

Acknowledgements

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- Hannah Lily, Legal Advisor, Commonwealth Secretariat
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- Guifang (Julia) Xue, Professor, KoGuan Law, Shanghai Jiao Tong University.

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¹ The work of the LWG is summarized in Neil Craik and others, 'Liability for Environmental Harm: Synthesis and Overview' CIGI, Liability Issues for Deep Seabed Mining Series Paper No 1, 13 July 2018. The complete set of papers of the LWG can be found online: <www.cigionline.org/series/liability-issues-deep-seabed-mining-series>.

² Neil Craik, 'Liability for Environmental Harm from Deep Seabed Mining: Towards a Hybrid Approach' (2019) 33 *Ocean Yearbook* 315–338.