

Index

A

- 'Abdallāh b. Sālih, 120-1
Abou-Aly, Amal, (*rev.*), 264
Abraham, Edward, 469
accidents, *see also* occupational health
'Accidents among medieval children as seen from the miracles of six English saints and martyrs', 145-63
Accum, Friedrich, 415
Acheson, Roy, and Penelope Poole, 'The London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine: a child of many parents', 385-408
acidosis in shock, 225-39 *passim*
Acland, Henry, 385*n*
actinomycosis, 319*n*, 326
Adamson, P. B., 'Surgery in ancient Mesopotamia', 428-35
Adams, William, 84, 88
Addison, Christopher, 392, 396
advertising, medical, 51, 54-5, 65*n*, 68, 74-6
AIDS, 132, 383, 460
Aikin, Arthur, 413
Ainley, Marianne Gosztonyi, 279-80
Aitken, William, 209, 210
Alberti, Leon Battista, 169
Albertini, Ippolito Francesco, 461-2
Alchon, Suzanne Austin, (*rev.*), 454
alcohol, 194, 214
 alcoholism, 53, 138, 270, 363
Algarotti, Francesco, 481
Alibert, J.-L. M., 378
Allen & Hanburys Ltd, 478-9
Allen, David, (*rev.*), 364
Allen, William, 478-9
Allinson, Bertrand Peter, 70, 73
Allinson, Thomas Richard, 50, 51-8, 61, 70, 71, 73, 74-6
amenorrhoea *see* menstrual disorders
anaerobic puerperal infection, 90, 93-102
anaesthesia, anaesthesiology, 229, 238-9, 248, 433-5
anatomy, 370-1
anchoylosomiasis *see* hookworm
ancient medicine and science:
 ophthalmology, 8-9, 19-21, 24, 434
 suicide, 259-60
 surgery in ancient Mesopotamia, 428-35
 see also Egypt; Greece
Anderson, Michael, (*rev.*), 122-3
Andrew, Donna T., 262-3
angina pectoris, 369
animal diseases *see* individual disease names;
 veterinary medicine
animal models for disease, 317
anthrax, 317, 320*n*, 321, 323*n*, 324
anti-contagionism, 310-11, 313, 319
anti-vaccinationism, 52-3, 54, 55*n*, 59, 67, 70, 71, 325*n*
anti-vivisectionism, 55*n*, 59, 70, 72, 230*n*, 237, 323, 371
 see also British Union for the Abolition of Vivisection
antibiotics, 90, 275-6, 468-9, 478
 see also penicillin; sulphonamides
antimony poisoning, 416, 418, 423
antipyrene, 215
antiseptics, asepsis, 314, 323-4, 329, 331-2, 377-8
 see also germ theories
Apostolides, A. G., 305*n*, 306
appendectomy, 68
Appleby, Andrew, 122
archives *see* individual cities
Aretaeus of Cappadocia, 253
Argyropoulos, John, 172
Arieno, Marlene A., 127-8
Ariès, Philippe, 146, 162
Aristotle, 30, 259
Armstrong, Charles, 106*n*
Armstrong, George, 113*n*, 116*n*
Arnold, Thomas, 31-2, 35, 46
Arnup, Katherine, Andrée Lévesque, and Ruth Roach Pierson, 124
arsenic poisoning, 410, 416, 418, 419-22
art:
 therapy, 134
 see also illustration; psychotic art
Artaud, Antonin, 134
aspirin, 68, 216
 see also willow
associationism, 27-9, 36, 38, 41, 46
Assyria *see* surgery in ancient Mesopotamia
astrological medicine, astrology, 366, 436-51
 passim
Astruc, Jean, 105*n*
asylums *see* hospitals
Athlone, Earl of, 396
 A. Committee, 385*n*, 396, 398-401, 406
Aub, Joseph, 242
Austin, Reginald Francis Edward, 67-8, 70, 71, 73, 75
Austoker, Joan, 139
 and Linda Bryder, 137-8
Australia, microbiology, 476
Avery, Oswald, 469
Avicenna, 254, 255*n*
Ayurveda, 260
Aztec medicine, 454
- ## B
- Babylonia *see* surgery in ancient Mesopotamia
bacteriology, 71-2, 93-4, 215, 308, 317, 319, 321, 322-6
 see also germ theories
Bad Pyrmont *see* Piermont water
Bayer, J. F. W. Adolf von, 468
Baglivi (Giorgio Armero), 105*n*, 456
Bainbridge, F. A., 228*n*, 231
Baker, Hildred, 101
Balfour, Andrew, 388, 394*n*, 406
Ballexserd, Jacques, 109*n*-10*n*, 111*n*, 112*n*
Baltimore, Johns Hopkins University, 386, 387*n*
Bancroft, Joseph, 476

- Barcroft, Joseph, 231, 235
 Barfoot, Michael, (*rev.*), 135-6
 Barger, A. Clifford, 217-49
 Barnes, Milford, 393
 Barth, Joseph, 81-2, 88
 Bartrip, P. W. J., 377
 Barzellotti, G., 416
 Bass, Tommie, 364
 Bates, Don G., 212
 Bates, George, 466
 Bath, 281-93, 368
 Royal National Hospital for Rheumatic Diseases, archives, 282*n*
 Bathurst, Benjamin, 286*n*
 Bator, Paul Adolphus, and Andrew James Rhodes, 143
 Battie, William, 31, 362
 Bayliss, William M., 221*n*, 222-48 *passim*, 471, 477
 Bayly, the Rev. Edward, 283
 Bazerman, Charles, 264
 Beale, Lionel S., 314-15
 Beard, Sidney H., 69*n*
 Beauchamp, Dan E., 278-9
 Beaumont, William, 203, 278
 Béchamp, Antoine, 66
 Becquerel, Henri, 478
 Beddoes, Thomas, 202
 Beecher, Donald A., and Massimo Ciavolella, 367-8
 Beer, Georg Joseph, 82, 83, 86, 87, 477
 belladonna, 409
 Bell, Robert, 64-5, 70, 73, 75
 Bell, William Blair, 332, 351
 Bellingham, James, 39*n*
 Benedict of Peterborough, 147
 Benini, Benino, 172
 Benison, Saul, A. Clifford Barger, and Elin L. Wolfe, 'Walter B. Cannon and the mystery of shock: a study of Anglo-American co-operation in World War I', 217-49
 Benson, Daniel R., (*rev.*), 377-8
 Berengario da Carpi, 455-6
 Bergman, Torbern, 409*n*
 beri-beri, 303
 Berkeley, Comyns, 345, 348, 350
 Berlin Papyrus, 2*n*
 Bernard, Claude, 213, 235
 Berrios, G. E., 35
 Besnier, E., 306
 Bethesda, National Library of Medicine, 193*n*
 Bevan, Aneurin, 273-4, 335
 Bevan, Silvanus, 478
 Bibbiena, Lorenzo di Iacopino da, 172
 bibliographies, of Freud's writings, 133-4, 383
 Bigelow, Jacob, 214
 Bingold, Konrad, 97*n*
 biochemistry, 467-8
 Biologics Control Act (USA, 1902), 376
 Birmingham *see* hospitals
 Black Death *see* plague
 Blake, Catriona, 469
 Blanc, Gilbert, 307
 Blank, Robert H., 279
 Blöde, Charles A., 44*n*
 blood circulation, 124, 190
 see also pulse
 blood-letting, 42-3, 207, 215, 438, 464
 blood pressure in shock, 220-39 *passim*
 blood transfusion, 68, 333
 in treatment of shock, 246-8
 Blumenbach, Johann Friedrich, 466
 Bock, Arlie, 241
 Boerhaave, Hermann, 189, 191, 262, 301
 Boissier de Sauvages, François, 104
 Bologna, University Library, 461-2
 Bonnaria, Joseph, 83*n*
 book reviews and notices:
 Ainley, Marianne Gosztonyi (ed.), *Despite the odds: essays on Canadian women and science*, 279-80
 Andrew, Donna T., *Philanthropy and police: London charity in the eighteenth century*, 262-3
 Arieno, Marlene A., *Victorian lunatics*, 127-8
 Arnup, Katherine, Andrée Lévesque, and Ruth Roach Pierson (eds), *Delivering motherhood*, 124-5
 Austoker, Joan, *A history of the Imperial Cancer Research Fund 1902-1986*, 139
 Austoker, Joan, and Linda Bryder, *Historical perspectives on the role of the MRC*, 137-8
 Bartrip, P. W. J., *Mirror of medicine: a history of the BMJ*, 377
 Bator, Paul Adolphus, and Andrew James Rhodes, *A history of the University of Toronto School of Hygiene*, 143
 Bazerman, Charles, *Shaping written knowledge*, 264-5
 Beauchamp, Dan E., *The health of the republic*, 278-9
 Beaumont, William, *Experiments and observations on the gastric juice and the physiology of digestion*, 278
 Berengario da Carpi, *On fracture of the skull or cranium*, 455-6
 Blake, Catriona, *The charge of the parasols: women's entry to the medical profession*, 469
 Blank, Robert H., *Life, death, and public policy*, 279
 Borelli, Giovanni Alfonso, *On the movement of animals*, 262
 Bullough, Vern, Bonnie Bullough, and Marietta P. Stanton (eds), *Florence Nightingale and her era*, 470
 Burton, Robert, *The anatomy of melancholy*, 381
 Bynum, W. F., Roy Porter, and Michael Shepherd (eds), *The anatomy of madness*, 360-1
 Camporesi, Piero, *Bread of dreams*, 120
 Cohen, H. Floris (ed.), *Tractrix*, vol. 2, 481
 Copp, Terry, and Bill McAndrew, *Battle exhaustion: soldiers and psychiatrists in the Canadian Army*, 474-5
 Crammer, John, *Buckinghamshire Co. Pauper Lunatic Asylum*, 278
 Crellin, John K., and Jane Philpott, *Herbal medicine past and present*, 364
 Crothers, Bronson, and Richmond S. Paine, *The natural history of cerebral palsy*, 268-9
 Danby, Frank, *Dr. Phillips: a Maida Vale idyll*, 141
 DeFelipe, Javier, and Edward G. Jones, *Cajal on the cerebral cortex*, 267-8
 Dietrich, Albert, *Dioscurides triumphans*, 120-1

- book reviews and notices (cont'd)
- Donden, Yeshi, *Health through balance*, 363-4
- Dow, Derek A., and Kenneth C. Calman (eds), *The Royal Medico-Chirurgical Society of Glasgow*, 135-6
- Du Port, François, *The decade of medicine*, 123-4
- Duchesneau, François, *Genèse de la théorie cellulaire*, 265-6
- Dummer, Tom, *Tibetan medicine and other holistic health care systems*, 363-4
- Ehring, Franz, *Hautkrankheiten*, 378
- Elzinga, Aant, Jan Nolin, Rob Pranger, and Sue Sunesson (eds), *In science we trust*, 382
- Estes, J. Worth, *Dictionary of protopharmacology*, 465-6
- The medical skills of ancient Egypt*, 119
- Fenner, Frank (ed.), *History of microbiology in Australia*, 476
- Ferrand, Jacques, *A treatise on lovesickness*, 367-8
- Fildes, Valerie (ed.), *Women as mothers in pre-industrial England*, 124
- Finckh, Elisabeth, *Foundations of Tibetan medicine and Studies in Tibetan medicine*, 363-4
- Flynn, Carol Houlihan, *The body in Swift and Defoe*, 464-5
- Fox, Daniel M., Marcia Meldrum, and Ira Rezak (eds), *Novel Laureates in Medicine or Physiology*, 477
- Friedman, Steven G., *A history of vascular surgery*, 381-82
- Frucon, Joseph S., *Contrasts in scientific style*, 467-8
- Gesell, Arnold, and Catherine S. Amatruda, *The embryology of behaviour: the beginnings of the human mind*, 268-9
- Grmek, Mirko D., *History of AIDS*, 383
- La première révolution biologique*, 456-7
- Guerra, Francisco, *La medicina precolombina*, 454
- Hall, A. Rupert, *Henry More*, 457
- Harden, Victoria A., *Rocky Mountain spotted fever*, 472-3
- Harvey, William, *'The Circulation of the Blood' and other writings*, 480
- Haslam, John, *Illustrations of madness*, 362-3
- Heberden, Ernest, *William Heberden: physician in the Age of Reason*, 369
- Heilbron, J. L., Tore Frängsmyr, and Robin E. Rider (eds), *The quantifying spirit of the 18th century*, 142
- Hembry, Phyllis, *The English spa, 1560-1815*, 368
- Henkes, H. E., and C. Zrenner (eds), *History of ophthalmology I*, 476
- Henry, John, and Sarah Hutton (eds), *New perspectives on Renaissance thought*, 366-7
- Hohendorf, Gerrit, and Achim Magull-Seltenreich (eds), *Von der Heilkunde zur Massentözung: Medizin im Nationalsozialismus*, 475-6
- Holmes, Frederic Lawrence, *Eighteenth-century chemistry as an investigative enterprise*, 125-6
- book reviews and notices (cont'd)
- Honigsbaum, Frank, *The creation of the National Health Service*, 273-4
- Hoolihan, Christopher (comp.), *An annotated catalog of the Miner Yellow Fever Collection*, 380
- Hopkins, Jack W., *The eradication of smallpox*, 143
- Hunter, Michael and Simon Schaffer (eds), *Robert Hooke: new studies*, 359-60
- Hunt, Tony, *Popular medicine in thirteenth-century England*, 121-2
- Jacyna, L. S. (ed.), *A tale of three cities*, 370-1
- Jarcho, Saul (ed.), *Clinical consultations and letters by Ippolito Francesco Albertini, Francesco Torti and other physicians*, 461-2
- Jones, Colin, *The charitable imperative*, 462-3
- Journal of the Japan-Netherlands Institute*, vol. 1, 126
- Kawakita, Yosio, Shizu Sakai, and Yasuo Otsuka (eds), *History of therapy*, 382
- Kay, Lily E., *Molecules, cells and life*, 379
- Kieckhefer, Richard, *Magic in the Middle Ages*, 366
- Kiell, Norman, *Freud without hindsight*, 133-4
- Kohn, Alexander, *Fortune or failure: missed opportunities and chance discoveries in science*, 478
- Kosky, Jules, *Mutual friends: Charles Dickens and Great Ormond Street Children's Hospital*, 467
- Kühn, H. J., *Index Hippocraticus*, 365
- Kuhnke, Laverne, *Public health in nineteenth-century Egypt*, 264
- Laird, Sydney M., *Roses in December: memories of the early antibiotic age*, 481
- Laqueur, Thomas, *Making sex*, 457-8
- Levy, B. Barry, *Planets, potions and parchments*, 277
- Liebenau, Jonathan, Gregory J. Higby, and Elaine C. Stroud (eds), *Pill peddlers*, 276
- Lieburg, M. J. van, *Bronovo 1865-1900*, 142
- Lloyd, G. E. R., *Demystifying mentalities*, 453
- Lohff, Brigitte, *Die Suche nach der Wissenschaftlichkeit der Physiologie in der Zeit der Romantik*, 369-70
- López Piñero, José María, *El grabado en la ciencia hispánica*, 480
- Lowry, Stella, *Housing and health*, 482
- McGraw, Myrtle B., *The neuromuscular maturation of the human infant*, 268-9
- MacGregor, John M., *The discovery of the art of the insane*, 134-5
- McMillen, Sally G., *Motherhood in the Old South*, 373-4
- Manniche, Lise, *An ancient Egyptian herbal*, 119
- Marland, Hilary, *Doncaster Dispensary 1792-1867*, 277-8
- Mazumdar, Pauline M. H. (ed.), *Immunology 1930-1980*, 136-7
- Mazzolini, Renato G., *Politisch-biologische Analogien im Frühwerk Rudolf Virchows*, 129
- Meckel, Richard A., *Save the babies: American public health reform*, 374-5
- Meyer-Palmedo, Ingeborg, and Gerhard Fichtner (eds), *Freud-Bibliographie mit Werkkondkordanz*, 383

- book reviews and notices (cont'd)
- Moberg, Carol L., and Zanvil A. Cohn (eds), *Launching the antibiotic era*, 468-9
- Mönnich, Michael, *Tommaso Campanella*, 142
- Moscucci, Ornella, *The science of women: gynaecology and gender in England, 1800-1929*, 372
- Murley, Reginald, *Surgical roots and branches*, 481
- Noordman, Jan, *Eugenetica in Nederland 1900-1950*, 138-9
- Noreña, Carlos G., *Juan Luis Vives and the emotions*, 261-2
- Numbers, Ronald L., and Todd L. Savitt (eds), *Science and medicine in the Old South*, 130-1
- O'Connor, W. J., *British physiologists 1885-1914*, 470-1
- Ortiz de Montellano, Bernard R., *Aztec medicine, health, and nutrition*, 454
- Osler, Sir William, *The cerebral palsies of children*, 268-9
- Pargeter, William, *Observations on maniacal disorders*, 362-3
- Peltier, Leonard F., *Fractures: a history and iconography of their treatment*, 275
- Phillips, Howard, 'Black October': the impact of the Spanish Influenza epidemic of 1918 on South Africa, 473-4
- Pick, Daniel, *Faces of degeneration*, 128-9
- Porter, Dorothy, and Roy Porter, *Patient's progress*, 460-1
- Potter, Paul, Gilles Maloney, and Jacques Desautels (eds), *La maladie et les maladies dans la Collection Hippocratique*, 365
- Pouchelle, Marie-Christine, *The body and surgery in the Middle Ages*, 455
- Quétel, Claude, *Escape from the Bastille: the life and legend of Latude*, 481
- Rather, L. J., *A commentary on the medical writings of Rudolf Virchow*, 468
- Rice, Geoffrey, *Black November: the 1918 influenza epidemic in New Zealand*, 269
- Riley, James C., *Sickness, recovery and death*, 131-2
- Rinpoche, Rechung, *Histoire de la médecine tibétaine*, 363-4
- Ripa, Yanninck, *Women and madness: the incarceration of women in nineteenth-century France*, 373
- Ritter, Joachim, and Karlfried Gründer, *Historisches Wörterbuch der Philosophie*, 277
- Roberts, Shirley, *Sir James Paget*, 371
- Robinson, Daniel N., *Aristotle's psychology*, 259
- Rollin, Henry, *Festina lente: a psychiatric odyssey*, 382
- Rosenthal, Franz, *Science and medicine in Islam*, 453-4
- Rosu, Arion, *Gustave Liétard et Palmyr Cordier*, 260
- Ryle, John A., *The natural history of disease*, 274-5
- Sander, Sabine, *Handwerkschurigen: Sozialgeschichte einer verdrängten Berufsgruppe*, 263-4
- Sandmann, Jürgen, *Der Biologisierung der Ethik bei Ernst Haeckel und anderen Darwinisten seiner Zeit*, 266-7
- book reviews and notices (cont'd)
- Schefer, Hubert W., *Das Berufsethos des Aerztes Paracelsus*, 480
- Sibley, Marilyn McAdams, *The Methodist Hospital of Houston*, 279
- Sim, Joe, *Medical power in prisons*, 459-60
- Simonton, Dean Keith, *Psychology, science & history*, 458-9
- Soloway, Richard A., *Demography and degeneration*, 272-3
- Sournia, Jean-Charles, *A history of alcoholism*, 270
- Trotter, Thomas, *An essay medical, philosophical and chemical on drunkenness*, 362-3
- Turner, Gerard L'E, *The great age of the microscope*, 140
- Tweeddale, Geoffrey, *At the sign of the plough: 275 years of Allen & Hanburys*, 478-9
- Van Hooff, Anton J. L., *From autothanasia to suicide: self-killing in classical antiquity*, 259-60
- Virchow, Rudolf, *Letters to his parents 1839 to 1864*, 381
- Wainwright, Milton, *Miracle cure: the story of antibiotics*, 275-6
- Walter, John, and Roger Schofield (eds), *Famine, disease and the social order in early modern society*, 122-3
- Waugh, William, *John Charnley: the man and the hip*, 377-8
- Weindling, Paul, *Health, race and German politics between national unification and Nazism 1870-1945*, 271-2
- Weir, Neil, *Otolaryngology: an illustrated history*, 376
- Weisse, Allen B., *Medical odysseys*, 482
- Weisser, Ursula, (ed.), *100 Jahre 1889-1989 Universitäts-Krankenhaus Eppendorf*, 379-80
- Welbourn, Richard B., *The history of endocrine surgery*, 471-2
- Wilson, Colin, *Written in blood: a history of forensic detection*, 140-1
- Wiltshire, John, *Samuel Johnson in the medical world*, 463-4
- Winder, Marianne, *Catalogue of Tibetan manuscripts and xylographs*, 261
- Wolff, Jacob, *The science of cancerous disease from earliest times to the present*, 381
- Young, James Harvey, *Pure food: securing the Federal Food and Drugs Act of 1906*, 375-6
- Ziporyn, Terra, *Disease in the popular American press*, 132
- Booth, Christopher, (rev.), 139, 369
- Boothby, Walter, 231n
- Borelli, Giovanni Alfonso, 262
- Borsay, Anne, 'Persons of honour and reputation': the voluntary hospital in an age of corruption', 281-94
- Boston:
 Countway Library of Medicine, 196n, 217n
 see also hospitals
- Bowly, Anthony, 246
- Boyle, Robert, 265, 359
- Brackenbury, Henry, 331
- Bradford, John Rose, 387, 388n, 397, 399, 400, 404n

Index

- Bradley, Alfred E., 229
 Brais, Bernard, (*rev.*), 268-9
 Brakel, Adriaan van, 296, 298-307
 Brambilla, Johann Alexander, 86
 Brand, Ernst, 215
 Braun, J. G., 299, 301-3
 Breasted, J. H., 1*n*, 22*n*, 23
 Bright, Richard, 274, 412
 Bristol *see* hospitals
 British Biochemic (Therapeutic) Society, 62
 British Medical Association, 51, 74-5, 331, 344-5, 348, 349-50, 385
British Medical Journal, 67, 141, 314, 377
 British Union for the Abolition of Vivisection, 62-3, 67, 70
 Brock, W. H., (*rev.*), 125-6
 Brocklesby, Richard, 463
 Brodie, Benjamin, 422
 Bronovo, Sara de, 142
 Brouzet, Pierre, 109*n*
 Brown Animal Sanatory Institution, 308, 320-1, 324
 Brown, Edward M., (*rev.*), 270
 Brown, G. T., 309*n*, 319, 321, 322-3, 326
 Brown, Haydn, 75, 76-7
 Brown, Isaac Baker, 372
 Brown, J. Howard, 99, 101
 Brown, John, 191
 Brown, P. S., 'Medically qualified naturopaths and the General Medical Council', 50-77
 Brown, T. K., 98
 Brown-Séquard, C. E., 71
 brucellosis, 11*n*
 brucine poisoning, 410, 424
 Bruijn, I. D. R., and G. W. Bruijn, 'An eighteenth-century medical hearing, and the first observation of tropical Phagedaena', 295-307
 Brunonianism, 105*n*
 Buchan, William, 116*n*
 Buchheim, Rudolf, 465
 Buckinghamshire Co. Pauper Lunatic Asylum, 278
 Buffon, Georges, 466
 Bullough, Vern, Bonnie Bullough, and Marietta P. Stanton, 470
 Buonafè, Leonardo, 172
 Burnby, J., (*rev.*), 465-6
 Burnet, Gilbert, 164
 Burnham, John, (*revs.*), 375-6, 377
 Burns, James, 51
 Burton, Robert, 30, 367, 381
 Butter, William, 91*n*
 Bynum, W. F., 482
 (*revs.*), 468, 477
 Bynum, W. F., Roy Porter, and Michael Shepherd, 360-1
 Byzantine hospitals, 169, 172
- C**
 Cabanis, P. J. G., 104*n*
 Cadogan, William, 113*n*, 116*n*
 Cajal, Santiago Ramón y, 267-8
 Cambridge University:
 Library, 250
 public-health education, 389, 407
 Cambridge, Mass., Harvard Law School Library, 168*n*
- Campanella, Tommaso, 142
 Campbell, Janet, 329, 337*n*
 Camper, Petrus, 84, 88, 466, 477
 Camporesi, Piero, 120
 Canada:
 army psychiatry, 474-5
 motherhood, 124
 women in science, 279-80
 cancer, 62, 65, 66, 68, 76, 139, 381
 'Walter B. Cannon and the mystery of shock: a study of Anglo-American co-operation in World War I, 217-49
 Capital Punishment, Society for the Abolition of, 69
 cardiology, 461
 see also vascular surgery
 Carlos III of Spain, 480
 Carnwarth, T., 334
 Carrel, Alexis, 218
 Cartesian mechanism, 360, 456, 457
 Casper, Johann Ludwig, 413
 Castellani, Aldo, 393
 cataract extraction, 79-80, 82-5, 88, 434
 Cattell, James McKeen, 238, 459
 cattle plague, 308, 311-15, 318, 326
 Cavallo, Sandra, (*rev.*), 462-3
 Cave, Henry, 356
 Caventou, Joseph Bienaimé, 410*n*
 Cazenave, P.-L. A., 378
 Ceeley, R., 313*n*
 cell theory, 129, 265-6
 cellular pathology, 309, 381, 468
 Central Midwives Board, 338-9, 341, 345, 347-8, 350
 cerebral palsy, 268
 Chain, Ernst, 469
 Chamberlen, Hugh, 92*n*
 Chance, Burton, 82
 charity:
 medieval and Renaissance, 169-70
 18th-c., 86-7, 106, 113, 262-3, 281-93
 Charnley, John, 377-8
 Cheltenham Spa, Gloucs., 368
 chemistry, 125-6, 467-8
 see also forensic toxicology
 Cheselden, William, 84, 87, 88, 477
 Chester Beatty papyri, 1*n*, 15*n*
 Chesterfield, Philip Dormer Stanhope, 4th Earl of, 291, 293
 Chevalier, J. B. A., and J. Barse, 421*n*
 Cheyne, George, 465
 Cheyne, John, 104-5, 204
 Cheyne, Watson, 325*n*, 326
 chicken soup, 173, 183, 186
 children *see* infant and child health
 Chinese ophthalmology, 476
 Chodowiecki, Daniel, 83
 cholera, 264, 314*n*
 Choulant, Ludwig, 378
 Christison, Robert, 411-12, 415, 418*n*, 421-2, 423*n*
 Churchill, Winston, 353, 354, 355, 357, 397
 "Citizens! Do you want children's doctors?": an early vindication of "paediatric" specialists', 103-16
 Clark, Gillian, (*rev.*), 120
 Clarke, John, 93*n*

- Clarke, Michael, 46
 Cleland, Archibald, 291-3
 Clericuzio, Antonio, (*rev.*), 456-7
 clinical trials, 216
 Clouston, Thomas, 360
 Coats, George, 82
 Cohen, H. Floris, 481
 Cohn, Ferdinand, 129
 Coke, Edward, 27
 Colebrook, Leonard, 90, 99-101, 331, 332*n*
 Coley, Noel G., 'Alfred Swaine Taylor, MD, FRS (1806-1880): forensic toxicologist', 409-27
 Common Sense philosophy, 27, 36, 38
 Condé, J., 83
 Conolly, John, 36-7
 consumption *see* tuberculosis
 contagionism, 252, 253*n*, 310*n*, 313, 315, 318, 326
 see also anti-contagionism; germ theories
 Contagious Diseases Acts (1864, 1866, 1869), 318*n*
 Contagious Diseases (Animals) Act (1869), 318, 320, 321, 322, 325
 Cook, Harold J., (*rev.*), 123-4
 Coombe, George and Andrew, 44*n*
 Cooper, Astley, 381, 412
 Cooper, Elizabeth, 100
 Cooper, Samuel, 84, 87
 Copp, Terry, and Bill McAndrew, 474-5
 copper poisoning, 416, 418, 419
 Cordier, Palmyr, 260
 Cordova, 255
 Corpus, T., 306
 Cowell, Ernest, 223-5, 230-1, 246
 cowpox, 317, 325*n*, 326
 Crammer, John, 278
 Crawford, Mabel Dobbin, 342, 350
 Crawford, Patricia, 440
 Creighton, Charles, 324
 Crellin, John K., and Jane Philpott, 364
 Crile, George, 218-20, 224, 231, 248
 Crookshank, E. M., 325-6
 Crothers, Bronson, and Richmond S. Paine, 268-9
 Cruelty to Animals Act (1876), 323*n*
 Cullen, William, 34, 35, 38, 39, 46, 189, 191, 192, 197, 204, 212, 362
 Cullis, Winifred, 471
 Currie, James, 193*n*, 203-7, 210-11, 214
 Curry, Patrick, (*rev.*), 366
 Curschmann, Heinrich, 379
 Curtis (18th-c. eye doctor), 88
 Cushing, Harvey, 221*n*, 224
 Cuvier, Georges, 466
- D**
 Dabney, Charles, 408*n*
 Dadd, Richard, 134
 Dale, Henry H., 138, 221*n*, 225, 231-4, 236, 239, 242, 244, 246, 248, 249, 471
 Dally, Ann, (*rev.*), 457-8
 Dana, Charles, 355
 Danby, Frank (*pseud.*), 141
 Danchev, Alex, 'The strange case of Field Marshal Sir John Dill', 353-7
 Danry, Jean ("Latude"), 481
 Dartuc, M., 92*n*
 Darwin, Charles, 274
 Darwin, Leonard, 272
 Darwinism *see* social Darwinism
 David, A. R., (*rev.*), 119
 Daviel, Jacques, 78, 79, 84
 Davies, N. DeG., 7*n*, 8*n*, 10
 Davis, Bernard, 469
 DeBakey, Michael Ellis, 279
 Dee, John, 359
 DeFelipe, Javier, and Edward G. Jones, 267-8
 Defoe, Daniel, 464-5
 degenerationism, 128-9
 see also social Darwinism
 De Haen, Anton, 79
 Deir el Medina, necropolis workmen, 1, 2, 9, 15-22 *passim*
 De Kruijff, Paul, 237, 244
 Deleurye, F. A., *films*, 112*n*
 Delft, Municipal Archives, 302*n*
 "delirium", 27, 31-4, 36, 38, 42
 'Delusion in the courtroom: the role of partial insanity in early forensic testimony', 25-49
 Demaitre, Luke, 163, 255*n*
 Denmark, psychiatry, 360
 depression *see* melancholy
 dermatology:
 illustration, 378
 see also skin diseases
 Descartes, René, 456
 see also Cartesian mechanism
 Desmonceaux, abbé, 87
 Devergie, A., 416
 Dewey, E. H., 67*n*
 diabetes, 124
 see also insulin
 diagnostics, 189
 see also pulse; thermometry
 Dickens, Charles, 467
 Dickson, J. W., (*rev.*), 275
 Dieckmann, William J., 97-8, 101
 Dietrich, Albert, 120-1
 digitalis, 213-14
 Dill, Field Marshal Sir John, 353-7
 Diodorus Siculus, 5*n*
 Dioscorides, 107*n*, 120-1
 diphtheria, 66*n*, 132, 325, 326*n*
 Diploma in Public Health, 343, 385, 388, 390, 392, 394*n*, 406, 408
 disease theories *see* germ theories; humoralism;
 sanitationism; therapeutics
 Disraeli, Benjamin, 274, 278
 Dollfus, M. A., 7*n*, 8
 Dols, Michael W., 253*n*, 255
 Doncaster Dispensary, 277
 Dondén, Yeshi, 363-4
 Donné, Alfred, 204-9, 210, 211, 213, 214, 215
 Donne, John, 439*n*
 Dow, Derek A., and Kenneth C. Calman, 135-6
 dropsy, 192, 193, 213-14, 254*n*, 464
 Dublin:
 Royal Colleges of Physicians and Surgeons, 389
 Trinity College, 388
 see also hospitals
 Dubos, René, 468-9
 Duchesneau, François, 265
 Duckham, T., 309*n*
 Dummer, Tom, 363-4
 Duncan, Andrew, sen., 199-202, 213, 214, 215
 Duncan, Andrew, jun., 411

Index

Du Port, François, 123-4
Dupuytren, Guillaume, 83, 412
Dutch East Indies, 295-307

E

Earle, K.V., 306
Ebers Papyrus, 2*n*, 8*n*, 9*n*, 15*n*, 18, 22*n*
Edinburgh:
 Dick College, 312, 316*n*, 322
 New Veterinary College, 310*n*, 312, 322
 Royal College of Physicians, 54, 200*n*, 389
 Royal College of Surgeons, 54, 389
 see also hospitals
St Edmund the Martyr, 146, 147
Edwards, Passmore, 53*n*
Edwin Smith Papyrus, 1*n*, 15, 21, 22, 23
Egypt:
 ancient, 1-24, 119, 434, 435
 19th-c. public health, 4*n*, 264
Ehring, Franz, 378
Eigen, Joel Peter, 'Delusion in the courtroom: the role of partial insanity in early forensic testimony', 25-49
'An eighteenth-century medical hearing, and the first observation of tropical Phagedaena', 295-307
eighteenth-century medicine and science:
 charity, 86-7, 106, 113, 262-3, 281-93
 chemistry, 125-6
 clinical consultations, 461-2
 obstetrics, 109*n*-10
 ophthalmology, 78-88
 paediatrics, 103-16
 patients, 460-1, 463-4
 pharmacology, 465-6
 physical anthropology, 466-7
 psychiatry, 362-3
 sexuality, 464-5
 surgery, 263-4
 tropical and naval medicine, 295-307
electrotherapy, 59
elephantiasis, 253, 254
Eliot, Charles W., 387*n*
Elizabeth I, 437
Elliott, T. R., 138, 221-3, 228, 241, 246
Ellis, James, 55
Elmer, Peter, (*rev.*), 457
Elston, Mary Ann, (*rev.*), 469
Elzinga, Aant, Jan Nolin, Rob Pranger, and Sue Sunesson, 382
embryology, 266
Encyclopaedia Britannica, 192-3
endocrine surgery, 471-2
endocrinology, 68, 71
epidemiology, 122-3, 131-2, 318
 see also palaeoepidemiology
epilepsy, 42
Erlanger, Joseph, 224
Erskine, Thomas, 29, 39
erysipelas, 91-2
Esquirol, J. E. D., 34-6, 38, 46
Estes, J. Worth, 119, 465-6
 'Quantitative observations of fever and its treatment before the advent of short clinical thermometers', 189-216

ethics *see* medical ethics
eugenics, 138-9, 271-2, 272-3
 see also social Darwinism
Euler, Leonhard, 84
euthanasia, 475
Evelyn, John, 164
eye *see* ophthalmic surgery

F

Fahrenheit, Daniel, 190, 212
Fairbairn, John Shields, 332, 339-42, 345, 351
Fairfield, Letitia, 333
Farr, Samuel, 410*n*-11*n*
Farr, William, 313, 329
Fauquier, Francis, 286*n*, 287, 293*n*
Fee, Elizabeth, (*rev.*), 374-5
Feldman, Gerald D., (*rev.*), 271-2
Fenner, Frank, 476
Ferdinand II of Tuscany, 190
Fernie, William T., 56
Ferrand, Jacques, 367-8
fever, 109, 189-216, 461
fevers, spotted, 472-3
fibrosis, 23
Fildes, Valerie, 124
Filehne, Wilhelm, 215
Filliozat, Jean, 260
Finckh, Elisabeth, 363-4
 (*rev.*), 261
Finney, J. M. T., 236, 239, 244*n*, 245
'The first hospital among Christians': the Ospedale di Santa Maria Nuova in early sixteenth-century Florence', 164-88
Fischer, Emil, 468
Fischer, Herman, 218-19
Fisher, Donald, 396
Fisher, Ronald, 272
Fitz, Reginald, 222
Fleming, Alexander, 71, 478
Fleming, George, 309*n*, 315, 316*n*, 318*n*, 323, 324*n*, 325*n*
Fletcher, Walter Morley, 137-8, 221, 225, 231, 246, 392, 394-5, 397-9, 400, 402, 404, 405
Flexner, Abraham, 387
Flexner, Simon, 137, 245-6, 379
Florence:
 Archivio di Stato, 164*n*, 165*n*, 171*n*
 see also hospitals
Florey, Howard, 469
Floyer, John, 190, 191
Flynn, Carol Houlihan, 464-5
Fodéré, François Emmanuel, 411
Fonblanque, J. S. M., 412*n*
Fontoynt, M., 306
Food and Drugs Act (1906, USA), 375-6
Food Reform Society, 58
foot-and-mouth disease, 308, 309-10, 313, 318
forensic medicine, 140-1, 410-12
forensic psychiatry, 25-49
forensic toxicology, 409-27
Forman, Simon, 436-51
Foster, Gregory, 404
Foucault, Michel, 127, 363, 459-60
Fowler, Lorenzo N., 58
Fox, Daniel M., Marcia Meldrum, and Ira Rezak, 477

Index

- Fox, Enid, 'Powers of life and death: aspects of maternal welfare in England and Wales between the wars'. 328-52
- France:
degeneration theory, 128
forensic medicine, 410-11
hospitals, 462-3
psychiatry, 34-6, 38, 360, 373
- Frank, Johann Peter, 110*n*
- Frankau, Julia ("Frank Danby"), 141
- Franklin, Benjamin, 191
- Franklin, Kenneth J., 480
- Fraser, John, 223, 225-7, 228*n*, 229, 230-1
- Freeman, Hugh, (*rev.*), 362-3
- French, Roger, (*rev.*), 455
- Fresenius, Carl Remigius, 409, 420, 421
- Freud, Sigmund, 133-4, 383, 458
- Frey, Isaak, 296
- Frick, George, 86, 87, 88
- Friedman, Steven G., 381-2
- Fruton, Joseph S., 467-8
- Fry, R. M., 100
- G
- Galen, 121, 254, 259-60, 365, 453
- Galenism, 142, 261, 437-8, 440, 443*n*, 455, 456
- Galileo Galilei, 190, 456
- Gall, Franz Josef, 33-4, 36*n*, 39, 466
- Galton, Francis, 216, 459
- Gamgee, John, 309*n*, 310-11, 313, 320
- gangrene, 91
gas, 225, 226, 227*n*, 245
- Gardane, J. J., 111*n*, 113*n*
- Garnett, Thomas, 201-2
- gas warfare, 231, 235
- Gask, George, 246
- Gataker, Thomas, 84, 85, 88
- Gates, Frederick, 387
- Gay-Lussac, Joseph Louis, 413
- General Medical Council, 50-77, 343, 385, 388
- Gentilcore, David, (*rev.*), 461-2
- Gentleman's Magazine*, 287
- Georget, Etienne, 34, 35, 38, 46
- Gerarde, John, 446*n*
- germ theories of disease, 50, 63-4, 68, 71, 93-4
- 'Germ theories of disease and British veterinary medicine, 1860-1890', 308-27
- germ theories of disease, *see also* antiseptics;
contagionism; microbiology
- Germany:
barber-surgeons, 263-4
biochemistry, 467-8
eugenics, 271-2
Nazi medicine, 272, 475-6
physical anthropology, 466-7
Romantic science, 369-70
social Darwinism, 266-7
- Gesell, Arnold, and Catherine S. Amatruda, 268-9
- Gesner, Conrad, 367
- Getz, Faye Marie, (*rev.*), 121-2
- Ghalioungui, P., 6, 7
- Gibson, Mary E., (*rev.*), 380
- Gilbert, Henry, 62
- Gilbert, Martin, 353*n*, 357*n*
- Gilbertus Anglicus, 122, 153*n*
- Gilibert, Jean-Emmanuel, 103-16
- Gilliatt, William, 331, 333-6
- Girtanner, Christoph, 105, 466
- glanders, 317, 318, 320*n*
- Glasgow, 135-6
Royal Medico-Chirurgical Society, 135
University Library, 370-1
Veterinary College, 312
see also hospitals
- Glass, David, 272
- Glickstein, Mitchell, (*rev.*), 267-8
- Goddard, R. H., 140
- Golgi, Camillo, 267
- Goodall, Charles, 436*n*
- Gordon, Alexander, 91
- Gordon, Eleanora C., 'Accidents among medieval children as seen from the miracles of six English saints and martyrs', 145-63
- Gorin, George, 82
- gout, 464
- Graham, Sylvester, 55
- Granville, A. B., 410*n*
- Greece, ancient:
medicine and science, 259, 365, 453
see also Hippocratic Corpus
- Greenfield, William Smith, 309, 320-1
- Greenwood, Major, 406
- Gregory, James, 193*n*, 197-9, 213, 214, 215
- Grmek, Mirko D., 383, 456-7
- Groenevelt, Jan (John Greenfield), 481
- Guelpa, G., 66, 67*n*
- Guerra, Francisco, 454
- Guinness, Edward Cecil, 1st Earl of Iveagh, 391
- Gull, William, 274
- Gully, James Manby, 56
- Gunn, B., 19*n*, 20
- Guy de Chauliac, 122
- gynaecology, 372, 436-51, 458
see also women
- gYu-thog, 363-4
- H
- Ha-sefardi, Rabbi Isaac ben Samuel, 256
- Hadfield, James, 29
- Hadwen, Walter Richard, 63-4, 67, 70, 71
- Haeckel, Ernst, 129, 266
- haematology, 215, 354
- Hagner, Michael, (*revs.*), 369-70, 466-7
- The Hague, 142
Municipal Archives, 302*n*
State Archives, 296*n*
- Haldane, Richard Burdon, 1st Viscount, 231, 235, 471
- Hale, Matthew, 27
- Hales, the Rev. Stephen, 194-7, 204, 212, 214, 215
- Hall, A. Rupert, 457
- Hall, the Rev. Charles, 60
- Hallam, Arthur, 60
- Hallé, J., 96
- Haller, Albrecht von, 87, 103-4
- Haly Abbas *see* al-Majusi
- Hamburg, 379-80, 386
- Hamilton, Alexander, 91*n*
- Hammurabi's code, 428
- Hanawalt, Barbara A., 149, 154, 156
- Hannaway, Caroline, (*rev.*), 370-1

Index

- Hannequin (French lawyer), 35
 Harden, Victoria A., 472-3
 Hardy, Anne, (*rev.*), 472-3
 Hare, Ronald, 92*n*, 100, 101
 Harris Papyrus, 2*n*, 15*n*, 22*n*
 Harris, John W., 99, 101
 Harris, Walter, 110*n*
 Harrison, Mark, (*rev.*), 474-5
 Harrogate, North Yorks., 202*n*
 Hart, Ernest, 141, 377
 Hartley, David, 29*n*, 31, 33
 Harvey, William, 92, 191, 456, 480
 Haslam, John, 32, 362, 373
 Hawley, Judith, (*rev.*), 464-5
 hay fever, 76, 77
 Haygarth, John, 215
Health and Efficiency, 67-8
Health Reform, 60*n*
 Heath, Frank, 393, 394*n*, 404
 Heatley, Norman, 469
 Heberden, Ernest, 369
 Heberden, William, 193, 274, 369, 463-4
 Hebra, Ferdinand von, 378
 Hecker, August Friedrich, 108*n*
 Hecquet, Philippe, 113*n*
 Heilbron, J. L.:
 (*rev.*), 359-60
 Tore Frängsmyr, and Robin E. Rider, 142
 Heiser, Victor, 387, 393, 395, 397
 helminths *see* hookworm; schistosomiasis
 Hemby, Phyllis, 368
 hemp, 433-4
 henbane, 409, 433
 Henderson, John, 164-88
 Henderson, Lawrence, 225
 Henderson, Yandell, 219, 220*n*, 231
 "Hendon disease", 325-6
 Henkes, H. E., and C. Zrenner, 476
 Henri de Mondeville, 378, 455
 Henry VI, 146, 147-8
 Henry VII, 148, 165, 169, 173, 175
 Henry VIII, 148, 165
 Henry, John, and Sarah Hutton, 366-7
 Herapath, William, 422, 425
 herbal remedies, 108, 119, 120-1, 121-2, 364, 446-50, 478
 Herder, Johann Gottfried, 466
 hernia, 174
 Herodotus, 5*n*
 Herringham, Wilmot, 396*n*, 400, 404*n*
 Hervieux, E., 90*n*
 Heteren, G. van, (*revs.*), 126, 138-9
 Higgs, Joseph, 87
 Hill, Charles, 273
 Hills, A. F., 53, 68
 hip-joint replacement, 377-8
 Hippocratic Corpus, 89, 259, 365, 453, 476
 Oath, 260, 480
 Hirsch, August, 89*n*, 90
 Hirschmüller, Albrecht, (*rev.*), 133-4
 histamine-induced shock, 231-4, 243
 historiography:
 of diseases, 472-3
 of medical science, 136-7
 of medicine, 455
 of psychiatry, 127-8, 278
 of research groups, 467-8
 historiometrics, 458-9
 Hoby, Thomas, 164
 Hoffmann, Friedrich, 189, 194, 301
 Hofmeister, Franz, 468
 Hohendorf, Gerrit, and Achim Magull-Seltenreich, 475-6
 Holland, Eardley, 343
 Holmes, Frederic Lawrence, 125
 Home, Francis, 202
 homeopathy, 57, 312*n*, 314
 Honigsbaum, Frank, 273-4, 348, 350
 Hooke, Robert, 359-60
 Hooker, Joseph Stenson, 50-1, 58-66, 70, 71-2, 73, 74, 75
 hookworm, 130, 386-8
 Hoolihan, Christopher, 380
 Hooper, A. N., 225-6, 231*n*
 Hopkins, F. G., 223*n*
 Hopkins, Jack W., 143
 Hoppe-Seyler, Felix, 95, 468
 Horner, Thomas Jeeves, Baron, 68, 355
 Hore-Belisha, Leslie, 354
 Horsley, Victor, 309, 320*n*, 321, 326, 472
Hospital Gazette, 54
 hospitals, 462-3
 children's and foundlings', 116, 467
 maternity, 90
 clean-air technology, 378-9
 voluntary, 281-93
 hospitals, Europe:
 Dublin, Hardwicke Fever H., 204
 Florence,
 S. Bastiano, 172
 S. Maria Nuova, 164-88
 S. Paolo, 174
 The Hague, Bronovo, 142
 Hamburg, Eppendorf, 379-80
 Lyons, Hôtel-Dieu, 103
 Milan, Ospedale Maggiore, 169
 Montpellier, H. Général, 104*n*
 Paris,
 Bicêtre, 481
 Charenton, 134, 481
 H. des Enfants Malades, 116*n*
 Hôtel-Dieu, 89, 90, 462
 Salpêtrière, 373
 Siena, S. Maria della Scala, 169
 hospitals, London:
 Battersea Anti-Vivisection H., 65
 Bethlem, 362
 British H. for Mental and Nervous Diseases, 70
 British Lying-in H., 89, 90
 H. for the Diseases of Women, 372
 East End Lying-in Home, 340
 Foundling H., 285
 Guy's, 412-13
 Humanitarian H. of St. Francis, 68-9
 Hygienic H., Willesden, 53, 55-6
 London County Council asylums, 361
 The London H., 283
 London Foundling H., 113*n*, 263
 Maudsley H., 361
 Middlesex Infirmary, 291
 Moorfields Eye H., 78
 Queen Charlotte's, 90, 99-100
 Royal Infirmary for Children, 467
 St George's, 283

Index

- hospitals, London (cont'd)
Savoy, 165, 167-8, 175
Seamen's H., 390-1
H. for Sick Children (Great Ormond Street), 467
Westminster Infirmary, 283, 284
York Road lying-in h., 340
- hospitals, UK:
Ackworth, Foundling H., 116*n*
Bath General Infirmary (Royal National H. for Rheumatic Diseases), 281-93
Birmingham Eye Infirmary, 84
Bristol Infirmary, 283-4, 291
Buckinghamshire Co. Pauper Lunatic Asylum, 278
Edinburgh,
Royal Edinburgh Asylum (Morningside), 360
Royal Infirmary, 197, 216
Glasgow, Victoria Infirmary, 135-6
Liverpool Infirmary, 283-4, 286
Loughton, Oriole H., 68
Manchester Infirmary, 283-4, 285
Shrewsbury, Salop Infirmary, 283, 285, 286
Sittingbourne, Lady Margaret Fruitarian H., 69, 70
Worcester Infirmary, 285, 286
Wrightington H., 377
- hospitals, USA:
Boston, Massachusetts General, 213, 215
Houston, Methodist H., 279
Hotchkiss, Rollin, 469
- housing and health, 482
- Houston, Tx., 279
- Hudson, R. S., 21*n*, 23*n*
- Hufeland, Christoph Wilhelm, 44*n*, 106*n*, 107*n*
- humoralism, 254, 260
- Hunain b. Ishaq (Johannitus), 121
- Hunt, Tony, 121-2, 446*n*
- Hunter, D., 12
- Hunter, John, 85, 202-3, 212
- Hunter, John (army physician in Jamaica), 306-7
- Hunter, Michael, and Simon Schaffer, 359-60
- Huss, Magnus, 270
- Huxham, John, 196
- hydrochloric acid poisoning, 417
- hydrocyanic (prussic) acid poisoning, 410, 416*n*
- hydropathy, 56-7, 64, 368, 409
- Hynes, Samuel, 72
- Hyslop, Anthea, (*rev.*), 269
- I
- iatromechanism, 262, 462, 464
- Ibn Juljul, 120-1
- Ibn Marwan, 'Abd al-'Aziz, 255*n*
- Ibn Qutayba, 253*n*
- idiocy, 42
- illustration, scientific, 378, 480
- immunology, 136-7, 308, 319
- Imperial Cancer Research Fund, 65, 139
- Inca medicine, 454
- India:
traditional medicine, 260
19th-c. psychiatry, 360
- Indonesia *see* Dutch East Indies
- infant and child health, 268-9, 373, 475
accidents, 145-63
see also motherhood; paediatrics; wet nursing
- infant mortality, 19th and 20th-c., 373, 374-5
- infanticide, 154
- infection *see* antiseptics; contagionism
- influenza, 269, 473-4
- insanity *see* diagnostic terms; psychiatry
- insomnia, 174
- insulin, 138, 478
- Ipy, Tomb of, 7*n*, 8, 10
- Ireland, Merritte W., 236-7
- Isaacs, H. D., 'A medieval Arab medical certificate', 250-7
- Ishaq ibn Hunain, 453
- Islamic medicine and science, 120-1, 453-4
hospitals, 169, 172
leprosy, 250-7
- Ismay, Hastings Lionel, 1st Baron, 353*n*, 356
- Italy:
degeneration theory, 128
psychiatry, 360
Renaissance hospitals, 164, 168-70
18th-c. medicine, 461-2
- J
- Jackson, Stanley, 362
- Jacyna, L. S., 370-1
- Jakarta, National Archives, 295, 298, 305
- Jameson, William Wilson, 273, 406
- James, Robert, 463
- Japan, 126
- Jarcho, Saul, 381, 461-2
- Jeannin, C., 96
- Jefferson, Thomas, 191-2
- Jenner, William, 308
- Jenyns, Soane, 463
- Jewett, Charles, 99*n*
- Jewish medicine and science, 277
- Jewson, Nicholas, 463
- Jex-Blake, Sophia, 469
- Johannitus (Hunain b. Ishaq), 121
- John of Gaddesden, 121-2
- John of Mirfield, 121-2
- John of Tynemouth, 147
- Johnson, Samuel, 191, 463-4
- Johnston, R., and D. Robbins, 316
- Johnstone, John, 32
- Jonas, Herbert C., 73*n*
- Jones, Bence, 313*n*
- Jones, Colin, 462-3
- Josephson, Ernst, 134
- Journal of Health*, 57
- Journal of the Japan-Netherlands Institute*, 126
- Judassohn, J., 305*n*, 306
- Jürgenson, Theodor, 215
- K
- Kant, Immanuel, 370, 466
- Kawakita, Yosio, Shizu Sakai, and Yasuo Otsuka, 382
- Kay, Lily E., 379
- Keen, William W., 219
- Kellogg, James Harvey, 55
- Kennedy, Foster, 354-7
- Kenny, Meave, 331
- Kenwood, Henry, 394, 397, 406
- Kepler, Johannes, 190, 477
- Kerr, J. M. Monro, 340-2
- al-Khattab, Caliph 'Umar ibn, 254
- Kibblewhite, E. J., 53*n*

Index

- Kieckhefer, Richard, 366
 Kiell, Norman, 133-4
 King, Helen, (*rev.*), 365
 Kirkland, Thomas, 93*n*
 Kirkup, John, (*revs.*), 376, 455-6
 Kirsten, C., 299, 301-3
 Kirwan, Richard, 409
 Klaproth, M. H., 409*n*
 Klein, Edward Emanuel, 309, 320, 324, 325, 326*n*
 Knaggs, Henry Valentine, 65-7, 70, 71, 73
 Kneipp, Father Sebastian, 56*n*-7*n*
 Koch, Robert, 93, 96, 308, 323*n*, 324
 K.'s postulates, 317
 Kocher, Theodore, 472
 Koelbing, Huldrych M., (*rev.*), 476-7
 Kohler, Robert, 468
 Kohn, Alexander, 478
 Kosky, Jules, 467
 Kottke, Samuel, "'Citizens! Do you want children's doctors?': an early vindication of 'paediatric' specialists", 103-16
 Kroll, Jerome, and Bernard Bachrach, 163
 Krönig, Bernhard, 96
 Kühn, H. J., 365
 Kühne, Willy, 468
 Kuhnke, Laverne, 264
 Kusukawa, Sachiko, (*rev.*), 366-7
 Kynaston, John William, 75, 76
- L**
- Lacournière, Dr (of Strasbourg), 82-3
 Laennec, R. T. H., 212
 Lahmann, H., 67*n*
 Laidlaw, Patrick, 232
 Laird, Sydney M., 481
 Lambert, Alexander, 229-30, 236, 245-6
 Lana-Terzi, Francesco, 360
Lancet, 414
 Landino, Cristoforo, 164, 169, 170
 Lane, Edward Wicksted, 57
 Lane, Joan, (*rev.*), 460-1
 Lane, W. Arbuthnot, 12-13, 74
 Langenbeck, Bernard, 218
 LaPlace, Pierre Simon, marquis de, 207
 Laqueur, Thomas, 368, 457-8
 Lassone, François de, 112*n*
 Latour, Bruno, 321
 Latude (*pseud.*), 481
 Lavoisier, Antoine Laurent de, 126, 207, 212-13
 Lawrence, Thomas, 463
 lead poisoning, 416, 418
 Leake, John, 89*n*, 92*n*
 Leber, Theodor, 477
 Le Dantec, Félix, 306
 Lee, Robert, 89*n*, 372
 Leeuwenhoek, Anton van, 94
 leg ulcers, 295-307
 Leiper, R. J., 393-6, 404-6
 Leishman, William, 397-8, 406*n*
 Leonardo da Vinci, 477
 leprosy, 250-7
 Leroy, Alphonse, 109*n*, 112*n*
 Leroy, Charles, 104*n*
 'The lesser pestilence: non-epidemic puerperal fever', 89-102
 Letheby, Henry, 422
 Leurechon, Jean, 190*n*
- Levet, Robert, 463
 Levy, B. Barry, 277
 Levy, E., 95
 Lewis, Jane, 328, 339, 349
 Lewis, Thomas, 138
 Lewis, William, 466
 libraries *see* individual cities
 Liddell Hart, Basil, 353-4
 Liebenau, Jonathan, Gregory J. Higby, and Elaine C. Stroud, 276
 Liebermeister, Carl von, 210-11, 215
 Liebig, Justus von, 409*n*, 420, 468
 Lieburg, M. J. van, 142
 Liétard, Gustave, 260
 Lind, James, 307
 Lind, L. R., 455-6
 Linneus, Carl, 104
 Lister Institute of Preventative Medicine, 391-2, 394, 395, 401-2, 406*n*
 Lister, Joseph, 325*n*
 Liverpool:
 School of Tropical Medicine, 391*n*
 see also hospitals
 Lloyd, G. E. R., 453
 Lloyd, William, 75-6, 77
 Lloyd George, David, 392
 Locke, John, 28, 33, 36*n*, 207
 see also associationism
 Lohff, Brigitte, 369-70
 Lombroso, Cesare, 128, 134
 London:
 Albert Veterinary College, 310*n*
 British Library, 168*n*, 175*n*
 British Museum, 20
 charity, 262-3
 Dispensary for the Infant Poor, 116*n*
 King's College, Liddell Hart Centre for Military Archives, 353*n*
 Medical Research Council archives, 232*n*
 Natural History Museum, 394*n*
 Newgate Gaol, 38
 Public Record Office, 328*n*, 356
 Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists, Library, 100*n*
 Royal Veterinary College, 310, 312, 316-17, 319, 320, 326
 Library, 311*n*, 317*n*
 University, 390
 School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, 385-408
 Senate Minutes, 385*n*
 University College, Sanderson Papers, 308*n*
 Wellcome Institute Library, 260, 261, 272-3
 Contemporary Medical Archives Centre, 272
 see also hospitals; Lister Institute; Royal Colleges; Royal Society
 London Clinic of Applied Psychology and Psychotherapy, 77
 London County Council, 345
 asylums, 361
 London Food Reform Society, 51
London Medical Gazette, 414
 'The London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine: a child of many parents', 385-408
 López Piñero, José María, 480
 Loudon, Irvine, 89*n*, 307, 328-34 *passim*, 349
 Louis, Pierre, 204-5, 210, 215

- Lowry, Stella, 482
 Löwy, Ilana, (*rev.*), 136-7
 Ludwig, Carl, 224
 Lundt, Gerhard M., 379
 Luther, Martin, 164
 Luyendijk-Elshout, A. M., (*rev.*), 262
 Lyons, 103
- M**
 McCarthy, K., (*rev.*), 140
 MacDonald, Michael, 47
 M'Fadyean, John, 309, 322-3, 325, 326*n*
 McGraw, Myrtle B., 268-9
 MacGregor, John M., 134-5
 MacIntosh, James, and Paul Fildes, 94
 Mackaness, George, 469
 Maclagan, Douglas, 385*n*
 McLelland, David, 459
 McMillen, Sally G., 373-4
 McMurdo, Gilbert, 38-9
 MacNalty, Arthur, 345
 McNaughtan, Daniel, 26, 45-6
 McNee, J. W., 242, 246
 McQueen, Professor (of the Royal Veterinary College), 317, 324*n*
 Machle, Andreas-Holger, (*rev.*), 263-4
 Magellan, J. H. de, 196*n*
 Magendie, François, 465
 Maggs, Christopher, (*rev.*), 470
 magic, 121, 366
 Maimonides, 253
 al-Majusi, Ali ibn 'Abbās, 174, 254
 malaria, 130
 Male, George Edward, 32, 411*n*
 Malouin, Paul Jacques, 89*n*
 Malpighi, Marcello, 262
 Malta fever, 64*n*
 Malthus, Thomas, 191
 Malvern, Worcestershire, 56
 Manchester *see* hospitals
 mandrake, 433, 446
 mania, 27, 32, 362-3
 Mann, Gunter, and Franz Dumont, 466-7
 Manniche, Lise, 119
 Manson, Patrick, 390-1, 395, 405
 Manson-Bahr, Philip, 390*n*, 391*n*
 al-Maqrizi, 255*n*
 Maquet, Paul, 262
 Mariotte, Edme, 456
 Marland, Hilary, 277-8
 Marsh, J., 420*n*
 M. test for arsenic, 420-2
 Marshall, Geoffrey, 229, 246
 Martin, Gregory, 164
 Martin, Jonathan, 134
 Martine, George, 190*n*
 Marx, Otto M., (*rev.*), 475-6
 Maternal and Child Welfare Act (1918), 344
 maternal mortality:
 17th- and 18th-c., 89-93
 19th-c., 93-6, 375
 20th-c., 96-102, 328-52
 see also women
 "Matrix and the Pain Thereof": a sixteenth-century gynaecological essay', 436-51
 Matthews, James Tilly, 134, 362
- Maude, John, 273
 Maudsley, Henry, 360
 Mauriceau, François, 92
 Mause, Lloyd de, 162-3
 Mayer, André, 235
 Mayhew, Madeleine, 333
 Mazumdar, Pauline M. H., 136-7
 Mazzolini, Renato G., 129
 measles, 91
 Meckel, Richard A., 374-5
 Medical Act (1858), 50, 54, 76, 388
 Medical Act Amendment (University of London) (1873), 390
 Medical Defence Union, 51, 55, 61, 68
 medical ethics, 292-3, 382, 475-6, 480
 see also advertising, medical
 Medical Research Council (Committee), 137-8, 139, 221, 228, 392
 archives, 232*n*
 medical and scientific instruments, 86
 ancient, 429-31, 433
 see also microscopy; thermometry
 medical specialization, 74, 87-8, 372
 'Medically qualified naturopaths and the General Medical Council', 50-77
 'A medieval Arab medical certificate', 250-7
 medieval medicine and science:
 childrens' accidents, 145-63
 herbal and popular medicine, 121-2
 magic, 366
 surgery, 455
 see also Islamic medicine and science
 melancholy, 27, 30, 32, 34, 39, 42, 367-8, 381, 438
 Meltzer, Samuel J., 219-20
 Menge, Carl, 96
 Mengele, Josef, 272
 menstrual disorders, 174, 436-51
 see also women
 Menu, B., 2*n*, 4-5
 mercury poisoning, 410, 416, 418-19
 Meryon, Charles, 134
 Mesue, 174
 Metcalfe, Richard, 56
 Meyer, Andreas, 82
 Meyer-Palmedo, Ingeborg, and Gerhard Fichtner, 383
 Michael, the Rev. A. M., 69*n*
 Michelli, James, 390, 404, 405
 microbiology, 476
 see also bacteriology; virology
 microscopy, 140, 319, 370-1
 Middlemore, Richard, 84, 87-8
 midwifery, 90, 92, 109*n*, 111-12, 328-52, 374
 Midwives Acts:
 (1902), 338
 (1926), 336*n*
 (1936), 337*n*, 344-5, 351
 Milan, 169, 170
 military medicine, 470
 psychiatry, 474-5
 shock in W.W.I, 217-49
 Millar, John, 193, 215
 Miller, R. L., 'Palaeoepidemiology, literacy and medical tradition among necropolis workmen in New Kingdom Egypt', 1-24
 Milliken, Robert A., 408

Index

- Minchin, E. A., 391, 397, 399
mineral waters *see* hydropony
Minty, L. le M., 76*n*
Mitchell, Silas Weir, 190*n*, 219, 244
Moberg, Carol L., and Zanvil A. Cohn, 468-9
Mond, Alfred, 396*n*, 402
 M. Committee, 400-1, 403-4
Mönnich, Michael, 142
monomania, 26, 29, 35-6, 38, 39, 41-2, 43, 45, 48, 49
Monro, John, 31*n*, 362
Montpellier *see* hospitals
Moore, W., 73*n*
moral insanity, 37-8, 42, 45, 49
Moran, Lord (Charles McMoran Wilson), 273, 354, 357
More, Henry, 457
More, Thomas, 175
Morehouse, George, 219
Morgan, Neil, (*rev.*), 467-8
Morison, Alexander, 32
Morison, Fynes, 164
morphine *see* opium
Morton, Richard, 91
Moscucci, Ornella, 372
motherhood, 124-5, 373-4, 374-5
 see also women
Motte, Guillaume Mauquest de la, 93*n*
Münchow, Wolfgang, 82
Murchison, C., 314
Murley, Reginald, 481
Murphy, Fred, 248
muscle injury and shock, 236, 242-4
museums *see* individual cities
- N
- Napier, Richard, 438*n*
Nash, Richard "Beau", 286*n*
Nashville, Tenn., George Peabody College for Teachers, 386
National Birthday Trust, 333, 344, 351*n*
National Health Service, 335-6, 348, 352
National Research Council, 218
Nature Cure Association, British, 60
naturopathy, 50-77
naval medicine, 18th-c., 295-307
Nelkin, Dorothy, 132
Nelson, James, 108*n*
Nerval, Gérard de, 134
The Netherlands, 126, 481
 eugenics, 138-9
 naval medicine, 295-307
 ophthalmology, 477
New Health Society, 74
New York, Rockefeller Foundation Archives, 385*n*
New Zealand, influenza epidemic, 269
Newell, Oliver, 61
Newman, George, 330, 334, 345, 349, 392-3*n*, 394, 396*n*, 398-405 *passim*
Newton, Isaac, 190, 265, 359, 457
Nicholas V, 177*n*
Nichols, Thomas Lowe, 51, 57-8, 71
Nicolas, François, 111*n*, 113*n*
nicotine poisoning, 424, 425
Nightingale, Florence, 467, 470
- nineteenth-century medicine and science:
 anatomy, 370-1
 bacteriology, 93-4, 215, 308, 317, 319, 321, 322-6
 biochemistry, 467-8
 cell theory, 129, 265-6
 cellular pathology, 309, 381, 468
 cerebral localization, 33
 degenerationism, 128-9
 embryology, 266
 epidemiology, 318
 eugenics, 271-2
 forensic toxicology, 409-27
 gynaecology, 372, 458
 haematology, 215
 homeopathy, 57, 312*n*, 314
 immunology, 308, 319
 microbiology, 476
 naturopathy, 50-77
 nursing, 470
 pathology, 308-9, 315-16, 319, 326
 pharmacology, 465-6
 phrenology, 27, 41, 44-5, 48, 58*n*
 physiology, 316, 369-70, 370-1
 psychiatry, 127-8, 134, 360-1, 362-3, 371
 forensic, 25-49
 public health, 214, 264
 veterinary medicine, 308-27, 476
 virology, 308
 nitric acid poisoning, 417
Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine, 477
Noordman, Jan, 138-9
Noreña, Carlos G., 261-2
North, Elisha, 192
Novy, Frederick, 237
Numbers, Ronald L., and Todd L. Savitt, 130-1
nursing, 470
Nuttall, G. H. F., 393*n*, 394*n*, 399, 407*n*
Nutton, Vivian, (*revs.*), 259-60, 261-2, 365, 453, 453-4
nux vomica, 410
Nye, Robert A., (*rev.*), 128-9
nystagmus, 20-1, 24
- O
- obstetrics, 89, 109*n*-110
 see also maternal mortality; midwifery;
 puerperal fever; women
occupational health, in ancient Egypt, 1-24
O'Connor, W. J., 470-1
Odling, William, 413, 422
Ogston, Alexander, 93
Oldfield, Josiah, 68-9, 70, 73
Olive, R., 283*n*
Oliver, William, 286*n*
ophthalmic surgery, ophthalmology, 8-9, 19-21, 24, 78-88, 434, 476-7
opium, 434, 435
 poisoning, 410, 416, 423-5
Order of the Golden Age, 69, 70
Orfila, M. J. B., 411, 412, 413, 416, 423
organotherapy, 68, 71
Oribasius, 107*n*
Orr, John Boyd, 334
orthopaedics, 275, 377-8
Ortiz de Montellano, Bernard R., 454

Index

- Osgood, Robert, 222
 Osler, William, 214, 268, 278, 396
 osteoarthritis, 12, 14*n*
 otolaryngology, 376
 Owen, Richard, 371
 oxalic acid poisoning, 416, 417-18
 Oxford, Bodleian Library, 175*n*, 437*n*, 440
 Ozanam, Jean-Antoine-François, 89*n*
- P**
 paediatrics, 103-16
 see also infant and child health
 Page, W. H., 387
 Paget, James, 371
 'Palaeoepidemiology, literacy and medical tradition among necropolis workmen in New Kingdom Egypt', 1-24
 papyri, Egyptian:
 Berlin P., 2*n*
 Ebers P., 2*n*, 8*n*, 9*n*, 15*n*, 18, 22*n*
 Edwin Smith P., 1*n*, 15, 21, 22, 23
 Harris P., 2*n*, 15*n*, 22*n*
 Paracelsus, 367, 437, 480
 Paré, Ambrose, 218
 Pargeter, William, 362-3
 Paris:
 Institut Pasteur, 386, 391
 Société Royale de Médecine, 112*n*
 see also hospitals
 Paris, John Ayrton, 412, 466
 Parkes, E. A., 313*n*
 Park, Katharine, and John Henderson, 'The first hospital among Christians': the Ospedale di Santa Maria Nuova in early sixteenth-century Florence', 164-88
 Parra, P. A. van der, 300, 302, 305
 partial insanity *see* delusion
 Pasteur, Louis, 94, 308, 321, 324*n*, 476, 478
 see also Paris
 pathology, 308-9, 315-16, 319, 326
 Pearce, R. M., 387
 Pearson, Karl, 216, 272
 Pecquet, Jean, 456
 Pelletier, Pierre Joseph, 410*n*
 Peltier, Leonard F., 275
 penicillin, 331, 469
 People's League of Health, 334
 People's League of Medical Freedom, 67, 69*n*
 Perceval, Spencer, 39*n*
 Percivall, W., 316*n*
 Pereira, Jonathan, 465, 466
 Perrault, Claude, 456
 Perry, Cooper, 396*n*, 400-1, 404*n*
 "'Persons of honour and reputation": the voluntary hospital in an age of corruption', 281-94
 Peruvian bark, 189*n*, 194-6, 214
 Peters, A., 299
 Peterson, M. Jeanne, (*rev.*), 371
 Pettenkofer, Max von, 386
 Peu, Philippe, 92
 Pfaff, Christian Heinrich, 409*n*
 phagedaena, 304-7
 pharmaceutical industry, 276, 478-9
 Pharmaceutical Society, 479
 pharmacology, 465-6
 see also antibiotics; herbal remedies
- Philadelphia:
 Library of the American Philosophical Society, 379
 Mütter Museum, College of Physicians, 197
 University of Pennsylvania Archives, 228*n*
 philanthropy *see* charity
 Phillips, Howard, 473-4
Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society, 265, 369
 phototherapy, 58-9, 75
 phrenology, 27, 33, 41, 44-5, 48, 58*n*
 physical anthropology, 466-7
 Physick, Philip Syng, 85-6, 88
 physiology, 316, 369-70, 370-1, 470-1
 Pick, Daniel, 128-9
 Pickering, John, 64
 Piermont water, 196, 202*n*
 Pigozzi, Vincenzo, 461
 Pilcher, Edgar, 246
 Pinel, Philippe, 34, 36*n*, 38, 39
 Pitcairne, Archibald, 262
 pituitrin, in treatment of shock, 220-1, 222, 224
 placebo effect, 215-16, 462
 plague, 169-70, 172, 264
 Plato, 259, 457
 Platter, Felix, 92
 Playfair, Lyon, 313*n*
 Plenck, J. J., 411*n*
 Pleuren, Bernardus van, 296, 300
 pleuropneumonia, epizootic, 310, 313, 318, 320*n*, 321-3
 Ploetz, Alfred, 271
 pneumonia, 214, 303
 Pocock, J. G. A., 282
 poisons *see* forensic toxicology
 Poole, Penelope, 385-408
 Pop, G. F., 303*n*
 Porta, Giambattista della, 360
 Porter, Dorothy:
 (*revs.*), 273-4, 274-5
 and Roy Porter, 460-1
 Porter, Roy, 29, 120, 270, 362, 373
 (*revs.*), 127-8, 262-3, 272-3, 367-8, 368, 372, 463-4
 Porter, William T., 219, 231
 Portinari, Folco di Ricovero, 170-1, 176
 Portinari, Francesco, 165, 168, 173, 175-88
 Portinari, Giovanni Battista, 168
 Portinari, Guido, 165, 168
 Portinari, Tommaso, 165
 Potter, Paul, Gilles Maloney, and Jacques Desautels, 365
 Pott, Perceval, 23*n*, 83, 88
 Pouchelle, Marie-Christine, 455
 'Powers of life and death: aspects of maternal welfare in England and Wales between the wars', 328-52
 precolumbian American medicine, 454
 Prichard, James Cowles, 37-8, 46
 Priestley, Joseph, 196*n*
 Prinzhorn, Hans, 134
 Prison Medical Service, 459-60
 prontosil, 90
 Prout, William, 412
 psychiatry, 25-49, 127-8, 134-5, 173, 183*n*, 360-1, 362-3, 373, 474-5, 475
 see also hospitals
 Psychological Research, Society of, 72

- Psycho-Therapeutic Society, 60, 64, 65, 70
 psychoanalysis, 135
see also Freud
 psychology, 259, 261-2, 458-9
see also associationism; Common Sense
 philosophy; psychiatry
 psychotherapeutics, 59, 72, 75
see also Psycho-Therapeutic Society
 psychotic art, 134-5
 public health:
 education, 385-408
 in Egypt, 4*n*, 264
 in the US, 214, 278, 279
see also sanitationism; social medicine
 puerperal fever, 89-102, 329, 331, 478
 puerperal mania, 42, 373
 Pugh, Benjamin, 93*n*
 pulse, in fever observations, 189-216 *passim*
 Pulvertaft, Robert, 275-6
- Q**
 Quain, Richard, 313*n*
 'Quantitative observations of fever and its
 treatment before the advent of short clinical
 thermometers', 189-216
 Queen's Institute of District Nursing, 332*n*,
 333*n*, 336, 339, 342
 Quénu, Eduard, 243-4
 Quélet, Claude, 481
 Quetelet, A., 459
 Quincy, John, 466
 quinine *see* Peruvian bark
- R**
 rabies, 317, 320*n*, 321
 race *see* physical anthropology
 radioactivity, 72
 Raket, J., 299
 Ramazzini, B., 7*n*, 14
 Ramón y Cajal, Santiago, 267-8
 Rather, L. J., 381, 468
 Raulin, Joseph, 116*n*
 Raw, N., 71*n*
 Read, Herbert (civil servant), 387-8, 393, 397,
 398, 400
 Read, William, 78
 Red Cross Society, 229-30
 Rees, George Owen, 413, 425
 Regnault, J., 306
 Reinsch, H., 420*n*
 R. test for arsenic, 420-2
 Remarque, Erich Maria, 217
 Renaissance medicine and science, 142, 366-7, 455
 astrological medicine and gynaecology, 436-51
 melancholy, 438
 psychiatry, 173, 183*n*
 psychology, 261-2
 surgery, 174
Reynold's Newspaper, 55
 Rhazes, 121, 174
 rheumatism, 66
 Rice, Geoffrey W., 269
 (*rev.*), 473-4
 Richards, A. N., 228*n*, 231, 232-3, 239
 Richards, Graham, (*rev.*), 458-9
- Richet, Charles, 242
 Richmond, Mrs Bruce, 337*n*, 338*n*
 Richter, Augustus Gottlieb, 82, 83-4, 86, 88
 Riddle, John M., (*rev.*), 120-1
 Riley, James C., 131-2
 Rinpoche, Rechung, 363-4
 Ripa, Yanninck, 373
 Ritter, Joachim, and Karlfried Gründer, 277
 Ritvo, Harriet, 317
 Rivara, Frederick P., 149
 Roberts, Shirley, 371
 Robertson, Oswald H., 241, 244-5, 247
 Robertson, W., 316*n*
 Robinson, Arthur, 394*n*, 402, 404
 Robinson, Daniel N., 259
 Robinson, Muriel, 94
 Rochester, NY, Miner Yellow Fever Collection, 380
 Rockefeller Foundation, 137, 218, 385-408 *passim*
 Rockefeller, John D., jun., 387
 Rocky Mountain spotted fever, 472-3
 Rollin, Henry R., 382
 Rolls, Roger, 282
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 353, 355
 Rosen, George, 87
 Rosenthal, Franz, 453-4
 Rose, Wickliffe, 385-408
 Ross, Ronald, 391
 Rosu, Arion, 260
 Rothstein, William G., (*rev.*), 130-1
 Rous, Peyton, 241
 Roy, C. S., 309, 320*n*
 Royal Agricultural Society of England, 310, 320,
 322
 Royal College of Obstetricians and
 Gynaecologists, 340, 345, 348, 351*n*, 372
 Library, 100*n*
 Royal College of Physicians of London, 51, 369,
 389, 436-7
 Royal College of Surgeons, 51, 389
 Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons, 312
 Royal Society of London, 191, 265, 359, 369
 Rumsey, H. W., 385*n*
 Rush, Benjamin, 134, 270
 Rutherford, William, 322
 Ryle, John Alfred, 274-5
- S**
 Saleeby, C. W., 74
 Salmon, William, 446*n*, 466
 Sampson, Charles Adolphus, 76, 77
 San Casciano, Orlando di Piero da, 172
 Sanctorius (Santorio Santorio), 190, 456
 Sander, Sabine, 263-4
 Sanderson, John Burdon, 308*n*, 309, 314-15, 320,
 321-2
 Sandmann, Jürgen, 266-7
 Sandow, Eugene, 76
 sanitationism, 138, 318
 Santucci, Agostino de Stefano, 174
 Saqqara, 6, 7
 Saunders, John Cunningham, 78, 88
 Saunders, William, 412
 Savigny, J. H., 86
 Savigny, Paul, 86
 Saxon, Edgar J., 66*n*, 67
 scarlet fever, 91

Index

- Scarpa, Antonio, 83-4, 88
 Schefer, Hubert W., 480
 Schelling, Friedrich Wilhelm Joseph von, 370
 Schippers, Thomas, 305
 schistosomiasis, 2*n*, 6-7, 11*n*
 schizophrenia, 362
 Schmitt, Charles, 366-7
 Schofield, Roger, 122
 Schottmüller, Hugo, 96-8
 Schultze, Max, 129
 Schupbach, William, (*rev.*), 378
 Schwalbe, Julius, 468
 Schwarz, Otto, 97-8, 101
 scoliosis, 10-12
 Scotland:
 forensic medicine, 411-12
 see also Common Sense philosophy
Scottish Health Reformer, 60
 Scull, Andrew, 127, 278
 (*rev.*), 360-1
 scurvy, 303
 Seamen's Hospital Society, 390-1, 393, 406
 Séguin, Edouard, 212, 214
 Seligman, Stanley A., 'The lesser pestilence:
 non-epidemic puerperal fever', 89-102
 Semmelweis, Ignaz Philippe, 93, 100
 serum therapy, 71
 seventeenth-century medicine and science, 123-4,
 359-60, 457, 481
 life sciences, 456-7
 melancholy, 367-8, 381
 sexuality, 457-8, 464-5
 Shahar, Shulamith, 163
 Sharp, Samuel, 83, 84-5, 86
 Sharpey, William, 370-1
 Sharples, R. W., (*rev.*), 259
 Shaw, George Bernard, 74
 sheep pox, 310, 318, 320*n*, 324
 sheep scab, 318
 shell shock, 222, 474-5
 Sheppard, J. G. A., (*rev.*), 379
 Sherrington, C. S., 228*n*
 Shipley, A. S., 388, 407
 shock, 217-49
 Shorter, Edward, 329, 340, 341
 (*rev.*), 124-5
 Shrewsbury *see* hospitals
 Sibley, Marilyn McAdams, 279
 Siena, 169
 Siler, J. F., 237, 239-40, 245
 silicosis, 23, 24*n*
 Sim, Joe, 459-60
 Simon de Montfort, 146, 147-8
 Simon, John, 308, 314*n*
 Simonds, James Beart, 310, 311, 319-20, 324
 Simonton, Dean Keith, 458-9
 Simpson, William, 393, 394*n*
 Sinclair, Upton, 376
 Sixtus IV, 172, 177*n*
 skin diseases, 252, 378
 skull fracture, 174, 455-6
 smallpox, 11*n*, 109, 143, 215, 264, 314, 317
 see also anti-vaccinationism
 Smedley, John, 56
 Smith, F. B., (*rev.*), 131-2
 Smith, Frederick, 312*n*, 324*n*
 Smith, J. G., 412
 Smith, Protheroe, 372
 Smith, Robert Angus, 414*n*
 Smith, Roger, 48
 social Darwinism, 266-7, 475
 see also degenerationism; eugenics
 social medicine, 274-5
 Society of Apothecaries, 389, 412
 sociology:
 of professions, 316
 of science, 382
 Soemmerring, Samuel Thomas, 466-7
 Soloway, Richard A., 272-3
 Sournia, Jean-Charles, 270
 South Africa, influenza, 473-4
 Spain, scientific illustration, 480
 Spalding, Lyman, 207
 Spallanzani, Lazzaro, 94
 spas *see* hydrotherapy
 sphygmomanometer, 224
 Spooner, C., 313*n*
 Sprat, Thomas, 359
 Spriggs, George, 60
 Spring, Edwin H., 64
 Stahl, Georg Ernst, 191, 212
 Starling, Ernest H., 221*n*, 231, 471
 statistics, medical, 216
 Steel, J. H., 316*n*
 Stevenson, Christine, (*revs.*), 134-5, 373
 Stodis, Percy, 349
 Stopes, Marie, 272
 'The strange case of Field Marshal Sir John
 Dill', 353-7
 Strobel, Edgar R., 378
 strychnine poisoning, 410, 416, 422, 424, 425-6
 Stuart, V., 4*n*
 Sudan, 4
 Sudbrook Park, 55
 suicide, 30-1, 47, 259-60
 sulphonamides, 8*n*, 89, 90, 97, 100*n*, 102, 216,
 331, 332*n*
 sulphuric acid poisoning, 416*n*, 417
 surgery, 174, 263-4, 455
 see also appendicectomy; endocrine surgery;
 naval medicine; ophthalmic surgery; shock;
 tonsillectomy; vascular surgery
 'Surgery in ancient Mesopotamia', 428-35
 Sutherland, John, (*rev.*), 467
 Sweeney, Patrick, 166, 168*n*
 Swift, Jonathan, 464-5
 swine fever, 324
 swine plague, 320*n*
 syphilis, 56*n*, 66, 123, 132
 Szasz, Thomas, 127
- T
- at-Tabari, Abū Ja'far Muhammed ibn Jarir, 255*n*
 at-Tabari, 'Ali ibn Rabbān, 253-4
 Tansey, E. M., (*rev.*), 137-8
 Targioni Tozzetti, Giovanni, 176*n*
 Tartra, A. E., 417
 'Alfred Swaine Taylor, MD, FRS (1806-1880):
 forensic toxicologist', 409-27
 Taylor, C. B., 20*n*
 Taylor, Chevalier (John), 78, 80
 Taylor, John (ii), 80
 Taylor, John (iii), 80

Index

- Terman, Lewis M., 459
tetanus, 56*n*
Themans, Johannes, 300, 305
therapeutics, 375, 382
fever, 189-215 *passim*
see also art therapy; blood-letting; chicken soup; electrotherapy; hydrotherapy; phototherapy; psychotherapeutics
theriac, 152
thermometry, 189-215 *passim*
St Thomas Becket, 146, 147
St Thomas Cantilupe, 146, 147
Thompson, Flora, 341
Thomson, Allen, 370-1
Thomson, J. G., 406-7
thyroid gland, 239*n*, 472
Tiberias, Lake, 256, 257
Tibetan medicine and science, 261, 363-4
Tigertt, W. D., 321
Tilden, J. H., 67*n*
The Times, 311*n*
Titsingh, A., 295
tonsillectomy, 75, 76
Topley, W. W. C., 406
Topping, Andrew, 329, 331, 334-5, 342, 343, 350
Toronto, University School of Hygiene, 143
Torti, Francesco, 461
Toscanelli, Piero di maestro Domenico dal Pozzo, 174
toxicology *see* forensic toxicology
Toynbee, Joseph, 376
Traister, Barbara H., 'Matrix and the Pain Thereof': a sixteenth-century gynaecological essay', 436-51
Trall, Russell, 58
Trombelli, Sebastiano, 461
tropical ulcers, 295-307
Trotter, Thomas, 270, 362-3
Trotter, Wilfred, 472
Trotter, Wilfred David, (*rev.*), 141
Trotter, Wilfred Robert, (*rev.*), 471-2
tuberculosis, 10*n*-11*n*, 12*n*, 61, 109, 137, 138, 192, 202, 320*n*, 323*n*, 324-5, 326, 437, 469
Tully, William, 214*n*
Turner, G., 325*n*
Turner, Gerard L'E, 140
Turner, William, 446*n*
Tweedale, Geoffrey, 478-9
twentieth-century medicine and science:
anaesthesiology, 229, 238-9, 248
bacteriology, 71-2
endocrinology, 68, 71, 471-2
eugenics, 138-9, 271-2, 272-3
historiometrics, 458-9
immunology, 136-7
medical statistics, 216
midwifery, 328-52
neurosciences, 267-8, 268-9
organotherapy, 68, 71
orthopaedics, 377-8
physiology, 470-1
psychiatry, 474-5, 475
public health, 274-5, 278, 279
typhoid fever, 132, 213, 303, 314, 325
typhus, 213, 303, 314
- U
ulcers, tropical, 295-307
Underwood, Michael, 107*n*, 112*n*
universities and colleges *see* individual cities
unorthodox and popular medicine *see* herbal remedies; naturopathy
USA:
herbal medicine, 364
infant mortality, 373-4, 374-5
psychiatry, 361
public health, 214, 278, 279
pure foods, 374, 375-6
the South, 130-1, 373-4
Uwins, David, 40, 44
- V
vaccine therapy, 71
Van Hooff, Anton J. L., 259-60
Van Slyke, Donald, 222
V. S. apparatus, 223, 225
Van Swieten, Gerhard, 79
Varchi, Benedetto, 171
vascular surgery, 381-2
Vauquelin, L. N., 411
vegetarianism, 51-3, 57, 59, 63, 68-70
Veillon, M. A., 95
venereal diseases, 71, 105*n*, 138, 303
see also syphilis
Venette, Nicolas, 368
Venice, 170
Verschuer, Otmar von, 272
The Veterinarian, 311*n*, 319, 323*n*, 324
veterinary colleges *see* Edinburgh; Glasgow; London
Veterinary Journal, 318*n*, 323, 324
veterinary medicine:
ancient, 434-5
19th-c., 308-27, 476
Veterinary Record, 315
Veterinary Surgeons Act (1881), 312*n*
Vierordt, Karl, 215
Vincent, G. H., 387, 396-404 *passim*, 408
Vincent, H., 304*n*, 306
Vinson, P. A., 306
Virchow, Rudolf, 129, 265-6, 381, 468, 477
virology, 308
Vives, Juan Luis, 261
Voort, Joan Abraham van der, 296, 299, 302
Voort, Paulus Godofredus van der, 299-300
- W
Wainwright, Milton, 275-6
Waksman, Selman A., 275, 468
al-Walid ibn 'Abd al-Malik ibn Marwan, 255
Walker, Arnold L., 348
Walker, Keith, 231
Wallace, Cuthbert, 221-3, 225-6, 228-9, 233, 246
Walley, Tom, 322, 325*n*
Walpole, Robert, 281-3
Walter, John, and Roger Scofield, 122-3
Walworth, Joshua, 439*n*
Ware, James, 82-3, 85, 88
Warner, John Harley, (*rev.*), 373-4
Warner, Joseph, 83, 88
Washington, American Red Cross Archives, 230*n*

Index

- Waterhouse, Benjamin, 196*n*
Wathen, Jonathan, 83, 85, 88
Waugh, William, 377-8
Wear, Andrew, 480
Weatherall, M., (*revs*), 276, 468-9
Weekly Times and Echo, 53, 55
Weindling, Paul, 271-2
 (*revs*), 129, 265-6, 266-7
Weir, Neil, 376
Weisse, Allen B., 482
Weisser, Ursula, 379-80
Welbourn, Richard B., 471-2
Welch, William H., 386
Wellcome, Henry S., 401
Wellcome Bureau of Scientific Research, 394
Wellcome Institute *see* London
Wellcome Research Laboratories, 276, 388, 393,
 401, 402, 406
Wells, Spencer, 372
Wenzel, Jakob de, 78-9, 80, 82, 84, 88
'Baron [Michael Johann Baptist] de Wenzel,
 Oculist to King George III: his impact on
 British ophthalmologists', 78-88
West, Charles, 467
wet nursing, 106, 110-13
White, Charles, 196*n*
White, Gilbert, 274
White, W. Hale, and J. W. Eyre, 71*n*
whooping-cough, 109
Wiley, Harvey W., 376
Wilkinson, James John Garth, 57*n*
Wilkinson, Lise, (*rev.*), 476
Willan, Robert, 378
William of Canterbury, 147, 153
Williams, Lady Juliet Rhys-, 333, 334
Williams, William, 316, 322
Williamson, Mary, (*rev.*), 478-9
Willink, Henry, 273
Willis, Elizabeth A., (*rev.*), 459-60
Willis, Thomas, 189, 212
willow, 433
 see also aspirin
Willughby, Percival, 92-3
Wilson, Colin, 140-1
Wilson, G. S., 308*n*, 320-2
Wiltshire, John, 463-4
Winckelmann, Johann Joachim, 466
Winder, Marianne, 261
 (*rev.*), 363-4
Winslow, Forbes, 44*n*
Wintrobe, M. W., 354
Wistar, Caspar, 191
Witkowski, Jan A., (*rev.*), 140-1
Wolf, C. G. L., 223, 228
Wolfe, Elin L., 217-49
Wolff, Jacob, 381
Wolpert, Lewis, (*rev.*), 478
Wolsey, Thomas, Cardinal, 165, 168
women:
 in the medical profession, 469
 and psychiatry, 373
 as Renaissance surgeons, 174, 186
 as scientists, 279-80
 see also gynaecology; menstrual disorders;
 motherhood; obstetrics; sexuality
Wood, E. F. L., 397
Wood, John, the elder, 283*n*
Woodhead, G. Sims, 325*n*
Woodward, Theodore, 469
Worboys, Michael, 'Germ theories of disease and
 British veterinary medicine, 1860-1890',
 308-27
Worcester *see* hospitals
Wormald, T., 313*n*
Wright, Almroth, 71, 226, 227
Wujastyk, Dominik, (*rev.*), 260
St Wulfstan, 146, 147
Wunderlich, Carl, 210-11, 213, 214
Wyatt, H. V., (*rev.*), 275-6
Wyman, A. L., 'Baron de Wenzel, Oculist to King
 George III: his impact on British
 ophthalmologists', 78-88
- Y
al-Ya'qūbi, 255*n*
Yates, Jack L., 237
yellow fever, 130, 380
Youatt, W., 316*n*
Young, James Harvey, 375-6
- Z
Zahar, Alexander, (*rev.*), 264-5
Zeitschrift für analytische Chemie, 409*n*
Zinsser, Hans, 237
Ziporyn, Terra, 132
Zülch, Anna Katharina, (*rev.*), 379-80
Zweifel, Paul, 96