



ALBION

A quarterly journal concerned with British studies

Volume 23 Number 3

Fall 1991

From the library of Peter Stansky

VICE PRESIDENT

Reba N. Soffer
California State University, Northridge

IMMEDIATE PAST PRESIDENT

Robert K. Webb
*University of Maryland,
Baltimore County*

EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

George K. Behlmer
University of Washington

ASSOCIATE EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

George Mariz
Western Washington University

TREASURER

Anthony S. Wohl
Vassar College

PROGRAM CHAIR

Arthur J. Slavin
University of Louisville

British Studies

MIDDLE ATLANTIC

Barbara Harris
*University of North Carolina,
Chapel Hill*

MIDWEST

M. Jeanne Peterson
Indiana University

NEW ENGLAND

Paul A. Fideler
Lesley College

NORTHWEST

W. Kent Hackmann
University of Idaho

PACIFIC COAST

Susan Groag Bell
Stanford University

SOUTHERN

Richard Barnett
Wake Forest University

WESTERN

Jane Vieth
Michigan State University

ELECTED COUNCIL MEMBERS

John Beattie, *University of Toronto*
Esther Cope, *University of Nebraska*
Richard W. Davis, *Washington University*
Linda Levy Peck, *Purdue University*
Martin Wiener, *Rice University*

ALBION

Published by the Department of History,
Appalachian State University, in affiliation with
the North American Conference on British Studies

Editor

Michael J. Moore, *Appalachian State University*

Associate Editor

R. J. Q. Adams, *Texas A & M University*

Editorial Board

James W. Alexander
University of Georgia

John W. Cell
Duke University

Walter L. Arnstein
University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Stanford E. Lehmborg
University of Minnesota

Stephen B. Baxter
University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Barbara J. Shapiro
University of California, Berkeley

John Beattie
University of Toronto

ALBION is published quarterly in April, July, October, and January. Manuscripts and all editorial correspondence are to be sent to the editor. Submission of manuscripts by disk, using an MS-DOS operating system, must be accompanied by two letter quality hard copies. Please specify which wordprocessor (and its version number) has been used. We request that authors use endnotes, not footnotes. In the absence of disks, two double-spaced copies of the manuscript are required. Manuscripts should conform to the *Chicago Manual of Style*, especially in endnote form. Manuscripts should not exceed 10,000 words and for their return be accompanied by postage.

BOOK REVIEWS evaluate the scholarly quality of books, their contribution to the field, and relevance to other literature. *Albion* does not accept unsolicited book reviews, and does not underwrite the opinions of its reviewers. Persons interested in writing reviews should send a vita to the editor. Proposals for review essays concerning the historiography of a field, era, or important theme in British history are encouraged. They should be communicated to the editor.

ALBION is received by all members of the North American Conference on British Studies. Individual membership only is available in the NACBS. Membership rates are: for *Albion*, *Journal of British Studies*, and *The British Studies Intelligencer*, \$50.00 U.S.A., \$52.50 foreign, \$29.50 U.S.A. students and \$32.00 foreign students; for *Albion* and *The British Studies Intelligencer*, \$25.00 U.S.A. and foreign, \$12.00 all students. Student rates require validated ID. Membership dues are to be sent to the NACBS, c/o University of Chicago Press, P.O. Box 37005, Chicago, IL 60637. All other enquiries are to be made to the treasurer, Dr. Anthony S. Wohl, Department of History, Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, NY 12601.

SUBSCRIPTIONS for persons not members of the NACBS and for all institutions are to be sent to *Albion*, Department of History, Appalachian State University, Boone, NC 28608. All business correspondence goes to the same address. Annual subscriptions are \$55.00 U.S.A. institutions, \$65.00 foreign institutions; \$40.00 U.S.A. individuals and \$50.00 foreign individuals.

ALBION is indexed in *The Arts and Humanities Citation Index*, *Current Contents*, *Arts and Humanities*, *Historical Abstracts*, *IBZ*, *IBR*, and *Recently Published Articles* (AHA).

ALBION

A quarterly journal concerned with British studies

Volume 23 Number 3

Fall 1991

Table of Contents

- 387 The Muster of 1588
John S. Nolan
- 409 Parnassus Restored, Saints Confounded: The Secular Challenge to the
Age of the Godly, 1560–1660
C. H. George
- 439 Richard Harris, Slave Trader Spokesman
James A. Rawley
- 459 The Professionalization of an Elite: The Nineteenth-Century Episcopate
William T. Gibson
- 483 “Battered and Shattered”: Lloyd George and the 1914 Budget Fiasco
Bruce K. Murray

Reviews of Books

- Lynette Olson. *Early Monasteries in Cornwall*. by THOMAS CALLAHAN 508
- Mary Clayton. *The Cult of the Virgin Mary in Anglo-Saxon England*. by K. F. DREW 508
- David Rollason. *Saints and Relics in Anglo-Saxon England*. Barbara C. Raw.
Anglo-Saxon Crucifixion Iconography and the Art of the Monastic Revival.
by DAVID F. APPLEBY 510
- Z. N. Brooke. *The English Church and the Papacy from the Conquest to the Reign
of John*. by SALLY N. VAUGHN 512
- Robert Bartlett and Angus MacKay, editors. *Medieval Frontier Societies*.
by FREDERICK SUPPE 514
- John Southworth. *The English Medieval Minstrel*. by RICHARD RASTALL 515
- D. A. Carpenter. *The Minority of Henry III*. by MICHAEL ALTSCHUL 517

Roy Martin Haines. <i>Ecclesia Anglicana: Studies in the English Church of the Later Middle Ages</i> . Jonathan Hughes. <i>Pastors and Visionaries: Religion and Secular Life in Late Medieval Yorkshire</i> . by JO ANN HOEPPNER MORAN	519
Edward Powell. <i>Kingship, Law, and Society: Criminal Justice in the Reign of Henry V</i> . by JOSEPH BIANCALANA	522
Michael A. Hicks, editor. <i>Profit, Piety and the Professions in Later Medieval England</i> . by RUTH MAZO KARRAS	524
Heather Swanson. <i>Medieval Artisans: An Urban Class in Late Medieval England</i> . by ELAINE CLARK	525
Debora Kuller Shuger. <i>Habits of Thought in the English Renaissance: Religion, Politics, and the Dominant Culture</i> . by JOHN D. SCHAFFER	527
Margaret P. Hannay. <i>Philip's Phoenix: Mary Sidney, Countess of Pembroke</i> . by MARY LAMB	528
Ann Kussmaul. <i>A General View of the Rural Economy of England, 1538–1840</i> . by DAVID HEY	530
<i>Camden Miscellany XXX</i> . by RETHA WARNICKE	531
Joan Johnson. <i>The Gloucestershire Gentry</i> . by ROBERT SHEPHARD	532
Conal Condren. <i>George Lawson's Politica and the English Revolution</i> . by RICHARD ASHCRAFT	534
Edward M. Furgol. <i>A Regimental History of the Covenanting Armies, 1639–1651</i> . by S. J. STEARNS	536
Jacqueline Eales. <i>Puritans and Roundheads: The Harleys of Brampton Bryan and the Outbreak of the English Civil War</i> . by DIANE WILLEN	537
Thomas Healy and Jonathan Sawday, editors. <i>Literature and the English Civil War</i> . by P. H. HARDACRE	539
Mordechai Feingold, editor. <i>Before Newton: The Life and Times of Isaac Barrow</i> . by ROBERT H. KARGON	541
David Loewenstein. <i>Milton and the Drama of History: Historical Vision, Iconoclasm, and the Literary Imagination</i> . by CHRISTOPHER HILL	542
Ronald Hutton. <i>Charles the Second: King of England, Scotland, and Ireland</i> . by HOWARD NENNER	543
James M. Rosenheim. <i>The Townshends of Raynham: Nobility in Transition in Restoration and Early Hanoverian England</i> . by JOHN HABAKKUK	545

Tim Harris, Paul Seaward, and Mark Goldie, editors. <i>The Politics of Religion in Restoration England</i> . by CLAYTON ROBERTS	547
David Lemmings. <i>Gentlemen and Barristers: The Inns of Court and the English Bar, 1680–1730</i> . by MICHELE SLATTER	548
Marie P. McMahon. <i>The Radical Whigs, John Trenchard and Thomas Gordon: Libertarian Loyalists to the New House of Hanover</i> . by CHARLES R. MIDDLETON	550
David Spadafora. <i>The Idea of Progress in Eighteenth-Century Britain</i> . by JOSEPH M. LEVINE	551
Thomas Reid. <i>Practical Ethics: Being Lectures and Papers on Natural Religion, Self-Government, Natural Jurisprudence, and the Law of Nations</i> . Edited by Knud Haakonssen. John W. Danford. <i>David Hume and the Problem of Reason: Recovering the Human Sciences</i> . by JOHN W. YOLTON	553
Vincent Carretta. <i>George III and the Satirists from Hogarth to Byron</i> . by JOHN L. BULLION	555
Eckhart Hellmuth, editor. <i>The Transformation of Political Culture: England and Germany in the Late Eighteenth Century</i> . by PHILIP LAWSON	557
E. A. Smith. <i>Lord Grey: 1764–1845</i> . by ABRAHAM D. KRIEGEL	559
David J. Moss. <i>Thomas Attwood: The Biography of a Radical</i> . by NANCY D. LOPATIN	560
Keith Perry. <i>British Politics and the American Revolution</i> . John W. Derry. <i>Politics in the Age of Fox, Pitt and Liverpool: Continuity and Transformation</i> . by JAMES J. SACK	562
Mark Girouard. <i>The English Town: A History of Urban Life</i> . by CARL B. ESTABROOK	564
Harvey J. Kaye and Keith McClelland, editors. <i>E. P. Thompson: Critical Perspectives</i> . by JOHN SAVILLE	566
Sylvia M. Barnard. <i>To Prove I'm Not Forgotten: Living and Dying in a Victorian City</i> . by VICTOR BAILEY	568
Richard Bellamy, editor. <i>Victorian Liberalism: Nineteenth-Century Political Thought and Practice</i> . by BRUCE L. KINZER	569
Michael Stephen Partridge. <i>Military Planning for the Defense of the United Kingdom, 1814–1870</i> . by EUGENE L. RASOR	571
W. J. Lowe. <i>The Irish in Mid-Victorian Lancashire: The Shaping of a Working-Class Community</i> . Hugh Heimrick. <i>A Survey of the Irish in England (1872)</i> . Edited by Alan O'Day. by D. G. PAZ	573

Linda Mahood. <i>The Magdalenes: Prostitution in the Nineteenth Century.</i> by VERN L. BULLOUGH	575
John Prest. <i>Liberty and Locality: Parliament, Permissive Legislation, and Ratepayers' Democracies in the Nineteenth Century.</i> by ANGUS HAWKINS	576
Thomas Richards. <i>The Commodity Culture of Victorian England: Advertising and Spectacle, 1851–1914.</i> by KEITH A. P. SANDIFORD	577
F. M. L. Thompson, editor. <i>The Cambridge Social History of Britain, 1750–1950. Volume 1: Regions and Communities. Volume 2: People and Their Environment. Volume 3: Social Agencies and Institutions.</i> by HAROLD PERKIN	579
John K. Whitaker. <i>Centenary Essays on Alfred Marshall.</i> by GERARD M. KOOT	582
Ross McKibbin. <i>The Ideologies of Class: Social Relations in Britain 1880–1950.</i> by JONATHAN SCHNEER	583
Stephen R. Ward. <i>James Ramsay MacDonald: Low Born among the High Brows.</i> by KEITH LAYBOURN	585
Ritchie Ovendale. <i>Britain, the United States, and the End of the Palestine Mandate, 1942–1948.</i> by ROGER D. ADELSON	586
Randall Bennett Woods. <i>A Changing of the Guard: Anglo-American Relations, 1941–1946.</i> by HENRY PELLING	588
Tony Kushner. <i>The Persistence of Prejudice: Antisemitism in British Society during the Second World War.</i> by PETER FYSH	590
Timothy Raison. <i>Tories and the Welfare State: A History of Conservative Social Policy since the Second World War.</i> by JOHN D. FAIR	591
Michael Lynch, Michael Spearman and Geoffrey Stell, editors. <i>The Scottish Medieval Town.</i> by N. P. BROOKS	593
Albert Bil. <i>The Shieling 1600–1840: The Case of the Central Scottish Highlands.</i> by C. H. LEE	594
Richard B. Sher and Jeffrey R. Smitten, editors. <i>Scotland & America in the Age of the Enlightenment.</i> by BERNARD ASPINWALL	595
David Walker. <i>Medieval Wales.</i> by LYNN H. NELSON	597
R. R. Davies. <i>Domination and Conquest: The Experience of Ireland, Scotland and Wales, 1100–1300.</i> by DAVID CROUCH	599
D. Gareth Evans. <i>A History of Wales, 1815–1906.</i> by NEIL EVANS	600

Lloyd Laing and Jennifer Laing. <i>Celtic Britain and Ireland, A.D. 200–800: The Myth of the Dark Ages.</i> by MICHAEL RYAN	601
Burton Stein. <i>Thomas Munro: The Origins of the Colonial State and His Vision of Empire.</i> by LYNN ZASTOUPIL	603
Diana Cammack. <i>The Rand at War, 1899–1902: The Witwatersrand & the Anglo-Boer War.</i> by L. M. THOMPSON	604
Sir Penderel Moon. <i>The British Conquest and Dominion of India.</i> by D. R. SAR DESAI	606

609 Other Books Received

612 Contributors