

ROYAL AERONAUTICAL SOCIETY

At the forefront of change



Founded in 1866 to further the science of aeronautics, the Royal Aeronautical Society has been at the forefront of developments in aerospace ever since. Today the Society performs three primary roles:

- to support and maintain the highest standards for professionalism in all aerospace disciplines;
- to provide a unique source of specialist information and a central forum for the exchange of ideas;
- to exert influence in the interests of aerospace in both the public and industrial arenas.

Benefits

- Membership grades for professionals and enthusiasts alike
- Over 19,000 members in more than 100 countries
- Over 60 Branches across the world
- Dedicated Careers Centre
- Publisher of three monthly magazines
- Comprehensive lecture and conference programme
- One of the most extensive aerospace libraries in the world

The Society is the home for all aerospace professionals, whether they are engineers, doctors, air crew, air traffic controllers, lawyers, to name but a few. There is a grade of membership for everyone — from enthusiasts to captains of industry.

To join the Society please contact the Director, Royal Aeronautical Society, 4 Hamilton Place, London W1J 7BQ, UK. Tel: +44 (0)20 7670 4300. Fax: +44 (0)20 7670 6309. e-mail: raes@raes.org.uk

The Royal Aeronautical Society has 20 Specialist Interest Group Committees, each of which has been set up to represent the Society in all aspects of the aerospace world. These committees vary in size and activity, but all their members contribute an active knowledge and enthusiasm. The Groups meet four or five times a year and their main activities centre around the production of conferences and lectures, with which the Society fulfils a large part of its objectives in education and the dissemination of technical information.

This work is valuable not only in terms of the Society's charter objectives but also financially, as the conference programme contributes to the Society's annual income.

In addition to planning these conferences and lectures, the Groups also act as focal points for the information enquiries and requests received by the Society. The Groups therefore form a vital interface between the Society and the world at large, reflecting every aspect of the Society's diverse and unique membership.

By using the mechanism of the Groups, the Society covers the interests of operators and manufacturers, military and civil aviators, commercial and research organisations, regulatory and administrative bodies, engineers and doctors, designers and distributors, company directors and students, and every other group of professionals who work within aerospace. No other institution represents such a wide and varied range of professions.

The Society membership must ensure that these Groups continue to reflect the constant innovation and development of aviation. This can only be achieved by regular input from members. The Group Committees would welcome new members, and those interested should write to the chairman of the relevant committee c/o the Conference Department.

The Specialist Groups are: Aerodynamics, Air Law, Air Power, Air Transport, Airworthiness & Maintenance, Aviation Medicine, Avionics, Flight Operations, Flight Simulation, Guided Flight, Historical, Human Factors, Human Powered Aircraft, Light Aircraft, Management Studies, Propulsion, Rotorcraft, Space, Structures & Materials and Test Pilots. If you feel you can provide an input, or expand the interests covered by a particular group, please act today and get in touch. Remember, the RAeS is only as influential as the members make it.

THE AERONAUTICAL JOURNAL

Instructions for authors

CORRESPONDING AUTHORS

The author willing to handle correspondence at all stages of refereeing, production and post-production stages should be indicated clearly on the covering letter. Their full name, full postal address, telephone and fax numbers should be included with their e-mail address.

PREPARATION OF PAPERS

General

Initial submissions must comprise a PDF or MS Word file including figures. These must be sent to the Editor either by email or posted disc. E-mail and postal addresses for submissions can be found at the bottom of this sheet. Handwritten manuscripts are not acceptable. The accompanying letter must include a request for publication and state that the paper has not been published previously or submitted for publication elsewhere. The author is invited to suggest two appropriate referees and a suitable Associate Editor to handle the submitted manuscript.

The receipt of papers will be acknowledged by return, with a copy of these conditions and a reference number which should be used in all correspondence.

Prior to submission, manuscripts should be read critically by a third party who is familiar with the subject area and has a good grasp of the English language. Authors must also obtain permission where necessary to use any material in a paper which is copyright or the property of any other persons or entity, including their employers. Any fees incurred are the sole responsibility of the author(s). The paper may also be published on the Internet. *The Aeronautical Journal* is marketed and sold internationally.

Figures

All figures must be provided by the author(s) and must be included with the initial manuscript. Hand drawings should be avoided, but if absolutely necessary then they should be made with black ink on white paper. Drawings considered unsuitable for publication will be returned with a request for them to be redrawn or resupplied electronically. All figures should be numbered and given captions. References to figures in the text should be referred to as; Fig. 1, Figs 2 and 3 or Figure 1 if at the start of a sentence.

Photographs should be provided electronically and be scanned at 300dpi. Graphs, tables, charts etc. should be at least 150dpi. Figures and photos are accepted in the following formats: JPEG, TIFF and EPS.

STYLE GUIDELINES

Papers must be in English and should comply with the structural guidelines below and should preferably not exceed 10,000 words. The following is the recommended generic format:

Title: The title should be kept short and concise.

Authors' names and affiliations: Names should be presented in the order the authors want them to appear on the published paper. Each author's organisation to which they are associated should be included with accompanying address.

Abstract: A single paragraph abstract of around 150 words which summarises the paper and contains no references.

Nomenclature: A list of all symbols used in the text and figures, whether familiar or not, should be given in alphabetical order with, for example, c before C and all English letters listed before Greek symbols. Subscripts and superscripts should be listed separately where possible. SI units should be used throughout.

Main Text

Introduction: Discuss the *raison d'être* of the work, including previous work by others and how the work being presented aims to advance or complement this.

Equations: Equations must be numbered in brackets (...1). Each equation should be produced electronically in *WORD* preferably using Equation Manager or Mathtype. Variables should be in italics. Constants should be in plain text. Vectors and matrices should be in plain text but bold. Cos, Sin, Tan should begin in capitals and be in plain text.

Conclusions: This section should be very concise and bullet points are recommended for clarity. The degree to which the aims have been

achieved should be portrayed clearly to the reader. Suggestions for future work or comments on work in progress are encouraged.

References: References should be numbered sequentially in the text as they occur and placed at the end of the manuscript. For example, most commonly for papers⁽¹⁾ and reports⁽²⁾. They should be presented as follows:

1. Miller, P and Wilson, M. Wall jets created by single and twin high pressure jet impingement, *Aeronaut J*, March 1993, **97**, (963), pp 87-100.
2. Green, J.E., Weeks, D.J. and Brooman, J.W.F. Prediction of turbulent boundary layers and wakes in compressible flow, ARC R&M No 3791, 1979. and for books⁽³⁾
3. King-Hele, D. *Satellite Orbits in an Atmosphere*, Blackie, Glasgow, 1987.

Appendices: If no suitable reference is available appendices may be used to clarify certain points, such as a step in the theoretical analysis.

Tables: Tables should have a number and a caption. Each table should be cited in numerical order in the text.

TECHNICAL NOTES

These can be up to 2,000 words in length and have no set form. They can be abstracts, comments upon unpublished papers, notes on interim results or a call for further research. They do not have to contain figures or nomenclature and may be in the form of a letter. Manuscripts submitted in this category are reviewed and published more quickly than a full paper.

THE REFEREEING PROCESS

Two referees are used for a paper and it is requested that authors suggest the names and addresses of three possible independent referees to review their papers although the Editor reserves the right not to use them. One copy of the manuscript is sent to each referee with a request for a thorough review. In some cases delays may occur in finding a referee with suitable experience who is able to review the paper.

Once both referees have replied, their comments are sent to the authors and if changes are recommended they are invited to revise the paper as suggested. It is helpful if a list of those changes included by the author is provided with the revised version.

Unless a paper has been accepted 'as is' by both referees, a revised manuscript will be sent once more to the referees. If the Editor feels, having considered the second reviews, that the authors have not responded adequately to the original reviews of the referees, then the paper will be rejected. Thus it is imperative that all comments are addressed properly by authors. A third referee may be approached if the Editor thinks this is appropriate. The Editor ultimately reserves the right to reject a paper on grounds of quality or lack of co-operation from authors.

Acceptance

Once a paper is accepted, the authors will be invited to send the approved version of the text on CD-ROM, floppy disk or by e-mail. The preferred text format is Microsoft Word with separate individual electronic graphic files (JPEG, EPS or TIFF files at 300dpi minimum) for any figures used. The positions of each equation should be indicated in the text.

Following acceptance

Approximately one month before publication, authors are sent page proofs for checking and should keep this in mind if likely to be away during this time. Authors should expect just a single set of proofs to be sent to them for checking. Authors are jointly entitled to 50 complimentary reprints of their paper (sent to the corresponding author), and may order any number of additional reprints at a price subject to quotation. These will be considerably cheaper if ordered to coincide with the original print run, and in any case will not be available if ordered later than two months after the cover date. The original manuscript, figures and disk will be returned at this time if requested.

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