2012), 'From Citizenship to Human Rights to Human Rights Education' in Mikael Rask Madsen and Gert Verschraegen (eds), *Making Human Rights Intelligible: Towards a Sociology of Human Rights*. Oxford: Hart, 191–213.
- Ramirez, Francisco O., Yasemin Soysal and Suzanne Shanahan (1997), 'The Changing Logic of Political Citizenship: Cross-National Acquisition of Women's Suffrage Rights, 1890 to 1990'. *American Sociological Review* 62(5): 735–45.
- Ramos, Joseph (1986), *Neoconservative Economics in the Southern Cone of Latin America, 1973–1983*. Baltimore, MD: John Hopkins Press.

- Ramsay, David (1789), *Dissertation on the Manner of Acquiring the Character and Privileges of a Citizen of the United States*. Charleston, SC.
- Ranke, Leopold von (1833), 'Politisches Gespräch'. *Historisch-politische Zeitschrift*, II: 775–807.
- Rathbone, Richard (2000), *Nkrumah and the Chiefs: The Politics of Chieftaincy in Ghana, 1951–60*. Athens, OH: Ohio University Press.
- Rawls, John (1971), *A Theory of Justice*. Oxford University Press.
- Ray, Arun (2003), *Public Interest Litigation and Human Rights in India*. New Delhi: Radha Publications.
- Ray, Donald I. (1996), 'Divided Sovereignty: Traditional Authority and the State in Ghana'. *Journal Legal Pluralism and Unofficial Law*, 37/38: 181–202;
- Rebentisch, Dieter (1989), *Führerstaat und Verwaltung im Zweiten Weltkrieg: Verfassungsentwicklung und Verwaltungspolitik 1939–1945*. Stuttgart: Franz Steiner.
- Redish, Martin H. (2003), 'Class Actions and the Democratic Difficulty: Rethinking the Intersection of Private Litigation and Public Goals'. *The University of Chicago Legal Forum* (2003): 71–140.
- Redslob, Robert (1916), 'Völkerrechtliche Ideen der französischen Revolution' in *Festgabe für Otto Mayer: Zum siebenzigsten Geburtstage dargebracht von Freunden, Verehrern und Schülern*. Tübingen: Mohr, pp. 273–301.
- Remmert, Barbara (1995), *Verfassungs- und verwaltungsrechtsgeschichtliche Grundlagen des Übermaßverbotes*. Heidelberg: Müller.
- Restrepo Yepes, Olga Cecilia, Mauricio Bocanument Arvelaez and Miltón Andrés Rojas Betancur (2014), *Voces de la Asamblea Nacional Constituyente de 1991*. Medellín: Selo Editorial.
- Reuter, Ora John (2010), 'The Politics of Dominant Party: United Russia and Russia's Governors'. *Europe-Asia Studies* 62(2): 293–327.
- Reuter, Ora John and Graeme B. Robertson (2012), 'Subnational Appointments in Authoritarian Regimes: Evidence from Russian Gubernatorial Appointments'. *The Journal of Politics* 74(4) (2012): 1023–37.
- Riedel, Manfred (1982), *Zwischen Tradition und Revolution: Studien zu Hegels Rechtsphilosophie*. Stuttgart: Klett-Cotta.
- Riga, Liliana (2012), *The Bolsheviks and the Russian Empire*. Cambridge University Press.
- Riley, Patrick (1986), *The General Will Before Rousseau: The Transformation of the Divine into the Civic*. Princeton University Press.
- Riser, R. Volney (2010), *Defying Disfranchisement: Black Voting Rights Activism in the Jim Crow South, 1890–1908*. Baton Rouge, LA: Louisiana State University Press.
- Risse, Thomas and Kathryn Sikkink (1999), 'The Socialization of International Human Rights Norms into Domestic Practices: Introduction' in Thomas Risse, Stephen C. Ropp and Kathryn Sikkink (eds), *The Power of Human*

- Rights: International Norms and Domestic Change*. Cambridge University Press, pp. 1–38.
- Ritschel, Daniel (1991), 'A Corporatist Economy in Britain? Capitalist Planning for Industrial Self-Government in the 1930s'. *The English Historical Review* 106(418): 41–65.
- Ritter, Gerhard A. (1976), *Arbeiterbewegung, Parteien und Parlamentarismus*. Göttingen: Vandenhoeck und Ruprecht.
- Ritter, Joachim (1957), *Hegel und die französische Revolution*. Cologne: Westdeutscher Verlag.
- Roberts, Anthea (2011), 'Comparative International Law? The Role of National Courts in Creating and Enforcing International Law'. *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 60(1): 57–92.
- Roberts, Sean P. (2012), *Putin's United Russia Party*. London: Routledge.
- Robertson, Graeme B. (2011), *The Politics of Protest in Hybrid Regimes: Managing Dissent in Post-Communist Russia*. Cambridge University Press.
- Robespierre, Maximilien (1789), *Moniteur universel*, 22–26 October 1789, nr.77: 81.
- (1791), *Discours sur la nécessité de révoquer les décrets qui attachent l'exercice des droits du citoyen à la contribution du marc d'argent ou d'un nombre déterminé de journées d'ouvriers*. Paris: Calixte Volland.
- (1793a), *Discours sur la Constitution*. Paris: Imprimerie Patriotique et Républicaine.
- (1793b), *Rapport sur la situation politique de la République*. Paris Imprimerie Nationale.
- (1793c), *Rapport sur les rapports des idées religieuses et morales avec les principes républicains, et sur les fêtes nationales*. Paris: Imprimerie Nationale.
- (1793d), *Rapport sur les principes du gouvernement révolutionnaire*. Paris: Imprimerie Nationale.
- (1794), *Rapport sur les principes de morale politique qui doivent guider la Convention nationale dans l'administration intérieure de la République*. Paris: Imprimerie nationale.
- Rocher, Guy (1989), 'Le droit et la sociologie du droit chez Talcott Parsons'. *Sociologie et sociétés* 21(1): 143–63.
- Rodríguez Garavito, César and Diana Rodríguez Franco (2010), *Cortes y cambio social – Cómo la Corte Constitucional transformó el desplazamiento forzado en Colombia*. Bogota: Dejusticia.
- Roeder, Philip G. (1991), 'Soviet Federalism and Ethnic Mobilization'. *World Politics* 43(2): 196–232.
- (2007), *Where Nation-States Come From. Institutional Change in the Age of Nationalism*. Princeton University Press.
- Rojas, Cristina (2008), 'La construcción de la ciudadanía en Colombia durante el gran siglo diecinueve 1810–1919'. *Poligramas* 29: 295–333.

- Rokkan, Stein (1961), 'Mass Suffrage, Secret Voting and Political Participation.' *European Journal of Sociology* 2(1): 132–52.
- (1970), *Citizens, Elections, Parties: Approaches to the Comparative Study of the Processes of Development*. Oslo: Universitetsforlaget.
- (1975), 'Dimensions of State Formation and Nation-Building: A Possible Paradigm for Research on Variations within Europe in Charles Tilly (ed), *The Formation of National States in Western Europe*. Princeton University Press, pp. 562–600.
- Romanelli, Raffale (1979), *L'Italia liberale*. Bolgna: Mulino.
- Rosanvallon, Pierre (1985), *Le moment Guizot*. Paris: Gallimard.
- (1992), *Le Sacre du citoyen*. Paris: Gallimard.
- (1994), *La Monarchie impossible: Les Chartes de 1814 et de 1830*. Paris: Fayard.
- (1998), *Le peuple introuvable: Histoire de la représentation démocratique en France*. Paris: Gallimard.
- (2000), *La démocratie inachevée: Histoire de la souveraineté du peuple in France*. Paris: Gallimard.
- (2008), *La légitimité démocratique: Impartialité, réflexivité, proximité*. Paris: Seuil.
- Rosberg, Carl G. and John Nottingham (1966), *The Myth of "Mau Mau": Nationalism in Kenya*. New York, NY: Praeger.
- Rose, Sonya O. (2003), *Which People's War? National Identity and Citizenship in Britain 1939–1945*. Oxford University Press.
- Roshwald, Aviel (2001), *Ethnic Nationalism and the Fall of Empires. Central Europe, Russia and the Middle East, 1914–1923*. London: Routledge.
- Ross, Stanley D. (1992) 'The Rule of Law and Lawyers in Kenya.' *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 30(3): 421–42.
- Rosenberg, Gerald N. (1991), *The Hollow Hope: Can Courts bring about Social Change?* Chicago University Press.
- Rosenblatt, Helena (1997), *Rousseau and Geneva: From the First Discourse to the Social Contract, 1749–1762*. Cambridge University Press.
- Rothchild, Donald (1968), 'Kenya's Minorities and the African Crisis over Citizenship.' *Race* 9(4): 421–37.
- (1973), *Racial Bargaining in Independent Kenya: A Study of Minorities and Decolonization*. London: Oxford University Press.
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques (1966 [1762]), *Du contrat social*. Paris: Flammarion.
- Roussellier, Nicolas (2015), *La force de gouverner: Le pouvoir exécutif en France. XIX-XXI siècles*. Paris: Gallimard.
- Rudden, Bernard (1994), 'Civil law, Civil Society and the Russian Constitution.' *Law Quarterly Review* 110: 56–83.
- Rueschemeyer, Dietrich, Evelyn Huber Stephens and John D. Stephens (1992), *Capitalist Development and Democracy*. Cambridge: Polity.
- Ruggie, John Gerard (1982), 'International Regimes, Transactions, and Change: Embedded Liberalism in the Postwar Economic Order.' *International Organization* 36(2): 379–415.

- Rütten, Wilhelm (1996), 'Gewerkschaften und Arbeitsrecht nach dem Zweiten Weltkrieg (1945–1950/52)' in Bernhard Diestelkamp, Zentarô Kitagawa, Josef Kreiner, Junichi Murakami, Knut Wolfgang Nörr and Nobuyoshi Toshitani (eds), *Zwischen Kontinuität und Fremdbestimmung: Zum Einfluß der Besatzungsmächte auf die deutsche und japanische Rechtsordnung 1945 bis 1950*. Tübingen: Mohr, pp. 149–66.
- Sabel, Charles F. and William H. Simon (2004), 'Destabilization Rights: How Public Law Litigation Succeeds'. *Harvard Law Review* 117: 1016–101.
- Säcker, Horst (1987), 'Die Verfassungsgerichtsbarkeit im Konvent von Herrenchiemsee' in Walther Fürst, Roman Herzog und Dieter C. Umbach (eds), *Festschrift für Wolfgang Zeidler*. Berlin: De Gruyter, pp. 265–80.
- Saikkonen, Inga A-L. (2017), 'Electoral Mobilization and Authoritarian Elections: Evidence from Post-Soviet Russia'. *Government and Opposition* 52(1) (2017): 51–74.
- Saint-Just, Louis Antoine Léon de (1791), *Esprit de la Révolution et de la Constitution de France*. Paris: Beuvin.
(1793), *Discours sur la Constitution de la France*. Paris: Imprimerie Nationale.
- Saint-Simon, Claude-Henri de (1966), *L'industrie*, in *Oeuvres*, in 6 vols Paris: Anthropos, 1966, I.
- Sajó, András (1995), 'Reading the Invisible Constitution: Judicial Review in Hungary'. *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 15(2): 253–67.
- Salmond, J.W. (1902), 'Citizenship and Allegiance II'. *The Law Quarterly Review* 18: 5–63.
- Sanborn, Joshua A. (2003), *Drafting the Russian Nation: Military Conscription, Total War, and Mass Politics, 1905–1925*. Dekalb: Northern Illinois University Press.
- Sandel, Michael J. (1996), *Democracy's Discontent: America in Search of a Public Philosophy*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Sandoval, Clara (2017), 'Two Steps Forward, One Step Back: Reflections on the Jurisprudential Turn of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights on Domestic Reparation Programmes'. *International Journal of Human Rights*, online first: 1–17.
- Sang, Y.K.Brian (2013), 'Tending towards Greater Eco-Protection in Kenya: Public Interest Environmental Litigation and its Prospects within the New Constitutional Order'. *Journal of African Law* 57(1): 29–56.
- Sakwa, Richard (2010), 'The Dual State in Russia'. *Post-Soviet Affairs* 26(3): 185–206.
(2011), *The Crisis of Russian Democracy: The Dual State, Factionalism and the Medvedev Succession*. Cambridge University Press.
- Sassen, Saskia (2002a), 'Towards Post-National Citizenship and Denationalized Citizenship' in Engin F. Isin and Bryan S Turner (eds), *Handbook of Citizenship Studies*. London: Sage, pp. 277–91.
(2002b), 'The Repositioning of Citizenship: Emergent Subjects and Spaces for Politics'. *Berkeley Journal of Sociology* 46: 4–26.

- Sathe, S.P. (2001), 'Judicial Activism: The Indian Experience'. *Washington University Journal of Law & Policy* 6: 29–107.
- (2002), *Judicial Activism in India*. Oxford University Press.
- Saunders, Robert (2011), *Democracy and the Vote in British Politics, 1848–1867: The Making of the Second Reform Act*. Farnham: Ashgate.
- Savigny, Friedrich Carl von (1840a), *System des heutigen römischen Rechts*. Berlin: Veit & Comp, Vol. I.
- (1840b), *Vom Beruf unserer Zeit für Gesetzgebung*. Heidelberg: J.C.B. Mohr.
- (1850), *Vermischte Schriften*. Berlin: Veit und Comp.
- Saydumov, Jambulats (2010), 'Mirovyye sudy v Chechenskoy Respublike kak sostavnaya chast sudebnoy sistemy Rossiyskoy Federatsii' [Justices of the Peace in the Chechen Republic as a Composite Part of the Judicial System of the Russian Federation]. *Vestnik Severo-Osetinskogo Gosudarstvennogo Universiteta Imeni Kosta Levanovicha Khetagurova* 3: 65–68.
- Scalia, Antonin (2004), 'Foreign Legal Authority in the Federal Courts'. *Proceedings of the Annual Meeting (American Society of International Law)* 98: 305–10.
- Sally, Robert J. (1975), *The Origins of the Lloyd George Coalition: The Politics of Social Imperialism, 1900–1918*. Princeton University Press.
- Scelle, Georges (1932), *Précis de droit des gens. Principes et systématique*. Paris: Sirey.
- Schaefer, Rainer (1990), *Die SPD in der Ära Brüning: Tolerierung oder Mobilisierung? Handlungsspielräume und Strategien sozialdemokratischer Politik 1930–1932*. Frankfurt: Campus.
- Schattschneider, E.E. (1988), *The Semisovereign People: A Realist's View of Democracy in America*, new edition. Fort Worth: Harcourt Brace.
- Scheingold, Stuart (1974), *The Politics of Rights: Lawyers, Public Policy, and Political Change*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Schelsky, Helmut (1973), *Systemüberwindung – Demokratisierung – Gewaltenteilung*. Munich: Beck.
- Schieck, Hans (1972), 'Die Behandlung der Sozialisierungsfrage in den Monaten nach dem Staatsumsturz' in Eberhard Kolb (ed), *Vom Kaiserreich zur Weimarer Republik*. Cologne: Kiepenheuer & Witsch, pp. 138–64.
- Schiffers, Reinhard (1971), *Elemente direkter Demokratie im Weimarer Regierungssystem*. Düsseldorf: Droste.
- Schluchter, Wolfgang (1979), *Die Entwicklung des okzidentalen Rationalismus: Eine Analyse von Max Webers Gesellschaftsgeschichte*. Tübingen: Mohr.
- Schlumbohm, Jürgen (1975), *Freiheit: Die Anfänge der bürgerlichen Emanzipationsbewegung in Deutschland im Spiegel ihres Leitwortes (ca.1760–ca.1800)*. Düsseldorf: Schwann.
- Schmalz-Bruns, Rainer (1999), 'Deliberativer Supranationalismus: Demokratisches Regieren jenseits Nationalstaats'. *Zeitschrift für Internationale Beziehungen* 6(2): 185–44.
- Schmid, Carlo (1949), Speech of 18.11.1948 in *Parlamentarischer Rat, Verhandlungen des Hauptausschusses*. Bonn: Bonner Universitäts-Buchdruckerei Scheur.

- Schmidt, Christian Hermann (2000), *Vorrang der Verfassung und konstitutionelle Monarchie*. Berlin: Duncker und Humblot.
- Schmidt, Eberhard (1975), *Die verhinderte Neuordnung 1945–1952: Zur Auseinandersetzung um die Demokratisierung der Wirtschaft in den westlichen Besatzungszonen und in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland*. Frankfurt: Europäische Verlagsanstalt.
- Schmitt, Carl (1919), *Die Diktatur, von den Anfängen des modernen Souveränitätsgedanken bis zum proletarischen Klassenkrieg*. Berlin: Duncker und Humblot.
- (1922), *Politische Theologie*. Berlin: Duncker und Humblot.
- (1923), *Die geistesgeschichtliche Lage des heutigen Parlamentarismus*. Berlin: Duncker und Humblot.
- (1927), *Volksentscheid und Volksbegehren: Ein Beitrag zur Auslegung der Weimarer Verfassung und zur Lehre von der unmittelbaren Demokratie*. Berlin and Leipzig: Duncker und Humblot.
- (1928), *Verfassungslehre*. Berlin: Duncker und Humblot.
- (1932a), *Der Begriff des Politischen*. Berlin: Duncker und Humblot.
- (1932b), *Legalität und Legitimität*. Berlin: Duncker und Humblot.
- Schmitt, Eberhard (1969), *Repräsentation und Revolution: Eine Untersuchung zur Genesis der kontinentalen Theorie und Praxis parlamentarischer Repräsentation aus der Herrschaftspraxis des Ancien Régime in Frankreich*. Munich: Beck.
- Schmitter, Philippe C. (1986), 'An Introduction to Southern European Transitions from Authoritarian Rule: Italy, Greece, Portugal, Spain and Turkey' in Guillermo O'Donnell, Philippe C. Schmitter and Laurence Whitehead (eds), *Transitions from Authoritarian Rule: Southern Europe*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins, pp. 3–10.
- Schnorr, Stefan-Georg (1990), *Liberalismus zwischen 19. und 20. Jahrhundert: Reformulierung liberaler politischer Theorie in Deutschland und England am Beispiel von Friedrich Naumann und Leonard T. Hobhouse*. Baden-Baden: Nomos.
- Scholz, Rupert (1971), *Die Koalitionsfreiheit als Verfassungsproblem*. Munich: Beck.
- (1978), *Pressefreiheit und Arbeitsverfassung: Verfassungsprobleme um Tendenzschutz und innere Pressefreiheit*. Berlin: Duncker und Humblot.
- Schönberger, Christoph (1997), *Das Parlament im Anstaltsstaat: Zur Theorie parlamentarischer Repräsentation in der Staatsrechtslehre des Kaiserreichs (1871–1918)*. Frankfurt am Main: Klostermann.
- (2005), *Unionsbürger: Europas föderales Bürgerrecht in vergleichender Sicht*. Tübingen: Mohr.
- Schorkopf, Frank (2010), 'Völkerrechtsfreundlichkeit und Völkerrechtsskepsis in der Rechtsprechung des Bundesverfassungsgerichts' in Thomas Giegerich (ed), *Der offene Verfassungsstaat des Grundgesetzes*. Berlin: Duncker & Humblot, pp. 131–58.
- Schuck, Peter H. (2000), 'Citizenship in Federal Systems'. *The American Journal of Comparative Law* 48(2): 195–226.

- Schuppert, Gunnar Folke (2006), 'The Changing Role of the State in the Growing Importance of Non-State Actors' in Gunnar Folke Schuppert (ed), *Global Governance and the Role of Non-State Actors*. Baden-Baden: Nomos, pp. 203–44.
- Schwartz, Bernard and H.W.R. Wade (1972), *Legal Control of Government: Administrative Law in Britain and the United States*. Oxford: Clarendon.
- Sciulli, David (1988), 'Foundations of Societal Constitutionalism: Principles from the Concepts of Communicative Action and Procedural Legality'. *The British Journal of Sociology* 39(3): 377–5408.
- Searle, G.R. (1995), *Country before Party: Coalition and the Idea of 'National Government' in Modern Britain, 1885–1987*. London: Longman.
- Sellin, Volker (2001), *Die geraubte Revolution: Der Sturz Napoleons und die Restauration in Europa*. Göttingen: Vandenhoeck und Ruprecht.
- Semmel, Bernard (1960), *Imperialism and Social Reform: English Social Imperial Thought 1895–1914*. London: Allen & Unwin.
- Sewell, William Hamilton (2008), *Work and Revolution in France: The Language of Labor from the Old Regime to 1848*. Cambridge University Press.
- Seymour, Charles (1915), *Electoral Reform in England and Wales: The Development of the Parliamentary Franchise, 1832–1885*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Shankar, Shylashri (2009), *Scaling Justice: India's Supreme Court, Anti-Terror Laws, and Social Rights*. Oxford University Press.
- Shany, Yuval (2006), 'How Supreme is the Supreme Law of the Land? Comparative Analysis of the Influence of International Human Rights Treaties upon the Interpretation of Constitutional Texts by Domestic Courts'. *Brook Journal of International Law* 31(2): 341–404.
- (2007), *Regulating Jurisdictional Relations between National and International Courts*. Oxford University Press.
- Shapiro, Ian (2003), *The State of Democratic Theory*. Princeton University Press.
- Sharlet, Robert (1999), 'Constitutional Implementation and State-Building: Progress and Problems of Law Reform in Russia' in Gordon Smith (ed), *State-Building in Russia: The Yeltsin Legacy and the Challenge of the Future*. Armonk, NY: Sharpe, pp. 81–100.
- (2001), 'Putin and the Politics of Law in Russia'. *Post-Soviet Affairs* 17(3): 195–234.
- Shaw, Jo (1998), 'The Interpretation of European Union Citizenship'. *The Modern Law Review* 61(3): 293–317.
- Shaw, Martin (2000), *Theory of the Global State: Globality as an Unfinished Revolution*. Cambridge University Press.
- Shaw, Timothy (1993), *Reformism and Revisionism in Africa's Political Economy in the 1990s*. New York, NY: St Martin's Press.
- Shcherbak, Andrey (2015), 'Nationalism in the USSR: A Historical and Comparative Perspective'. *Nationalities Papers. The Journal of Nationalism and Ethnicity* 43(6): 866–85.

- Shevel, Oxana (2012), 'The Politics of Citizenship Policy in Post-Soviet Russia'. *Post-Soviet Affairs* 28(1): 111–47.
- Shklar, Judith N. (1991), *American Citizenship: The Quest for Inclusion*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Shlapentokh, Vladimir (1996), 'Early Feudalism – The Best Parallel for Contemporary Russia'. *Europe-Asia Studies* 48(3): 393–411.
- Shlapentokh, Vladimir, Roman Levita and Mikhail Loiberg (1997), *From Submission to Rebellion: The Provinces versus the Centre in Russia*. Boulder, CO: Westview.
- Siegel, Reva B. (2006), 'Constitutional Culture, Social Movement Conflict and Constitutional Change: The Case of the De Facto Era'. *California Law Review* 94(5): 1323–419.
- Sierra, María Teresa (2005), 'Derecho indígena y acceso a la justicia en México: Perspectivas desde la interlegalidad'. *Revista IIDH* 41: 287–314.
- Sieyès, Emmanuel Joseph (1789), *Moniteur universel*, 15–20 October 1789, Nr 75. (1795), *Moniteur universel*, 13 August 1795. (1839 [1789]), *Qu'est-ce que le tiers-état?* Paris: Pagnerre.
- Sikkink, Kathryn, (2011), *The Justice Cascade: How Human Rights Prosecutions are Changing World Politics*. New York, NY: Norton.
- Silver, Brian (1974), 'Social Mobilization and the Russification of Soviet Nationalities'. *The American Political Science Review* 68(1): 45–66.
- Simma, Bruno (2013), 'Human Rights before the International Court of Justice: Community Interest Coming to Life?' in Christian J. Tams and James Sloan (eds), *The Development of International Law by the International Court of Justice*. Oxford University Press, pp. 577–603.
- Simmons, Beth A. (2009), *Mobilizing for Human Rights: International Law in Domestic Politics*. Cambridge University Press.
- Sinopoli, Richard C. (1992), *The Foundations of American Citizenship: Liberalism, the Constitution, and Civic Virtue*. Oxford University Press.
- Sintomer, Yves (2011), 'Émile Durkheim, entre républicanisme et démocratie délibérative'. *Sociologies* 4(2): 405–16.
- Sismondi, J.C.L. Simonde de (1836), *Études sur les constitutions des peuples libres*. Brussels: Dumont.
- Skovoroda, Yegor (2014), '3 dela v chechenskom sude: Reportazh iz Groznogo' [Three Cases in the Chechen Court: Reporting from Grozny]. *Snob.ru*, 16 April 2014, available at: <https://snob.ru/selected/entry/74946>.
- Skrentny, John David (1998), 'The Effect of the Cold War on African-American Civil Rights: America and the World Audience, 1945–1968'. *Theory and Society* 27: 237–85. (2002), *The Minority Rights Revolution*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Sleznine, Yuri (1994), 'The USSR as a Communal Apartment, or How a Socialist State Promoted Ethnic Particularism'. *Slavic Review* 53(2) (1994): 414–452.

- Small, Albion (1907), *Adam Smith and Modern Sociology: A Study in the Methodology of the Social Sciences*. Chicago University Press.
- Smart, Nick (1999), *The National Government, 1931–1940*. Basingstoke: MacMillan.
- Smend, Rudolf (1955), *Staatsrechtliche Abhandlungen und andere Aufsätze*. Berlin: Duncker und Humblot.
- Smith, Douglas G. (1997), 'Citizenship and the Fourteenth Amendment'. *San Diego Law Review* 34: 681–808.
- Smith, Rogers M. (1997), *Civic Ideals: Conflicting Visions of Citizenship in U.S. History*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Smith, Jeremy (2013), *Red Nations: The Nationalities Experience in and after the USSR*. Cambridge University Press.
- Smyth, J.J. (2000), *Labour in Glasgow, 1896–1936: Socialism, Suffrage, Sectarianism*. East Linton: Tuckwell.
- Snyder, Sarah B. (2011), *Human Rights Activism and the End of the Cold War: A Transnational History of the Helsinki Network*. Cambridge University Press.
- Sohm, Rudolf (1892), *Kirchenrecht, I: Die geschichtlichen Grundlagen*. Leipzig: Duncker und Humblot.
- Somers, Margaret R. (2008), *Markets, Statelessness, and the Right to have Rights*. Cambridge University Press.
- Sood, Avani Mehta (2006), *Litigating Reproductive Rights: Using Public Interest Litigation and International Law to Promote Gender Justice in India*. New York, NY: Center for Reproductive Rights.
- Sorensen, M.P.K. (1967), *Land Reform in the Kikuyu Country: A Study in Government Policy*. Nairobi: Oxford University Press.
- Sousa Santos, Boaventura de (2002), *Toward a New Legal Common Sense*, second edition. Cambridge University Press.
- (2006), 'The Heterogenous State and Legal Pluralism in Mozambique'. *Law & Society Review* 40(1): 39–75.
- (2012), 'Cuando los excluidos tienen derecho: justicia indígena, plurinacionalidad e interculturalidad' in Boaventura de Sousa Santos and José Luis Exeni Rodríguez (eds), *Justicia indígena, plurinacionalidad e interculturalidad en Bolivia*. Quito: Abya-Yala, pp. 11–48.
- Soysal, Yasemin Nuhoğlu (1994), *Limits of Citizenship: Migrants and Postnational Membership in Europe*. Chicago University Press.
- Spael, Wilhelm (1985), *Friedrich Naumanns Verhältnis zu Max Weber*. Sankt Augustin: Liberal Verlag.
- Special Rapporteur on the Independence of Judges and Lawyers (2014), *Report on the Mission to the Russian Federation*, A/HRC/11/41/Add.2 of 30 April 2014.
- Special Rapporteur for the topic of jus cogens (2017), *Second report on jus cogens*, A/CN.4.706.
- Sperber, Jonathan (1997), *The Kaiser's Voters: Electors and Elections in Imperial Germany*. Cambridge University Press.

- Spiro, Peter J. (2003), 'Treaties, International Law, and Constitutional Rights'. *Stanford Law Review* 55(5): 1999–2018.
- Starilov, Yuriy (2005), 'Administrativnoye pravo kak sredstvo razrusheniya "sindroma bespraviiya" v sovremennom pravovom gosudarstve' [Administrative Law against the "Lawlessness Syndrome" in the Contemporary Rule of Law State]. *Zhurnal rossiyskogo prava* 4(100): 29–45.
- Steinfeld, Robert J. (1989), 'Property and Suffrage in the Early American Republic'. *Stanford Law Review* 41(2): 335–76.
- Stoddard, Thomas B. (1997), 'Bleeding Heart: Reflections on Using the Law to Make Social Change'. *New York University Law Review* 72(5): 967–91.
- Stokes, Geoffrey (2004), 'Transnational Citizenship: Problems of Definition, Culture and Democracy'. *Cambridge Review of International Affairs* 17(1): 119–35.
- Stolleis, Michael (1990), *Staat und Staatsräson in der frühen Neuzeit: Studien zur Geschichte des öffentlichen Rechts*. Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp.
- Strasser, Hermann (1976), *The Normative Structure of Sociology: Conservative and Emancipatory Themes in Social Thought*. London: Routledge.
- Strauss, David A. (2010), *The Living Constitution*. Oxford University Press.
- Stürmer, Michael (1973), 'Bismarckstaat und Cäsarismus'. *Der Staat* 12(4): 467–98.
- Sunstein, Cass (1993), 'Constitutions and Democracies: An Epilogue' in Jon Elster and Rune Slagstad (eds), *Constitutionalism and Democracy*. Cambridge University Press, pp. 327–53.
- Suny, Richard Grigor (1993), *The Revenge of the Past: Nationalism, Revolution, and the Collapse of the Soviet Union*. Stanford University Press.
- Susman, Susan D. (1994), 'Distant Voices in the Courts of India: Transformation of Standing in Public Interest Litigation'. *Wisconsin International Law Journal* 13: 57–103.
- Suval, Stanley (1985), *Electoral Politics in Wilhelmine Germany*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press.
- Tamanaha, Brian Z. (2008), 'Understanding Legal Pluralism: Past to Present, Local to Global'. *Sydney Law Review* 30: 375–411.
- Tamburini, Leonardo (2012), 'La jurisdicción indígena y las autonomías indígenas' in Bouventura de Sousa Santos and José Luis Exeni Rodríguez (eds), *Justicia indígena, plurinacionalidad e interculturalidad en Bolivia*. Quito: Abya-Yala, pp. 249–74.
- Tanner, Duncan (1990), *Political Change and the Labour Party 1900–1918*. Cambridge University Press.
- Tarrow, Sidney (1994), *Power in Movement: Social Movements, Collective Action and Politics*. Cambridge University Press.
- (2005), *The New Transnational Activism*. Cambridge University Press.
- Tate, Winifred (2007), *Counting the Dead: The Culture and Politics of Human Rights Activism in Colombia*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Taylor, Brian (2011), *State Building in Putin's Russia: Policing and Coercion after Communism*. Cambridge University Press.

- Teubner, Gunther (1983), 'Substantive and Reflexive Elements in Modern Law'. *Law & Society Review* 17(2): 239–85.
- (2004), 'Societal Constitutionalism: Alternatives to State-Centred Constitutional Theory' in Christian Joerges, Inger-Johanne Sand and Gunther Teubner (eds), *Transnational Governance and Constitutionalism*. Oxford: Hart, pp. 3–28.
- (2011), 'Verfassungen ohne Staat? Zur Konstitutionalisierung transnationaler Regimes' in Klaus Günther and Stefan Kadelbach (eds), *Recht ohne Staat*. Frankfurt: Campus, pp. 49–100.
- (2012), *Constitutional Fragments: Societal Constitutionalism and Globalization*. Oxford University Press.
- (2017), 'Nine Variations on a Theme by David Sciulli' in Paul Blokker and Chris Thornhill (eds), *Sociological Constitutionalism*. Cambridge University Press, pp. 313–40.
- (2018), 'Quod omnes tangit: Transnational Constitutions Without Democracy'. *Journal of Law & Society* 45(4).
- 't Hart, Marjolein C. (1993), *The Making of a Bourgeois State: War, Politics and Finance during the Dutch Revolt*. Manchester University Press.
- Thiry, Jean (1949), *Le sénat de Napoléon (1800–1814)*, second edition. Paris: Berger-Levrault.
- Thomas, Daniel C. (2007), 'Constitutionalization through Enlargement: The Contested Origins of the EU's Democratic Identity' in Berthold Rittberger and Frank Schimmelfenig (eds), *The Constitutionalization of the European Union*. Abingdon: Routledge, pp. 43–63.
- Thompson, Dennis F. (1970), *The Democratic Citizen: Social Science and Democratic Theory in the Twentieth Century*. Cambridge University Press.
- Thornberry, Patrick (1989), 'Self-Determination, Minorities, Human Rights: A Review of International Instruments'. *The International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 38(4): 867–89.
- Thorpe, Andrew (1991), *The British General Election of 1931*. Oxford: Clarendon.
- Thorson, Carla L. (2012), *Politics, Judicial Review and the Russian Constitutional Court*. Basingstoke: Palgrave.
- Throup, David W. (1985), 'The Origins of Mau Mau'. *African Affairs* 84: 399–433.
- (1988), *Economic and Social Origins of Mau Mau 1945–1953*. London: Currey.
- Tilly, Charles (1990), *Coercion, Capital, and European States, AD 990–1990*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- (1995), 'The Emergence of Citizenship in France and Elsewhere'. *International Review of Social History* 40(3): 223–36.
- (2000), 'Processes and Mechanisms of Democratization'. *Sociological Theory* 18(1): 1–16.
- (2004), *Contention and Democracy in Europe, 1650–2000*. Cambridge University Press.
- (2007), *Democracy*. Cambridge University Press.

- Tiunov, Oleg (2011), 'Mezhdunarodnoye pravo i pravovyye pozitsii konstitutsionnogo suda RF' [International Law and Legal Positions of the Constitutional Court of the Russian Federation]. *Zhurnal Rossiyskogo Prava* 10(178): 82–96.
- Tobias, Carl (1989), 'Public Law Litigation and the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure'. *Cornell Law Review* 74: 270–356.
- Tocqueville, Alexis de 1886 [1835]. *De la démocratie en Amérique*. Paris: Charles Gosselin, Vol. I.
- Tolz, Vera (1998), 'Forging the Nation: National Identity and Nation Building in Post-Communist Russia'. *Europe-Asia Studies* 50(6): 993–1022.
- Tomkins, Adam (2010), 'The Role of the Courts in the Political Constitution'. *University of Toronto Law Journal* 60: 1–22.
- Tompson, William (2002), 'Putin's Challenge: The Politics of Structural Reform in Russia'. *Europe-Asia Studies* 54(6): 933–57.
- Torres-Goitia Torres, Javier, Javier Torres-Goitia Caballero and Maria Lagrava Burgoa (2015), *La Salud como derecho: Conquista y evaluación en Bolivia*. La Paz: Plural.
- Touraine, Alain (1994), *Qu'est-ec que la démocratie?* Paris: Fayard.
- Trochev, Alexei (2008), *Judging Russia: Constitutional Court in Russian Politics 1990–2006*. Cambridge University Press.
- Troper, Michel (1973), *La Séparation des pouvoirs et l'histoire*. Paris: Richon et Durand-Auzias.
- Tsutsui, Kiyoteru and Christine Min Wotipka (2002), 'Global Civil Society and the International Human Rights Movement: Citizen Participation in Human Rights International Nongovernmental Organizations'. *Social Forces* 83(2): 587–620.
- Tuck, Richard (2015), *The Sleeping Sovereign: The Invention of Modern Democracy*. Cambridge University Press.
- Tuori, Kaarlo (2015), *European Constitutionalism*. Cambridge University Press.
- Turaev, Vadim (2016), 'Krizis Sovetskoy identichnosti kak faktor raspada SSSR' [Soviet Identity Crisis as a Factor in the Collapse of the Soviet Union]. *Izvestiya Irkutskogo Gosudarstvennogo Universiteta. Seriya: Geoarkheologiya. Etnologiya. Antropologiya* 15: 64–76.
- Turner, Bryan S. (1990), 'Outline of a Theory of Citizenship'. *Sociology* 24(2): 189–217.
- (1993), 'Contemporary Problems in the Theory of Citizenship' in Bryan S. Turner (ed), *Citizenship and Social Theory*. London: Sage, pp. 1–18.
- Turner, John (1992), *British Politics and the Great War: Coalition and Conflict 1915–1918*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Tushnet, Mark (1984), 'An Essay on Rights'. *Texas Law Review* 62(8): 1363–403.
- (1987), *The NAACP's Legal Strategy against Segregated Education, 1925–1950*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press.

- (1989), 'Rights: An Essay in Informal Political Theory'. *Politics & Society* 17(4): 403–51.
- (1994), *Making Civil Rights Law: Thurgood Marshall and the Supreme Court, 1936–1961*. Oxford University Press.
- Tyrell, Hartmann (1994), 'Max Webers Soziologie – eine Soziologie ohne Gesellschaft' in Gerhard Wagner and Heinz Zipprian (eds), *Max Webers Wissenschaftslehre*. Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp, pp. 390–414.
- Uprimny, Rodrigo (1989), 'Legitimidad, clientelismo y política en Colombia: Un ensayo de interpretación'. *Cuadernos de Economía* 10(13): 113–64.
- Uprimny, Rodrigo and Juanita Durán (2014), *Equidad y protección judicial del derecho a la salud en Colombia*. Santiago de Chile: Naciones Unidas.
- Urbinati, Nadia (2006), *Representative Democracy: Principles and Genealogy*. Chicago University Press.
- Uribe de Hincapié, María Teresa (1996), 'Proceso histórico de la configuración de la ciudadanía en Colombia'. *Estudios políticos* (9): 67–76.
- (1998a), 'Órdenes complejos y ciudadanías mestizas: una mirada al caso colombiano'. *Estudios políticos* (12): 25–46.
- (1998b), 'Las soberanías en vilo en un contexto de guerra y paz'. *Estudios políticos* 13: 11–39.
- (1999), 'Las soberanías en disputa: conflicto de identidades o de derechos?' *Estudios políticos* (15): 23–45.
- Uribe López, Mauricio (2013), *La nación vetada: Estado, desarrollo y Guerra civil en Colombia*. Bogotá: Universidad Externado de Colombia.
- Urwin, Derek W. (1982), 'Territorial Structures and Political Developments in the United Kingdom' in Stein Rokkan and Derek W. Urwin (eds), *The Politics of Territorial Identity: Studies in European Regionalism*. London: Sage, pp. 19–73.
- Valelly, Richard M. (2004), *The Two Reconstructions: The Struggle for Black Enfranchisement*. Chicago University Press.
- Van Cott, Donna Lee (2000), 'A Political Analysis of Legal Pluralism in Bolivia and Colombia'. *Journal of Latin American Studies* 32(1): 207–34.
- Van der Vyver, J.D. (1991), 'Statehood in International Law'. *Emory International Law Review* 5: 9–102.
- Van Eyll, Klara (1985), 'Berufsständische Selbstverwaltung' in Kurt G.A. Jeserich, Hans Pohl and Georg-Christoph von Unruh (eds), *Deutsche Verwaltungsgeschichte, 4: Das Reich als Republik und in der Zeit des Nationalsozialismus*. Stuttgart: Deutsche Verlags-Anstalt, pp. 66–77.
- Vardi, Liana (1988), 'The Abolition of the Guilds during the French Revolution'. *French Historical Studies* 15(4): 704–17.
- Vergne, Arnaud (2006), *La Notion de constitution d'après les cours et assemblées à la fin de l'ancien régime (1750–1789)*. Paris: De Boccard.
- Vidal López, Roberto Carlos (2007), *Derecho global y desplazamiento interno: Creación, uso y desaparición del desplazamiento forzado por la violencia en el Derecho contemporáneo*. Bogotá: Pontificia Universidad Javeriana.

- Vincent, J.R. (1976), *The Formation of the British Liberal Party 1857–1868*, second edition. Hassocks: Harvester.
- Vining, Joseph (1978), *Legal Identity: The Coming of Age of Public Law*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Vorländer, Hans (2006), 'Deutungsmacht – Die Macht der Verfassungsgerichtsbarkeit' in Hans Vorländer (ed), *Die Deutungsmacht der Verfassungsgerichtsbarkeit*. Wiesbaden: Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften, pp. 9–33.
- Vorländer, Hans and André Brodocz (2006), 'Das Vertrauen in das Bundesverfassungsgericht: Ergebnisse einer repräsentativen Umfrage' in Hans Vorländer (ed), *Die Deutungsmacht der Verfassungsgerichtsbarkeit*. Wiesbaden: Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften, pp. 259–95.
- Voßkuhle, Andreas (2010) 'Multilevel Cooperation of the European Constitutional Courts: Der Europäische Verfassungsgerichtsverbund'. *European Constitutional Law Review* 6: 175–98.
- Wabwile, Michael (2013), 'The Emerging Juridical Status of International Law in Kenya'. *Oxford University Commonwealth Law Journal* 13(1): 167–89.
- Wade, William (1955), 'The Basis of Legal Sovereignty'. *The Cambridge Law Journal* 13(2): 172–97.
- Wade, William and Christopher Forsyth (2004), *Administrative Law*, ninth Edition. Oxford University Press.
- Wahnich, Sophie (1997), *L'impossible citoyen: L'étranger dans le discours de la Révolution française*. Paris: Albin Michel.
- Waldron, Jeremy (1999), *The Dignity of Legislation*. Cambridge University Press.
- (2006), 'The Core of the Case against Judicial Review'. *The Yale Law Journal* 115: 1346–406.
- Waluchow, W.J. (2001), 'Democracy and the Living Tree Constitution'. *Drake Law Review* 59(2001): 1001–46.
- Walzer, Michael (1994), *Thick and Thin: Moral Argument at Home and Abroad*. Notre Dame: University of Notre Dame Press.
- Wang, Xi (1997), *The Trial of Democracy: Black Suffrage and Northern Republicans, 1860–1910*. Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press.
- Ward, Brian (2004), *Radio and the Struggle for Civil Rights in the South*. Gainesville, FL: Florida University Press.
- WCIOM (Russian Public Opinion Research Center) (2008), *Nizhegorodtsy v bol'shinstve svoym veryat v spravedlivyye sudy, khotya mnogiye znakomy s nimi tol'ko po televizoru* [The Majority of Residents in Nizhny Novgorod Believe in Just Courts, Although Many are Familiar with Them Only via TV]. Available at: <http://wciom.ru/index.php?id=241&uid=9872>.
- Weatherall, Thomas (2015), *Jus Cogens: International Law and Social Contract*. Cambridge University Press.
- Webb, Sidney (1932), *What happened in 1931? A Record*. London: The Fabian Society.

- Webber, Grégoire (2009), *The Negotiable Constitution: On the Limitation of Rights*. Cambridge University Press.
- Weber, Max (1920), *Gesammelte Aufsätze zur Religionssoziologie*, in 3 vols. Tübingen: Mohr.
- (1921), *Gesammelte Politische Schriften*. Tübingen: Mohr.
- (1921/22), *Wirtschaft und Gesellschaft: Grundriß der verstehenden Soziologie*. Tübingen: Mohr.
- Weber, Petra (1996), *Carlo Schmid 1896–1979: Eine Biographie*. Munich: Beck.
- Webster, R.A. (1975), *Industrial Imperialism in Italy 1908–1915*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Wehler, Hans-Ulrich (1969), *Bismarck und der Imperialismus*. Cologne: Kiepenheuer & Witsch.
- (1970), *Krisenherde des Kaiserreichs 1871–1918: Studien zur deutschen Sozial- und Verfassungsgeschichte*. Göttingen: Vandenhoeck und Ruprecht.
- (1973), *Das deutsche Kaiserreich 1871–1918*. Göttingen: Vandenhoeck und Ruprecht.
- Weichlein, Siegfried (2007), 'Max Weber, der moderne Staat und die Nation' in Andreas Anter und Stefan Breuer (eds), *Max Webers Staatssoziologie: Positionen und Perspektiven*. Baden-Baden: Nomos, pp. 103–17.
- Weihnacht, Paul-Ludwig (1969), "'Staatsbürger": Zur Geschichte und Kritik eines politischen Begriffs'. *Der Staat* 8(1): 41–68.
- Weinberg, Louise (1977), 'The New Judicial Federalism'. *Stanford Law Review* 29(6): 1191–244.
- Weinstock, Daniel M. (2001), 'Prospects for Transnational Citizenship and Democracy'. *Ethics & International Affairs* 15(2): 53–66.
- Weir, Stuart and David Beetham (1999), *Political Power and Social Control in Britain: The Democratic Audit of the United Kingdom*. London: Routledge.
- Weisbrod, Bernd (1978), *Schwerindustrie in der Weimarer Republik: Interessenpolitik zwischen Stabilisierung und Krise*. Wuppertal: Peter Hammer.
- (1990), 'Der englische "Sonderweg" in der neueren Geschichte'. *Geschichte und Gesellschaft* 16(2): 233–52.
- Wendt, Alexander (2003), 'Why a World State is Inevitable'. *European Journal of International Relations* 9: 491–542.
- Weyland, Kurt (2014), *Making Waves: Democratic Contention in Europe and Latin America since the Revolutions of 1848*. Cambridge University Press.
- Wheatley, Steven (2002), 'Democracy in International Law: A European Perspective'. *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 50(2): 225–47.
- (2005), *Democracy, Minorities and International Law*. Cambridge University Press.
- (2010), *The Democratic Legitimacy of International Law*. Oxford: Hart.
- White, Luise (2015), *Unpopular Sovereignty: Rhodesian Independence and African Decolonization*. Chicago University Press.

- White, Stephen (1990), *Gorbachev in Power*. Cambridge University Press.
- Wiener, Antje (1998), *'European' Citizenship Practice: Building Institutions of a Non-State*. Boulder, CO: Westview.
- (2014), *A Theory of Contestation*. Berlin: Springer.
- Wilentz, Sean (2005), *The Rise of American Democracy: Jefferson to Lincoln*. New York, NY: Norton.
- Willke, Helmut (1996), *Ironie des Staates: Grundlinien einer Staatstheorie polyzentrischer Gesellschaft*. Frankfurt: Suhrkamp.
- (1997), *Supervision des Staates*. Frankfurt: Suhrkamp.
- (1998), 'Soziologische Aufklärung der Demokratietheorie' in Hauke Brunkhorst (ed), *Demokratischer Experimentalismus: Politik in der komplexen Gesellschaft*. Frankfurt: Suhrkamp, pp. 13–32.
- (2014), *Demokratie in Zeiten der Konfusion*. Frankfurt: Suhrkamp.
- (2016), *Dezentrierte Demokratie: Prolegomena zur Revision politischer Steuerung*. Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp.
- Williamson III, J. Harvie (1979), *From Brown to Bakke: The Supreme Court and School Integration*. Oxford University Press.
- Williamson, Philip (1992), *National Crisis and National Government: British Politics, the Economy and Empire, 1926–1932*. Cambridge University Press.
- Winkler, Heinrich August (1964), *Preussischer Liberalismus und deutscher Nationalstaat: Studien zur Geschichte der Deutschen Fortschrittspartei*. Tübingen: Mohr.
- (1978), *Revolution, Staat, Faschismus*. Göttingen: Vandenhoeck und Ruprecht.
- (1979), *Liberalismus und Antiliberalismus: Studien zur politischen Sozialgeschichte des 19. und 20. Jahrhunderts*. Göttingen: Vandenhoeck und Ruprecht.
- (2000), *Der lange Weg nach Westen II: Deutsche Geschichte*. Munich: Beck.
- Withroup, David (1987), 'The Construction and Destruction of the Kenyatta State' in Michael G. Schatzberg (ed), *The Political Economy of Kenya*. New York, NY: Praeger, pp. 33–74.
- Witt, Peter-Christian (1970), *Die Finanzpolitik des Deutschen Reiches von 1903 bis 1913: Eine Studie zur Innenpolitik des Wilhelminischen Deutschland*. Lübeck: Matthiesen.
- Wohlgemuth, Kathleen L. (1959), 'Woodrow Wilson and Federal Segregation.' *The Journal of Negro History* 44(2): 158–77.
- Wolff, Christian (1751), *Vernünfftige Gedanken von Gott der Welt und der Seele des Menschen*, second edition. Halle: Renger.
- (1756), *Vernünfftige Gedanken von dem gesellschaftlichen Leben der Menschen und insonderheit dem gemeinen Wesen*, second edition. Halle: Renger.
- Wood, Gordon S. (1992), *The Radicalism of the American Revolution*. New York, NY: Knopf.
- (2008), *Representation in the American Revolution*, revised edition. Charlottesville, VA: University of Virginia Press.

- Woodhouse, Diana (1994), *Ministers and Parliament: Accountability in Theory and Practice*. Oxford: Clarendon.
- Woodward, C. Vann (1957), 'The Political Legacy of Reconstruction'. *The Journal of Negro Education* 26(3): 231–40.
- Worley, Matthew (2005), *Labour inside the Gate: A History of the British Labour Party between the Wars*. London: Tauris.
- Wortman, Richard S. (2010), *The Development of a Russian Legal Consciousness*. Chicago University Press.
- Wotipka, Christine Min and Kiyoteru Tsutsui (2008), 'Global Human Rights Treaties and State Sovereignty: State Ratification of International Human Rights Treaties, 1956–2001'. *Sociological Forum* 23(4): 724–54.
- Wrigley, Chris (1976), *David Lloyd George and the British Labour Movement*. Hassocks: Harvester.
- Wylde, Christopher (2012), *Latin America after Neoliberalism: Developmental Regimes in Post-Crisis States*. Basingstoke: Palgrave.
- Yakovlev, Veniamin (2010). *Zachem sledstviyu nuzhny aresty? [Why Does the Investigation Need Arrests?]*. Available (in Russian) at: <http://pravo.ru/review/view/26363/>.
- Yampara Huarachi, Simón (2011), 'Cosmovivencia Andina: Vivir y convivir en armonía integral – Suma Qamaña'. *Bolivian Studies Journal* 18: 1–22.
- Yarbrough, Tinsley E. (2000), *The Rehnquist Court and the Constitution*. Oxford University Press.
- Yashar, Deborah (1998), 'Contesting Citizenship: Indigenous Movements and Democracy in Latin America'. *Comparative Politics* 31(1): 23–42.
- (2005), *Contesting Citizenship in Latin America: The Rise of Indigenous Movements and the Postliberal Challenge*. Cambridge University Press.
- Yeazell, Stephen C. (2004), 'Brown, the Civil Rights Movement and the Silent Litigation Revolution'. *Vanderbilt Law Review* 57(6): 1974–2003.
- Yellin, Eric S. (2013), *Racism in the Nation's Service: Government Workers and the Color Line in Woodrow Wilson's America*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press.
- Yershov, Valentin (ed), *Samostoyatel'nost i nezavisimost sudebnoy vlasti Rossiyskoy Federatsii [Autonomy and Independence of the Judicial Power of the Russian Federation]*. Moscow: Russian Academy of Justice, Jurist.
- Young, Alison (2009), *Parliamentary Sovereignty and the Human Rights Act*. Oxford: Hart.
- Young, Crawford (1976), *The Politics of Cultural Pluralism*. Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Young, Iris Marion (1989), 'Polity and Group Difference: A Critique of the Ideal of Universal Citizenship'. *Ethics* 99(2): 250–74.
- (2000), *Inclusion and Democracy*. Oxford University Press.

- Zalten, Erich (2006), 'Staatslehre und Verfassungstheorie im Licht der Soziologie' in Philippe Mastrorandi and Denis Taubert (eds), *Staats- und Verfassungstheorie im Spannungsfeld der Disziplinen*. Stuttgart: Steiner, pp. 223–40.
- Zängle, Michael (1988), *Max Webers Staatstheorie im Kontext seines Werkes*. Berlin: Duncker und Humblot.
- Zaslavsky, Victor (1992), 'Nationalism and Democratic Transition in Postcommunist Societies'. *Daedalus* 121(2): 97–121.
- Zemans, Frances Kahn (1983), 'The Neglected Role of the Law in the Political System'. *The American Political Science Review* 77(3): 690–703.
- Ziblatt, Daniel (2006), 'How did Europe Democratize?' *World Politics* 58: 311–38.
- (2017), *Conservative Parties and the Birth of Democracy*. Cambridge University Press.
- Zips-Mairitsch, Manuela (2013), *Lost Lands? (Land) Rights of the San in Botswana and the Legal Concept of Indigeneity in Africa*. Münster: Lit.
- Zolberg, Aristide (2006), *A Nation by Design: Immigration Policy in the Fashioning of America*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Zorkin, Valeriy (2004), 'Pretsedentnyy kharakter resheniy Konstitutsionnogo Suda Rossiyskoy Federatsii' [The Precedential Nature of Constitutional Court Rulings in the Russian Federation]. *Zhurnal rossiyskogo prava* 12: 3–9.
- (2006). *Zakonnyy brak: Za oshibki zakonodatelya rasplachivayutsya grazhdane* [Legal Defect: Citizens Pay for Mistakes of Lawmakers] [Online] 7 July 2006. Available (in Russian) at: Rossiiskaya Gazeta, www.rg.ru/2006/07/07/zorkin.html.
- (2007), *Rossiya i Konstitutsiya v XXI veke: Vzglyad s Ilyinki* [Russia and the Constitution in the XXI Century: View from Ilyinka]. Moscow: Norma.
- (2011), Valeriy 'Konstitutsionnyy sud v istoricheskom kontekste: Razmyshleniya k yubileyu Konstitutsionnogo suda' [The Constitutional Court in its Historical Context: Reflections on the Anniversary of the Constitutional Court]'. Available (in Russian) at: Rossiiskaya Gazeta, www.rg.ru/2011/10/28/sud-site.html.
- Zunkel, Friedrich (1974), *Industrie und Staatssozialismus: Der Kampf um die Wirtschaftsordnung in Deutschland 1914–18*. Düsseldorf: Droste.
- Zverev, D.V. (2006), 'Novyye istochniki grazhdanskogo protsessualnogo prava v svete Yevropeyskoy konventsii o zashchite prav cheloveka i osnovnykh svobod' [New Sources of Civil Procedural Law in the Light of the European Convention on Human Rights] in R. F. Kallistratova and M. A. Fokin (eds) *Yevropeyskaya integratsiya i razvitiye tsivilisticheskogo protsessa v Rossii: Sbornik nauchnykh statey* [The European Integration Process and the Development of the Civil Law in Russia: Collection of Articles]. Moscow: RAP, pp. 17–22.