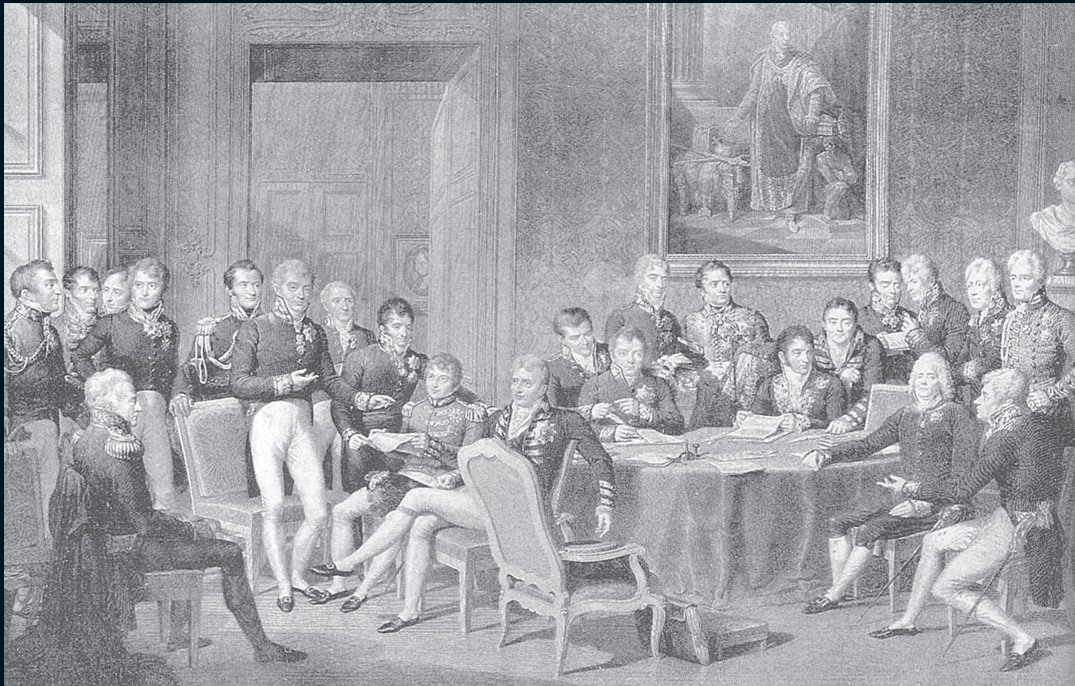


American Political Science Review

MAY 2016
VOLUME 110
NUMBER 2



- 215 Crafting Counterrevolution: How Reactionaries Learned to Combat Change in 1848
Kurt Weyland
- 232 Forbearance
Alisha C. Holland
- 247 Ordinary People, Extraordinary Risks: Participation in an Ethnic Rebellion
Güneş Murat Tezcür
- 265 Political Characterology: On the Method of Theorizing in Hannah Arendt's *Origins of Totalitarianism*
Hans-Jörg Sigwart
- 278 Crowd-sourced Text Analysis: Reproducible and Agile Production of Political Data
Kenneth Benoit, Drew Conway, Benjamin E. Lauderdale, Michael Laver, and Slava Mikhaylov
- 296 The Organizational Roots of Political Activism: Field Experiments on Creating a Relational Context
Hahrie Han
- 308 Systemic Representation: Democracy, Deliberation, and Nonelectoral Representatives
Jonathan W. Kuyper
- 325 Presidential Influence in an Era of Congressional Dominance
Jon C. Rogowski
- 342 Adam Smith on What Is Wrong with Economic Inequality
Dennis C. Rasmussen
- 353 Left Behind? Citizen Responsiveness to Government Performance Information
John Holbein
- 369 Two Concepts of Religious Liberty: The Natural Rights and Moral Autonomy Approaches to the Free Exercise of Religion
Vincent Phillip Muñoz
- 382 The Limits of Political Representation
Howard Schweber
- 397 Party Policy Diffusion
Tobias Böhmelt, Lawrence Ezrow, Roni Lehrer, and Hugh Ward

LEAD EDITOR

John Ishiyama
University of North Texas

CO-EDITORS

Marijke Breuning

Steven Forde
University of North Texas

Valerie Martinez-Ebers

EDITORIAL BOARD

Kees Aarts
University of Twente, Netherlands
Lawrence Baum
The Ohio State University
Cristina Beltran
New York University
Kenneth Benoit
*London School of Economics
and Political Science*
Charles Boix
Princeton University
Catherine Boone
University of Texas, Austin
Shaun Bowler
University of California, Riverside
Janet Box-Steffensmeier
The Ohio State University
James Ceaser
University of Virginia
Kanchan Chandra
New York University
Wendy Tam Cho
*University of Illinois, Urbana
Champaign*
Nazli Choucri
*Massachusetts Institute of
Technology*
Susan Clarke
University of Colorado, Boulder
Cathy Cohen
University of Chicago
Christian Davenport
University of Michigan
Kris Deschouwer
Free University of Brussels, Belgium
Mary Dietz
Northwestern University
Larry Dodd
University of Florida
Roxanne Euben
Wellesley College
Francis Fukuyama
Stanford University
Sumit Ganguly
Indiana University, Bloomington
Elisabeth Gerber
University of Michigan
Nils Petter Gleditsch
PRIO, Norway
Kerstin Hamann
University of Central Florida

Mary Haworth
Rutgers University
Rodney Hero
University of California, Berkeley
Vicki Hesli Claypool
University of Iowa
Harry Hirsch
Oberlin College
William Howell
University of Chicago
Leonie Huddy
Stony Brook University
Valerie Hudson
Texas A&M University
Vincent Hutchings
University of Michigan
Patrick James
University of Southern California
Jane Junn
University of Southern California
Timothy Kaufmann-Osborn
Whitman College
Gary King
Harvard University
Joy Langston
CIDE, Mexico
Jack Levy
Rutgers University
Stephen Macedo
Princeton University
Daniel Mahoney
Assumption College
Richard Matland
Loyola University, Chicago
Kenneth Meier
Texas A&M University
Andrei Melville
*Higher School of Economics,
Moscow*
Alex Mintz
IDC Herzliya, Israel
Sara Mitchell
University of Iowa
Shaheen Mozaffar
Bridgewater State University
Terry Nardin
National University of Singapore
Cary Nederman
Texas A&M University
Mary Nichols
Baylor University

Julie Novkov
University at Albany
Mustapha Kemal Pasha
Aberystwyth University
Diane Pinderhughes
University of Notre Dame
Todd Sandler
University of Texas at Dallas
Andreas Schedler
CIDE, Mexico
Kay Schlozman
Boston College
Ron Schmidt Sr.
*California State University,
Long Beach*
Gary Segura
Stanford University
Norman Schofield
*Washington University in
St. Louis*
Reginald Sheehan
Michigan State University
Olga Shvetsova
Binghamton University
Kathryn Sikkink
Harvard University
Beth Simmons
Harvard University
Etel Solingen
University of California, Irvine
Manfred Steger
University of Hawaii
Alex Tan
*University of Cantabria, New
Zealand, National Sun Yat-Sen
University, Taiwan*
Katherine Tate
Brown University
Nicolas Van De Walle
Cornell University
Craig Volden
University of Virginia
Barbara Walter
*University of California,
San Diego*
Carol Weissert
Florida State University
Linda Zerilli
University of Chicago
Christopher Zorn
Pennsylvania State University

EDITORIAL STAFF

Senior Editor/Managing Editor
Meagan Williams

Assistant Managing Editor/Post Doctoral Research Associate
Ramesh Sharma

Lead Editorial Assistant
Benjamin Gross

Editorial Assistants
Eric Keels
Michael Marshall
Elliot Montagano
Lynsey Parsons

Association Office Address and Membership Information: American Political Science Association individual membership dues are: \$200,000+, \$320; \$35,000–\$199,999, \$271; \$100,000–\$134,000, \$241; \$80,000–\$99,999, \$207; \$60,000–\$79,999, \$186; \$50,000–\$59,999, \$170; \$40,000–\$49,999, \$145; less than \$40,000, \$98; Student members, \$45; Retired members with income \$25,000+, \$66; Retired members with income less than \$25,000, \$40; Life members: \$3,000; Unemployed members: \$45; Associate member with one journal selection, \$62. The amount of the dues allocated for a subscription is \$8 for an individual membership. Changes of address for members should be completed online or mailed to the APSA membership office at: APSA, 1527 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W., Washington, DC 20036.

Subscription, Publishing, and Advertising Office Address: Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006; and (outside the United States, Canada, and Mexico) Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, England.

Subscription Information: *American Political Science Review* (ISSN 0003-0554) is published quarterly in February, May, August, and November by Cambridge University Press for the American Political Science Association. Annual institutional electronic-only subscription rate (2016) is US\$1489 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico; UK£855 elsewhere. Annual institutional print-and-electronic subscription rate (2016) is US\$1726 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico; UK£979 elsewhere. *American Political Science Review* is sold only as part of a joint subscription with the *Perspective on Politics* and *PS: Political Science & Politics*. Single part rate (2016) is US\$198 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico; £113 elsewhere. Periodicals postage rate paid at New York, NY and additional mailing offices. Institutional subscription orders and address changes should be sent to: *American Political Science Review*, Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006, USA.

Postmaster: Send address changes to *American Political Science Review*, Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006.

© the American Political Science Association 2016.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Policies, request forms and contacts are available at: <http://www.cambridge.org/rights/permissions/permission.htm>

Permission to copy (for users in the U.S.A.) is available from Copyright Clearance Center <http://www.copyright.com>, email: info@copyright.com.

American Political Science Review

Volume 110, Number 2, May 2016

Table of Contents

NOTES FROM THE EDITORS	iii
ARTICLES	
Crafting Counterrevolution: How Reactionaries Learned to Combat Change in 1848 Kurt Weyland	215
Forbearance Alisha C. Holland	232
Ordinary People, Extraordinary Risks: Participation in an Ethnic Rebellion Güneş Murat Tezcür	247
Political Characterology: On the Method of Theorizing in Hannah Arendt's <i>Origins of Totalitarianism</i> Hans-Jörg Sigwart	265
Crowd-sourced Text Analysis: Reproducible and Agile Production of Political Data Kenneth Benoit, Drew Conway, Benjamin E. Lauderdale, Michael Laver, and Slava Mikhaylov	278
The Organizational Roots of Political Activism: Field Experiments on Creating a Relational Context Hahrie Han	296
Systemic Representation: Democracy, Deliberation, and Nonelectoral Representatives Jonathan W. Kuyper	308
Presidential Influence in an Era of Congressional Dominance Jon C. Rogowski	325
Adam Smith on What Is Wrong with Economic Inequality Dennis C. Rasmussen	342
Left Behind? Citizen Responsiveness to Government Performance Information John Holbein	353
Two Concepts of Religious Liberty: The Natural Rights and Moral Autonomy Approaches to the Free Exercise of Religion Vincent Phillip Muñoz	369
The Limits of Political Representation Howard Schweber	382
Party Policy Diffusion Tobias Böhmelt, Lawrence Ezrow, Roni Lehrer, and Hugh Ward	397

Cover image: Congrès de Vienne by J.B. Isabey

About APSA

Founded in 1903, the American Political Science Association is the leading professional organization for the study of political science and serves more than 13,000 members in over 80 countries. With a range of programs and services for individuals, departments, and institutions, APSA brings together political scientists from all fields of inquiry, regions, and occupational endeavors within and outside academe in order to deepen our understanding of politics, democracy, and citizenship throughout the world.

The direct advancement of knowledge is at the core of APSA activities. We promote scholarly communication in political science through a variety of initiatives including publishing three distinguished journals: *American Political Science Review*, *Perspectives on Politics*, and *PS: Political Science and Politics*.

Officers

PRESIDENT

Jennifer Hochschild
Harvard University

PRESIDENT-ELECT

David Lake
University of California,
San Diego

VICE-PRESIDENTS

Frank Baumgartner
University of North Carolina,
Chapel Hill

Martha Finnemore
George Washington University

Rep. David Obey
University of Wisconsin

SECRETARY

Suzanne Mettler
Cornell University

TREASURER

Taeku Lee
University of California, Berkeley

PROGRAM CO-CHAIRS

Kimberly Morgan
George Washington University

Deborah Schildkraut
Tufts University

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF, *APSR*

John Ishiyama
University of North Texas

EDITOR, *PERSPECTIVES*

Jeffrey Isaac
Indiana University

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

Steven Rathgeb Smith

Council

2014–2016

Michelle Deardorff
University of Tennessee,
Chattanooga

Maria Escobar-Lemmon
Texas A&M University

Frances Lee
University of Maryland,
College Park

David Lublin
American University

Marc Lynch
George Washington University

Tasha Philpot
University of Texas

David Stasavage
New York University

Mark Warren
University of British Columbia

2015–2017

Roxanne Euben
Wellesley College

Amaney Jamal
Princeton University

Brett Ashley Leeds
Rice University

James Mahoney
Northwestern University

Byron D'Andra Orey
Jackson State University

Bo Rothstein
University of Gothenburg

Cameron Thies
Arizona State University

Caroline Tolbert
University of Iowa

Former APSA Presidents

Frank J. Goodnow	Emmette S. Redford
Albert Shaw	Charles S. Hyneman
Frederick N. Judson	Carl J. Friedrich
James Bryce	C. Herman Pritchett
A. Lawrence Lowell	David B. Truman
Woodrow Wilson	Gabriel A. Almond
Simeon E. Baldwin	Robert A. Dahl
Albert Bushnell Hart	Merle Fainsod
W. W. Willoughby	David Easton
John Bassett Moore	Karl W. Deutsch
Ernst Freund	Robert E. Lane
Jesse Macy	Heinz Eulau
Munroe Smith	Robert E. Ward
Henry Jones Ford	Avery Leiserson
Paul S. Reinsch	Austin Ranney
Leo S. Rowe	James MacGregor Burns
William A. Dunning	Samuel H. Beer
Harry A. Garfield	John C. Wahlke
James W. Garner	Leon D. Epstein
Charles E. Merriam	Warren E. Miller
Charles A. Beard	Charles E. Lindblom
William Bennett Munro	Seymour Martin Lipset
Jesse S. Reeves	William H. Riker
John A. Fairlie	Philip E. Converse
Benjamin F. Shambaugh	Richard F. Fenno
Edward S. Corwin	Aaron B. Wildavsky
William F. Willoughby	Samuel P. Huntington
Isidor Loeb	Kenneth N. Waltz
Walter Shepard	Lucian W. Pye
Francis W. Coker	Judith N. Shklar
Arthur N. Holcombe	Theodore J. Lowi
Thomas Reed Powell	James Q. Wilson
Clarence A. Dykstra	Lucius J. Barker
Charles Grove Haines	Charles O. Jones
Robert C. Brooks	Sidney Verba
Frederic A. Ogg	Arend Lijphart
William Anderson	Elinor Ostrom
Robert E. Cushman	M. Kent Jennings
Leonard D. White	Matthew Holden, Jr.
John Gaus	Robert O. Keohane
Walter F. Dodd	Robert Jervis
Arthur W. MacMahon	Robert D. Putnam
Henry R. Spencer	Theda Skocpol
Quincy Wright	Susanne Hoerber Rudolph
James K. Pollock	Margaret Levi
Peter H. Odegard	Ira Katznelson
Luther Gulick	Robert Axelrod
Pendleton Herring	Dianne M. Pinderhughes
Ralph J. Bunche	Peter Katzenstein
Charles McKinley	Henry E. Brady
Harold D. Lasswell	Carole Pateman
E. E. Schattschneider	G. Bingham Powell, Jr.
V. O. Key, Jr.	Jane Mansbridge
R. Taylor Cole	John H. Aldrich
Carl B. Swisher	Rodney E. Hero