

[6]

Of the Causes of Improvement in the productive Powers of Labour, and of the Order according to which its Produce is naturally distributed among the different Ranks of the People



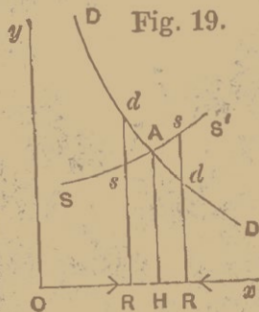
The greatest improvement in the productive powers of labour, and the order in which it is carried on, are the effects of the industry and judgment with which it is attended.

JOURNAL OF THE HISTORY OF ECONOMIC THOUGHT

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the person holding the string swings his hand in a very rhythmical and partly arbitrary, the illustration will show the difficulties of some very real and practical problems. For indeed the demand and supply schedules do not

V. I. 1. To represent the equilibrium of demand and supply geometrically, draw the demand and supply curves together as in Fig. 19. If then the rate at which production is being actually carried on, and Rd the price greater than Rs the supply price, the production will be increased. R , the amount, will move to the right. On the other hand, if Rd is less than Rs , R will move to the left. If Rd is equal to Rs , that is, if R is vertically under a point of intersection of the demand and supply curves, demand and supply are in equilibrium. This diagram is taken as the typical diagram for stable equilibrium of a commodity that obeys the law of diminishing returns. If we had made SS' a horizontal straight line, we should have presented the case of "constant return," in which the return is the same for all amounts of the commodity. If SS' is inclined negatively, but less steeply than DD' , the necessity for this condition will appear more fully later on), we should have a stable equilibrium for a commodity which obeys the law of increasing returns. In this case the above reasoning remains unchanged without the alteration of a letter; but the last case introduces difficulties which we have arranged



may happen they have and commodities are not satisfied with. Of course and Non-influences, of which persist and Non-broadened § 7. with in



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