

Index

- absolute rights 52, 55
- aesthetic evaluation 406
- aesthetic quality 84
- affirmative action 349
- affirmative human rights theories 210
 - elements of human existence 221
 - eudemonistic 260
 - functional 211, 282
 - political 252
 - procedural 217
- agency 31, 209, 221, 223, 405, 416, 436
- altruism 351, 358, 362, 406, 408
 - reciprocal 364, 367, 376
- altruistic punishment 353
- Álvarez, Alejandro 101
- American Convention on Human Rights 20
- American Declaration of Independence 11, 69, 93, 178
- American Declaration of the Rights and Duties of Man 108
- American Revolution 93
- analytical theory of morality 402, 436
- animal morality 361
- animal rights 36, 464
- Antiphon 149
- Aquinas, Thomas 45, 167, 172, 330
- Arendt, Hannah 296, 308, 333
- Aristotle 84, 150, 152, 156, 163, 191, 355
- Atlantic Charter 103
- authoritarianism 283
- autonomous critical thought 130

- Barbeyrac, Jean 178
- Basic Law, Germany 21, 55, 76, 96, 112, 285
- Bayesian learning abilities 437
- behavioral economics 215, 325, 355

- behavioral science 347
- Beitz, Charles 252
- Benjamin, Walter 86
- Bentham, Jeremy 46
- Bill of Rights 135
- biological determinism 88
- biological reductionism 88
- Black Lives Matter 18
- Blackstone, William 14
- Bloch, Ernst 307
- Burke, Edmund 9, 94
- Burlamaqui, Jean-Jacques 178

- Camus, Albert 38, 308–9
- capability approach 244, 278
- categorical imperative 59, 335, 338
- category error 215, 242, 262, 292, 352, 431
- Chang, P. C., 180
- Chapultepec Conference 106
- Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union 56, 114, 271, 298
- Chomsky, Noam 308
- Christian personalism 13, 92
- Cicero 160
- civil rights 95
- claim rights 33, 43, 47
- Code of Hammurabi 73
- Code of Manu 11
- Code of Ur-Nammu 73
- Codex Iuris Civilis 11
- cognitive illusion 26, 337, 465
- cognitive preconditions of morality 332
- cognitive psychology 335
- cognitive science 325
- Cold War 117
- colonial application clauses 5, 20, 121

- colonial relativism 19, 69, 110, 121
 competence and performance 403
 conception of history 85
 conflicts of rights 54
 Conrad, Joseph 99
 conscience 4, 32
 considered judgments 403
 Constitution of the International Labour
 Organization 101
 constitutional ban on minarets 24, 53
 constitutional drafting 12
 constitutional law 19, 112, 166, 265
 contingent construction of reason 8
 contractualism 219
 Convention on the Elimination of All
 Discrimination Against Women 113, 123
 Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of
 Racial Discrimination 113
 Convention on the Political Rights of Women 123
 Convention on the Rights of Persons with
 Disabilities 114
 Convention on the Rights of the Child 114
 cooperation 353, 369, 380
 corporal punishment 421
 Corpus Iuris Civilis 157
 cosmopolitanism 16, 149, 177
 Covenant of the League of Nations 100
 critique of human rights
 aporia of human rights 296
 bad politics 296
 democratic concerns 294
 feminist 293
 Marxist 286
 postcolonial 289
 postmodern 288
 Cruz, Santa 111

 Darwin, Charles 391
 de Las Casas, Bartolomé 170, 463
 de Vattel, Emer 178
 de Vitoria, Francisco 168
 Decalogue 83
 Déclaration des Droits de l'Homme et du Citoyen
 9, 11, 21, 69, 93–4, 207
 democracy in ancient Greece 146
 democratic constitutional state 18
 Descartes, René 27, 330
 Descartes' evil demon 27
 direct social norm approach 353
 discourse theory 217
 discrimination 53
 distinction of law and morality 66
 doing/allowing distinction 440
 Du Bois, William Edward Burghardt 98, 104, 265

 dual-process model 26, 336
 Dulles, John Foster 117
 Dumbarton Oaks proposals 104, 106
 duty 47, 59, 140, 238, 247, 314, 440, 462
 duty-bearers 7, 208
 Dworkin, Ronald 260

 economic analysis of law 214, 262
 Edict of Milan 135, 164, 271
 Edict of Toleration 164
 Eisenhower, Dwight David 117
 elements of morality 335, 433, 443
 embryos/fetuses 80
 emotivism 418
 empirical psychology 24
 empirical theories of moral cognition 332
 empowerment of humans 16, 19, 302–3, 383
 ends-in-themselves 172, 180, 245
 epistemic egalitarianism 17, 19, 23, 88
 epistemic justification 449
 epistemic modesty 454, 466
 epistemology of moral cognition 333
 equality 54, 149, 176, 311
 protection of 53
 equality in ancient Greece 148
 eternal law 45
 ethical egoism 409
 ethics and law 24
 eudaimonia 274
 European Convention on Human Rights and
 Fundamental Freedoms 5, 113, 421
 European empires 5
 evolution of human cognition 36, 356, 392, 465
 evolution of human rights 70
 evolutionary pluralism 387
 evolutionary psychology 363
 existential decisionism 282
 explanatory theories 202

 fait social 63
 fallibility of human thought 455
 Fehr, Ernst 353
 feminism 292
 foundational theories 452
 foundations of rights 7, 121, 202
 Frangulis, Antonios 101
 Frankfurt Constitution (Frankfurter
 Reichsverfassung) 96
 freedom
 instrumental value of 271
 intrinsic value of 271
 French Revolution 93
 Fridays for Future 18
 Frisch, Max 308

- functional incrementalism 378
 fundamental rights 51
- Gaitán, Jorge Eliécer 109
 Gandhi, Mohandas Karamchand 375
 Geneva Convention on Refugees 112
 Geneva Conventions 114
 Genocide Convention 112
 Goodman, Nelson 438
 Gould, Stephen Jay 391
 Graeber, David 137
 Grotius, Hugo 46, 173
 group rights 8, 63
- Habeas Corpus Act 135
 Habermas, Jürgen 330
 Haidt, Jonathan 418
 Haitian Revolution 97
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich 283, 302
 Heidegger, Martin 29
 Helsinki Process 117, 259
 Herero genocide 68
 Herero Rebellion 138
 hierarchy of laws 50
 historical contingency 70
 history of subjective rights 143
 Hohfeld, Wesley Newcomb 46
 Hohfeldian analysis 46
 human cognition 359, 362, 443
 human cooperation 359, 364
 human creativity 88
 human dignity 21, 51, 54, 62, 85, 115, 159, 241, 261, 316
 abusive use of 322
 criticism of 318
 justification of 318
 human goods 204
 human mind 28, 356, 360
 human nature 91, 356, 464
 human rights
 addressees of 8, 257
 as legal rights 304
 catalogues 53
 charisma 192
 community and 303
 concept of 33, 44, 78
 content of 53, 115, 357, 462
 criticism 207, 281, 283
 development 191
 doctrine/practice 44, 253
 effectiveness of 284
 epistemic access 142, 195, 198
 evolutionary origin 357
 extraterritorial application 81
 foundation of 318
 history of 9, 34, 72, 92, 134, 185, 196, 462
 international enforcement of 115
 justification 35, 196, 202, 357, 464, 467
 limitations of 55
 message of 30
 minimalist conception of 277
 misuse of 257
 motivational force 54, 366
 myth of Western origins 121
 obstacles 188
 pluralism 180, 238, 453, 466
 political roots 128
 political theory 206
 politics of 116
 psychological theory 197
 rationale of 267
 recognition 45
 regional protection of 19
 relation to decolonization 126
 relation to sovereignty 108
 rule-utilitarian defense 216
 underdetermination 227
 validity 195, 198
 human rights revisionism 25, 76, 192
 genealogical 25
 neuroscientific, psychological 26
 human selfhood 89
 human worth 159
 Humboldt, Wilhelm von 272
 Hume, David 28, 330, 416
- imagery of epics 144
 immunities 50
 impartial spectator 187
 inclusion of all humans 17, 50, 383, 464
 infants 8, 363
 innate ideas 330
 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights 113
 International Covenant on Social, Economic and Cultural Rights 113
 international human rights architecture 20
 international law 19
 interpretation of empirical data 346
 Iraq War 81
 Isegoria 148, 153
 Isokratia 148
 Isonomia 148, 182
 is-ought fallacy 232, 332, 445
 ius cogens 72, 242
- Jewish Law 83
 Johnson, Uwe 308

- joint intentionality 370, 385
 just distribution 157
 justice 156, 255, 310, 318, 351, 360, 362, 406, 463
 justification of rights 34, 208
 justificatory theories 202
- Kant, Immanuel 15, 22, 28, 179, 330, 335, 338, 340
 Kantianism 13
 King Jr., Martin Luther 375
 Koestler, Arthur 308
- late scholastics 168
 Lauterpacht, Hersch 105
 Lebensformen 8
 Lebenswelten (lifeworlds) 8, 218
 leftist movements 308
 legal entities 63
 legal hermeneutics 64
 Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm 28, 46, 175, 283, 330
 Lemkin, Raphael 105
 lessons of the twentieth century 306
 Lewontin, Richard 387
 liabilities 50
 linguistic relativity 29
 Locke, John 28, 84, 178, 330
 loss aversion 35, 348
- Magna Carta 11, 81, 166, 183, 188, 267, 271
 Malik, Charles 111
 Mandelstam, André 101
 manifesto rights 60
 margin of appreciation (ECHR) 256
 Maritain, Jacques 12, 105, 130, 202
 Marx, Karl 97, 286
 Marxist theory of law 211
 material content of rights 209
 means/side-effect distinction 340
 Mehta, Hansa 111
 Mendelssohn, Moses 179
 mental gizmo thesis 336, 357
 mentalist account of ethics and law 35, 404
 methods of inquiry 181
 Mikhail, John 412, 458
 Mill, John Stuart 58, 206
 modern bills of rights 55
 modes of human rights protection 19
 moral and legal rights 8, 44
 moral cognition 329
 moral compass 32
 moral development 442
 moral disagreement 426
 moral faculty 195, 333
 moral judgment 352
 moral motivation 236, 413, 417
- moral psychology 325, 331, 404
 moral relativism 427
 moral responsibility 362
 moral sense 330
 moral/conventional norms 442
 morality of human rights 19
- Natural Law 45, 161
 naturalistic fallacy 35, 445
 nature of rights 7
 neuroscience 24, 325, 335
 neuroscientific emotivism 339
 Nichols, Shaun 425, 437
 nihilism 309
 Nixon, Richard 122
 nonmoral preconditions of moral judgment 427
 nonreferential moral ontology 450
 no-right 47, 462
 normative commands 82
 normative principles 310
 normative structure of rights 208
 normative theory 34
 norms
 - all things considered 56
 - prescriptive 56
 - prima facie 56
 Nussbaum, Martha 244
- objective group morality 373
 objective reason argument 234
 objects of moral evaluation 405, 436
 obligations 44
 - imperfect 58
 - nature of 58
 - perfect 58
 ontogenetic origin of moral cognition 430
 ontological status 45, 362
 Orwell, George 308
- Paine, Thomas 9, 21
 paternalistic helping 431
 peer punishment 353
 peremptory nature of rights 61
 perspective of indigenous people 136
 Petition of Right 135
 phenomenology of morality 405
 philosophy of language 29
 Piaget, Jean 431
 Plato 150, 156, 158, 164, 191, 283, 338, 359
 political aestheticism 282
 political dandyism 282
 political ideologies 119
 political rights 53
 positive law 45

- postcolonial world 33
 post-hoc rationalization 338
 post-structuralist theories of human rights 211
 pouvoir constituant 282
 poverty of stimulus argument 433
 power 48, 50
 principle of generic consistency 223
 principle of humanity 32, 340
 principle of utility 341
 principles 56
 principles of human care and solidarity 314, 318
 privilege 48, 462
 privileges 48
 process of clarifying ethical concepts 428
 prohibition of instrumentalization 321, 347, 436
 proportionality 44
 proportionality analysis 323
 prosocial behavior 361, 406
 prospect theory 348
 Pufendorf, Samuel 175
- qualia 405
- rape 155, 463
 rational choice theory 347
 Rawls, John 220, 252, 331, 338, 458
 Raz, Joseph 238
 reason 4, 14
 critique of 8
 subjective 8
 regime change 118
 Reich der Zwecke (realm of ends) 15
 relative rights 52
 relativism 447
 resolution of the Diplomatic Academy (1928) 102
 reverse inference 344
 revisionist human rights theories 210
 right to be active 52
 right to have rights 52, 313
 right to institutions 53
 right to self-determination 64
 rights as states of affairs 134
 rights-holders 7
 rights terminology 147
 Roman law 161
 Roosevelt, Eleanor 110, 129
 Roosevelt, Franklin Delano 103
 rule of law 18, 21, 155
 rules 56
 Russell, Bertrand 308
- Sachsenspiegel 11, 168
 Schiller, Friedrich 15, 22, 179
 Schurtenberger, Ivo 353
- scope of practical reason 346
 scope of rights 44, 50
 Scramble for Africa 83, 92, 135
 terra nullius 49
 second-personal morality 373, 379
 self-determination 125
 self-governance 374, 381
 self–other equivalence 377, 382
 Sen, Amartya 244
 sense of justice 32
 sentimentalist theory 425
 shared human existence 149
 slavery
 abolitionist movement 151
 slavery reports 140
 Smuts, Jan Cristiaan 77
 social contract theory 178, 219
 social intuitionist model 418
 social rights 53, 59
 claimability 60
 social struggles 410
 Socrates 18, 156, 329, 335, 383
 State of the Union address (January 6, 1941) 103
 Statute of Rome 114
 stoicism 160
 Suarez, Francisco 173
 subject status 31
 subjective right 43, 462
 supererogatory acts 47, 210
 system of limitations 265
 systems theory 211
- Tasioulas, John 238
 Taylor Mill, Harriet 272
 Tehran Conference on Human Rights 126
 theories of interests 237, 278
 theories of needs 237, 278
 theory of goods 266
 theory of human goods 279
 Tomasello, Michael 369, 391
 Torture Convention 113
 Treaty of Lisbon 114
 tribal morality 365, 391, 445
 trolley problem 337, 339, 350
 tyranny 154
- Ulpian 157, 161
 ultimate principles of justification 452
 ultimatum game 352
 United Nations 77
 Universal Declaration of Human Rights 1, 11, 107
 universal moral grammar 412
 universalism 447, 454, 457
 US Constitution 11, 77

- usefulness of legal entrenchment 299
utilitarianism 341
utility maximization 353
- varieties of rights 163, 181
Vernunftrecht (law of reason) 174
Verstandesbegriffe (Kant) 335
Virginia Bill of Rights 69, 93, 271
Virginia Charter 135
Virba, Elisabeth 391
- Wallace, Alfred Russel 391
War on Terror 23
Weber, Max 194
- weighting in practice 57
WEIRD demographic 419
Wells, Herbert George 103
Weltlosigkeit 89
Welzel, Hans 339
Wengrow, David 137
Western elitism 83
Western hegemony 33, 122
Wilson, Harold 117
Wittgenstein, Ludwig 29
Wolff, Christian 178
Wollstonecraft, Mary 16, 22, 98
women's liberation movement 97
women's rights 109