

# *Index*

- Académie des Beaux-Arts de Lubumbashi*, 236  
African art, 229, 236, 254, 257  
African Labour Advisory Board, 86  
*African Mail*, 176, 200  
African Mine Township Boards, 140  
African Mineworkers' Union (AMWU), 81, 136–7, 139–40, 141–2, 153, 157–60, 209, 225  
African music, 238, 240, 247, 249  
*African Proletarians and Colonial Capitalism* (Meebelo), 225  
African Representative Council, 135, 168  
African Trade Union Congress, 136  
Africanisation, 144, 156, 219, 222, 254  
agriculture, 69, 73, 167, 186, 201, 275, 296–9, 304, 306, 308, 326,  
    *See also* farming  
alcoholism, 164, 178  
*Amis de l'Art Indigène* (organization), 236  
Anglo-American Corporation (AAC), 6, 117, 208, 211, 213, 233  
Anglophone, 11, 200  
Angola, 218  
anti-colonial movement, 130, 210, 217  
army, 200, 205, *See also* military  
*Association africaine des droits de l'homme* (organization), 315  
*authenticité*, 221, 222, 246, 252  
Balandier, Georges, 45  
*Balimwatsh* (song), 183  
Baloji, Sammy, 257  
Bancroft Mines Limited, 298  
Bancroft, Zambia, 69, 203  
Bandeira, Miguel Jerónimo, 14  
Bates, Robert, 214, 327  
Belgian Congo, 4, 5, 9, 30, 38, 45, 71, 74, 85, 130, 145, 163, 164, 222  
Belgium, 5, 10, 50, 53, 234, 257, 324  
    businesses, 218, 235  
    colonial, 14, 39, 40, 164  
    government, 134, 148–9, 212  
    rule, 39, 75  
Bemba people, 5, 7, 52, 139, 157, 197, 233  
Beurden, Sarah van, 235  
Bézy, Fernand, 70  
black nationalism, 139  
Bond, Prime Minister Nguza Karl I, 267  
Brazzaville, Republic of Congo, 45  
Britain, 8–10  
    companies, 136, 199  
    government, 56, 70, 136, 140, 149, 203  
    rule, 14, 41, 45, 135, 145, 172, 245  
British South Africa Company, 70, 208  
Broken Hill mining compound, 46  
Brown Commission of Inquiry, 210  
Bruneau, Jean-Claude, 305, 306  
Burawoy, Michael, 215  
Burton, Lilian, 150  
Caprasse, Pierre, 56, 148, 153–4  
Catholic Church, 7, 11, 38, 40, 52, 91, 102, 127, 130, 136, 149, 164, 231  
Central African Broadcasting Services, 248  
Central African Copperbelt, 24, 29, 34, 37, 42, 45  
Central African Federation (CAF), 9, 16, 74, 130, 145, 150, 200  
*Centre d'Etudes des Problèmes Sociaux Indigènes*, 11, 44, *See also* CEPSI  
*Centre d'exécution des programmes sociaux et économiques* (CEPSE), 305  
Centres extra-coutumier (CEC), 40, 102–3, 146–8, 153, 154, 169, 232

- CEPSI, 12, 15, 21, 34, 44–6, 48, 50–1, 52–4, 72, 73, 74, 88, 101, 146, *See also* CEPSI researchers  
CEPSI researchers, 11, 15, 25, 45, 51, 53, 56, 59, 63, 71, 169  
*Cercle Saint-Benoit* (institution), 40, 147, 149, 231  
Cha Cha Cha rebellion, 157  
Chakulya, Wilson, 203, 204  
Chama, Samson, 216, 302  
Chamber of Mines, 81, 140  
Chanda, Jagari, 249, 257  
Chani, Chrispin, 122, 251, 266, 304  
Chansa, Jennifer, 313, 318  
Chauncey, George, 42, 166–7, 180  
*Chemin de fer du bas Congo au Katanga* (BCK), 102, 107  
Chiluba, Frederick, 273, 279, 283, 285–6  
China, 286  
Chipata, Zambia, 18  
Chisata, John, 216  
Chola, Spokes, 250  
Christianity, 46, 62  
Citizens for a Better Environment (CBE), 311, 313  
Clémens, René, 45, 50, 53, 54, 58  
Cliffe, Lionel, 223  
Coetzee, Pauline, 238, 240, 242  
colonial period, 10, 11, 30, 60, 90, 172, 188, 202, 210, 215, *See also* colonialism  
colonial rule, 35, 36, 48  
colonial state, 13, 41, 164, 200, 210  
colonialism, 11, 22, 36, 40, 55, 147, 234, 235, 246, 324, 335  
colour bar, 6, 9, 41, 81, 91, 139, 150, 151, 152, *See also* segregation  
*Colour of Class on the Copper Mines, The* (Burawoy), 215  
Combined Commission for Technical Cooperation in Africa South of the Sahara, 14  
communism, 43, 279  
Comparing the Copperbelt project, 295  
Comrie, William, 136  
Confédération des associations tribales du Katanga (Conakat), 58, 155, 196  
Congo, 54, 67, 86, 90, 151, 155, 220, 245, 324, *See also* Democratic Republic of Congo  
Congo Free State, 38  
Congolese art, 235–7, 255  
Congolese copperbelt, 4  
Congolese National Army (ANC), 57, 200, 204, 216  
Cooper, Frederick, 129, 195  
Copperbelt African Education Department, 106  
Copperbelt boom, 94, 261  
Copperbelt Environment Project, 312  
Copperbelt society, 3–4, 8–9, 13, 19, 24, 29, 32, 34, 58, 60, 63, 149, 229, 263, 322, 323, 327, 332, 335 and women, 162, 185, 331  
colonial, 10, 38, 179  
historical change, 32, 62, 287  
knowledge production, 24, 198, 334  
studies of, 59, 210, 220, 321  
cosmopolitanism, 253, 262, 280, 325  
coup d'état, 266  
Crem, Robert, 271  
Crine-Mavar, Bruno, 58  
Crosby, Alfred, 293  
Cross, Sholto, 224  
Dahn, Jack, 243  
de Boeck, Filip, 101  
de Hemptinne, Father Jean Felix, 39, 50, 134  
de Villiers, W.T., 77–8  
decolonisation, 50, 54, 98, 117–18, 129–31, 160, 195, 200, 236, 324, 328  
Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC), 1, 5, 129, 261, 283, 310, 323, *See also* Zaire  
desegregate, 150, 152  
Dethier, Robert, 54  
Dibwe dia Mwembu, Donatien, x, 23, 39, 83, 143, 165, 181–4, 186, 191, 258, 263, 264  
Dondo, Prime Minister Kengo wa, 282  
Doucy, Arthur, 45, 47, 50, 54, 58, 71, 134, 169

- Elisabethville, DRC, 14, 39, 51, 53, 70, 73, 87, 146, 155, 169, 220, 235,  
*See also Lubumbashi, DRC*
- Ematambo Waifwe Bantu* (song), 243
- Environmental Council of Zambia (ECZ), 309, 310, 313
- Environmental Impact Assessments (EIA), 27, 309, 312
- Environmental Protection and Pollution Control Bill, 309
- Epstein, Arnold, 11, 47, 54, 55, 58, 98, 136, 137–9, 170, 180
- Europe, 47, 173, 294  
 civilisation, 39, 45, 49, 50, 147  
 culture, 50, 151, 228  
 knowledge production, 59, 62  
 workers, 70, 75, 81, 207, 266, 300
- European Mineworkers' Union, 6
- Europeans, 10, 35, 51, 60, 94, 98, 110, 143, 151–2, 200, 234, 253, 303  
 jobs, 6, 81, 83  
 music, 239, 244, 247  
 relations with Africans, 36, 55, 72, 100, 144, 149, 157
- évolués (elites), 39–41, 54, 55, 57, 80, 133, 145, 147, 148–50, 152, 154–5
- expatriates, 212, 223, 267, 268, 305
- Expectations of Modernity* (Ferguson), 17
- Fabian, Johannes, 24, 116, 119, 122, 236, 252, 254–5
- Falola, Toyin, 219
- farming, 1, 73, 74, 91, 102, 121, 125, 167, 282, 296–7, 299, 304–7, 308, 311  
 by women, 167, 170, 186–7, 330  
 urban, 13, 61, 166, 295, 306, 307
- Federation of African Welfare Societies, 149
- Feldheim, Pierre, 47, 50, 71, 134
- Ferguson, James, 3, 12–13, 17, 19, 23, 29, 62, 99, 122, 131, 163, 171, 192, 263, 333
- Forster Commission (1940/1), 43–4
- Forster Inquiry into Advancement (1954), 81–2
- FULREAC, 88, *See also* agriculture
- Fwalanga, Peter, 202
- Gaula Band, 250
- Gécamines, 9, 91, 98, 110, 196, 259, 262, 267–8, 281, 282–3, 286, 290, 300, 305, 306, 313  
 and World Bank, 265, 270  
 families, 119, 181, 183, 185  
 paternalism, 20, 184, 271, 325  
 pollution, 302, 303  
 social welfare, 163, 271  
 state control of, 212, 252  
 workers, 90, 94, 123–4, 187  
*See also* UMHK
- Geenen, Kristien, 318
- Gille, Albert, 49
- Gluckman, Max, 48
- Great Depression, 42
- Green and Justice (organization), 315, 316
- Grévisse, Ferdinand, 51–2, 146–9
- Guene, Enid, ix, 231, 256
- Hall, Barbara, 176
- Hansen, Karen Tranberg, 180
- Harries-Jones, Peter, 159
- Haut-Katanga, 1, 8, 13, 14, 16, 18, 19, 29, 37, 41, 44, 53, 98, 115, 130, 133, 136, 215, 231, 254, 325  
 arts, 237, 247, 257  
 ethnic conflict, 27, 155, 262, 326  
 farming, 296, 299, 305, 308  
 mine strikes, 44, 75  
 mining towns, 39, 119, 323  
 nationalism, 196, 204–5, 210, 222, 324  
 pollution, 310, 313–14  
 social services, 166, 185, 188
- Henk, Daniel, 185, 192
- Higginson, John, 99, 133
- Hironaka, Ann, 294
- Hiroshima, Japan, 2
- HIV/Aids, 256
- Hodgkinson, Dan, 219
- Horizon*, 243
- Humanism, 198, 200–2, 223–5
- Ibadan University, 219
- imperialism, 10, 14, 235
- independence, 1, 58, 59, 67, 68, 87, 92, 95, 99, 103, 115, 118, 129, 144, 154, 155, 245, 266, 324

- Congo, 130, 220  
DRC, 89, 195  
Katanga, 155, 196  
Zambia, 16, 89, 156, 176, 195, 206, 223, 243  
Indigenous Enterprise Council (CIE), 130, 135, 142, 143–4, 153, 156, 160  
Industrial Development Corporation, 90  
Industrial Relations Act, 209  
Industrial Revolution, 69  
industrialisation, 11, 44, 45, 52, 65, 90  
*Institut national pour l'étude agronomique du Congo belge* (INÉAC), 73  
Institute for African Studies (IAS), 223  
Institute of National Museums of Zaire, 246  
Intergovernmental Council of Copper-Exporting Countries (CIPEC), 217  
International Colonial Institute, 13  
International financial institution (IFI), 261, 268, 270, 273, 275–6, 283, 291, 309, 327  
International Labour Organisation (ILO), 14, 26, 68, 210, 299  
International Library of African Music (ILAM), 237–8, 259  
International Monetary Fund (IMF), 30, 261, 265, 267, 275, 329,  
See also World Bank
- Jadotville, DRC, 73, 103, 133, 296,  
See also Likasi, DRC  
Jecoke dance group, 232, 258  
*Jeunesse du Mouvement Populaire de la Révolution* (JMPR), 271  
Jewisewicki, Bogumil, 23, 145
- Kaavu, Enoch, 62  
Kabila, Laurent, 280, 282  
*Kabusha* (radio programme), 253, 332  
*kachoma*, 27, 302, See also *senta*  
Kachusa, Damion, 316  
Kalela dance, 227, 234, 242  
*Kalela Dance, The* (Mitchell), 233  
Kalindula (music), 250, 256, 258
- Kallmann, Deborah, 176  
Kamalondo, Alexander, 216  
Kanda-Matulu, Tshibumba, 255  
Kankasa, Timothy, 204  
Kankoyo, Zambia, 107, 114, 121, 300, 315, 318  
Kansuswa (township), 115, 125, 304  
Kantanshi (township), 110, 121  
Kapwepwe, Simon, 216, 250  
Kasumali, Stephen ‘Tsotsi’, 242, 244  
Kaswili, Odilon Kyembe, 231  
Katanga, 5, 8, 28, 43, 58–9, 72, 73, 76, 79, 83, 87, 90, 116, 121–2, 166, 177, 191, 200, 258, 269  
culture, 227, 233, 240, 247, 254, 256–7  
education, 91, 149  
mining towns, 27, 104, 123, 317  
secession, 16, 130, 156, 196, 206  
social welfare, 163, 168, 189  
strikes, 5, 134  
unemployment, 85, 87  
workers, 71, 103  
working women, 181, 183, 184–5
- Katanga* journal, 155  
Katanga Provincial Council, 71, 72, 76, 85, 87  
Katangese copperbelt, 16, 29, 184, 256, 326  
Katilungu, Lawrence, 138–9, 158, 225  
Katilungu, Simon, 139  
Katiti, Masengu, 231  
Katumbi, Moïse, 287  
Kaunda, Kenneth, 150, 159, 176, 200–1, 206, 212–13, 223, 266, 298  
and culture, 248, 250, 259  
and Humanism, 201, 223, 224  
economic decline, 272, 274  
government of, 197, 208, 248, 285  
Kawama (township), 102, 126–8  
Kayamitala, Umba, 271  
Kenneth Kaunda Foundation, 225  
Kenya (township), 146, 232  
Kibwe, Jean-Baptiste, 245  
Kikula (township), 93, 110, 124  
Kinshasa, DRC, 220, 245, 246, 247, See also Léopoldville, Congo  
Kisimba, Adolphe, 231  
Kiswahili (language), 40, 177

- Kitwe, Zambia, x, 86, 88, 105, 107, 153, 186, 275  
 Kiwele, Joseph, 231  
 knowledge production (definition), 3, 10, *See also* production of knowledge  
 Koloko, Leonard, 244, 245, 249–50  
 Kolwezi, DRC, 53, 192, 226, 266, 318  
 Kyungu wa Kumwanza, Gabriel, 280
- L'Echo du Katanga* (newspaper), 147  
 labour movement, 126, 130, 197, 198, 210, 279, 310, *See also* unions  
 Lamba people, 1, 9, 52  
 Lefebvre, Henri, 97  
 Lenshina, Alice, 201, 202  
 Leopold II museum, 235  
 Leopold, King of Belgium, 38  
 Léopoldville, Congo, 71, 220, 236  
 liberalisation, 263, 270, 274–5, 283, 285, 289, 310, 326  
 Likasi, DRC, 28, 31, 97, 110, 114, 186, 276, 291  
 Livingstone Museum, 235  
 Livsey, Tim, 219  
 Lovanium University, 220  
 Luanshya, Zambia, 18, 87, 91, 98, 106, 132, 139, 166, 171, 233, 263, 284  
 Luba Kasai people, 52, 196  
 Luba kingdom, 5, 36  
 Lubumbashi Biennale, 257  
 Lubumbashi museum, 235, 246  
 Lubumbashi, DRC, 30, 205, 221, 252, 266, 287  
 Lukhero, M. B., 57  
 Lumpa church, 201  
 Lumpa communities, 202  
 Lumumba, Prime Minister Patrice, 155, 196, 254  
 Lunda kingdom, 1, 5, 36, 59, 154, 200  
 Lusaka, Zambia, 14, 100, 101, 197
- Macola, Giacomo, 62, 200  
*Main Currents of Zambian Humanist Thought* (Meebelo), 224  
 Malokoleta, Elizabeth, 157  
*Mangeurs de Cuivre* festival, 230, 252  
*Masanga* (song), 242  
 Maybin, Sir John, 135  
 Meebelo, Henry, 198, 224–5
- Mémoires de Lubumbashi project, 23, 25, 258  
 Merle Davis, John, 41, 42, 166  
 migrants, 1, 7, 12, 20, 46, 53, 61, 63, 92, 99, 102, 107, 165, 168, 171, 227, 233, 244, 329  
 African, 5, 35, 41–2, 50, 60  
 Bemba-speaking, 197, 232  
 Congolese, 251, 256  
 Kasaian, 27, 155  
 labour, 57, 199  
 rural, 119, 122  
 urban, 94, 131, 152–3, 174  
 migration, 1, 6, 7, 17, 39, 47, 60, 62, 70, 74, 95, 104, 157, 164, 168, 207, 215, 241, 259, 272, 298, 322  
 military, 205, 234, 265, 266, 272, 283, *See also* soldiers  
 mine companies, 2, 8, 29, 41, 43, 62, 67, 70, 79, 82, 83, 94, 116, 136, 137, 140, 149, 195, 213, 311, 316  
 and culture, 233, 238, 257  
 and farming, 298–9  
 and unions, 141, 159  
 and women, 162, 185  
 and workers, 48, 334  
 communities, 96, 98, 107, 109–10, 128  
 economic decline, 274, 276, 288  
 education, 91  
 Northern Rhodesian, 34, 76, 173, 297  
 pollution, 26, 294, 296, 300, 308  
 social services, 264, 324  
 Zambian, 207, 211
- Mine Townships Management Board, 91  
 mines, 1, 15, 18, 37, 52, 75, 79, 93, 128, 132, 150, 167, 198, 213, 276, 286, 293, 294, 304, 309, 314, 317  
 Katangese, 5, 7, 34  
 Northern Rhodesian, 6, 68, 168, 204, 240  
 Zambian, 91, 123, 207, 213, 312
- Mines African Staff Association (MASA), 81, 140, 141  
 mineworkers, viii, 12, 23, 40, 84, 94, 109, 114, 116, 124–6, 141, 142, 191, 208, 209, 216, 218, 230, 232, 250, 263, 273, 276, 282, 284, 288, 304, 321

- African, 10, 15, 17, 42, 48, 67, 80, 97, 131, 137, 152, 157, 324  
children, 79, 92, 184, 188  
economic decline, 261, 263  
European, 6, 134  
Northern Rhodesian, 75, 83, 165  
social services, 8, 9, 324  
UMHK, 133, 144, 160  
unions, 118, 130, 138  
unmarried, 39, 75, 104  
white, 41, 53, 207  
wives of, 30, 162–3, 166, 181–2, 186, 299  
Zambian, 121–2, 184, 214  
Mineworkers' Union of Zambia (MUZ), 30, 209, 215–16, 273  
mining camps, 6, 20, 38, 61, 99  
*Mining Mirror* (newspaper), 284, 310  
mining towns, 1, 7, 12, 27, 39, 46, 53, 95, 99, 101, 130, 164, 171, 177, 181, 185, 221, 229, 244, 280, 305, 324, 327  
missionaries, 7, 34, 37, 41–2, 71, 164, 166, 201, 324  
Mitchell, J.Clyde, 11, 45, 50, 55, 57, 227, 233  
Mobutu, President Joseph, 90, 119, 212, 217, 246, 247, 266, 269, 280, 282, 325  
authenticité, 221, 246, 252  
democratic reform, 279–80  
MPR, 205, 211, 222, 252  
nationalisation, 91, 196, 212  
regime, 28, 116, 205, 226, 267, 270  
*Modern Industry and the African* (Davis), 166  
modernity, 2, 3, 8, 13, 21, 36, 46, 52, 59, 98, 131, 134, 169, 172, 194, 235, 243, 258, 282, 312, 330  
African, 156, 262  
European, 34, 55, 100  
industrial, 28, 296  
urban, 12, 13, 18, 46, 59, 97, 197  
Western, 162, 193  
Mokambo, Zambia, 127, 202, 266  
Monaville, Pedro, 220  
Money, Duncan, 207  
Mopani Copper Mines, 313  
*Mouvement Nationale Congolaise*, 155  
*Mouvement Populaire de la Révolution* (MPR), 205, 211, 212, 222, 252, 271, 276  
Movement for Multi-party Democracy (MMD), 279–80, 283  
Mudimbe, Valentin, 221, 226  
Mudimbi, Valérienne Ngoy, 165  
Mufulira mine disaster, 218, 250  
Mufulira Native Court, 84  
Mufulira Welfare Association, 150  
Mufulira, Zambia, 29, 31, 87–9, 97, 105, 108, 110, 115, 120, 127, 150, 186, 216, 273, 278  
Mufwankolo group, 231, 232, 332  
Mufwankolo, Odilon, 231, 252, 259  
Mulenga, Dewys, 126–7  
multi-party democracy, 196, 226, 280  
Mulunda, Jérôme, 119, 123, 269  
Musambachime, Mwelwa, 223, 226  
Musonoi mine camp, 116  
Mususa, Patience, 26, 263, 285, 318  
Mwanza Mujila, Fiston, 257  
Mwaant Yaav (Lunda king), 58, 154, 200  
Mwale, Steack, 174  
Mwamba, E.M., 205  
*Mwana Shaba* (newspaper), 109, 177–9, 183, 190, 231, 236, 271, 281  
Mwenda, George, 107, 307  
Mwenda, Jean Bosco, 242, 244, 247  
Mweni, Washeni, 61, 125, 302  
Myers, Garth, 100  
Nabulyato, Robinson, 63  
Nagasaki, Japan, 2  
*Namusiya at the Mines* (Kaavu), 61–2, 175–6, 258  
nationalisation, 1, 10, 115, 119, 213, 215  
nationalism, 7, 9, 15, 129  
nationalist movement, 14, 130, 144, 197  
nationalists, 115, 129, 138, 198, 245  
Nchanga Consolidated Copper Mines, 82  
Ndilila, Sykes, 233  
Ndola, Zambia, x, 167, 249  
Nkhata, Alick, 243, 245, 247–8  
Nkoloma, Matthew, 141

- Nkumbula, Harry, 150  
 Northern Rhodesia, 4, 8, 17, 41, 68, 74, 77, 79, 83, 107, 116, 135, 143, 149, 151, 156, 167, 232, 296  
 Copperbelt, 37, 42, 130  
 government of, 15, 45, 85, 103, 168  
 mine towns, 69, 84, 132, 160, 166, 172, 240  
 mines, 52, 80, 152  
 segregation, 99, 130, 152  
 unemployed, 86–8  
 white labour, 6, 41  
 Northern Rhodesian African National Congress (NRANC), 16, 149–50, 157, 200  
 Northern Rhodesian Council for Social Services (NRCSS), 173–4  
 Northern Rhodesian Hotels Association, 151  
 Nyasaland, 9, 222  
 Nyirongo, J.B., 206  
 OK Jazz band, 247  
 one-party state, 197, 217, 226, 279  
 Oppenheimer College of Social Services, 175  
 Oppenheimer, Ernest, 82  
 Orientalism, 22  
 Panda (township), 80, 110–14, 119  
 Parpart, Jane, 70, 137, 166, 172, 180  
 paternalism, 39, 50, 119, 263, 265, 271, 324, 325, 330  
 Patriotic Front (PF), 286–7  
 Peemans, Jean-Philippe, 90  
 peri-urban, 53, 61, 73–4, 85–6, 99, 100, 115, 121, 186, 304, 321  
 Perrings, Charles, 15  
 Peša, Iva, 295, 298, 300, 306, 319  
*Petits Chanteurs à la Croix de Cuivre* (choir), 231  
 police, 61, 132, 273, 286  
*Politics in an Urban African Community* (Epstein), 55  
 pollution, 26, 27, 292, 294–5, 299–300, 301–3, 308–10, 312–15, 317, 320, *See also senta*  
 polygamy, 38, 164, 170, 171, 179, 184, 191, 194  
 Poncelet, Marc, 25, 50, 53, 54, 57, 58  
 popular painting, 228, 253–5, 259  
 post-World War II, 2, 8, 14, 20, 28, 34, 44, 47, 54, 65, 67, 68, 69, 72, 75, 102, 104, 134, 160, 173, 296  
 Powdermaker, Hortense, 47, 50, 57, 83, 100, 113, 171, 173, 179, 180, 185, 233, 247  
 privatisation, 1, 21, 27, 163, 262, 283–5, 286, 294, 312, 313, 319  
 production of knowledge, 16, 22, 52, 59, 63, 163, 208, 218–20, 260, 294, 331  
 propaganda films, 69  
 prostitution, 37, 62, 162, 166, 175, 248, 290  
 Racanelli, David, 244  
 Race Relations Committees, 150  
 Race Relations Ordinance, 150, 152  
 radicalisation, 8  
 Rautenbach, Billy, 283  
*Reaction to Colonialism* (Meebelo), 224  
 researchers, ix, 12, 18, 23, 24, 30–1, 34, 47–8, 54, 163, 193, 198, 322, 324, 333, 335  
 African, 17, 32  
 European, 16, 221  
 Western, 17, 327, 328  
 Rheinallt Jones, J.D., 103  
 Rhodesia, *see also* Zimbabwe, 218, 265  
 Rhodesian Selection Trust (RST), 6, 79, 208, 211–13, 233, 297, 298  
 Rhodes-Livingstone Institute (RLI), 11–12, 17, 21, 25, 29, 34, 44–5, 52, 54, 55–6, 58, 63, 101, 198, 223, *See also* RLI researchers  
 Rhokana mine, 77, 78  
 riots, 43, 132  
 RLI researchers, 15, 46, 50, 56–7, 130, 136, 170  
 Roan City African Dancing Club, 230  
 Roberts, John, 158  
 Romain-Desfossés, Pierre, 236  
 Ross, Corey, 293, 296  
 Round Table conference, 58  
 Royal African Society, 239  
 Royal Museum of Central Africa (RMCA), 235, 246  
 Ruanda-Urundi, 5

- Rubbers, Benjamin, 16, 23, 25, 50, 53–4, 57, 58, 263, 280, 283
- Said, Edward, 22
- Sata, Michael, 286
- Schumaker, Lyn, 17, 25, 56–7, 63, 139, 170, 322
- secession, 90, 196–7, 199, 211, 220, 325
- Second National Development Plan, 125
- Seers Report, 208
- segregation, 40–1, 55, 84, 97–9, 100, 108, 128, 130, 153
- Sendwe, Jason, 58
- senta*, 27, 302–4, 315, *See also* pollution
- Shaba II invasion, 266
- Shaba Province, 197, 205, 226
- Shaba wars, 226, 269
- Simone, AbdouMaliq, 101
- Sinkamba, Peter, 311
- situpa* (documents/internal passports), 38, 61, 99
- social centres, 169, 185, 188
- social services, 8, 49, 89, 93, 104, 115, 133, 144, 163–4, 172–5, 183, 188, 271, 324
- social welfare, 9, 30, 45, 135, 144, 162, 163, 168, 173, 174, 175
- social workers, 109, 175, 188–9, 191
- Socialism, 11, 223
- Société Agro-Industrielle (AGRIS), 305, *See also* agriculture
- Société Générale Congolaise des Minerais (company), 212
- Société Nationale d'Électricité (SNEL), 268
- Société Nationale des Chemins de Fer du Zaïre (SNCZ), 268
- Société Zairoise de Commercialisation des Minéraux (SOZACOM), 267, 269
- soldiers, 133, 199, 200, 206, 257, 266, 269
- South Africa, 74
- Southern Rhodesia, 9, 74
- Sovereign National Conference (CNS), 280
- state control, 9
- state schools, 91
- Steffen, Robertson and Kirsten company, 312
- Strikes (worker), 34, 132, 133, 138, 159, 180, 211, 213, 273, 275, 280
- of 1919, 5, 39, 75
- of 1940, 8, 43, 133, 135, 168
- of 1941, 8, 44, 133, 134, 144, 168
- of 1952, 138, 170
- of 1955, 140, 142
- of 1966, 210
- sub-Saharan Africa, 6, 65, 131, 196, 327
- Third Republic, 310
- Times of Zambia*, 181
- Tracey, Hugh, 24, 237–43, 247, 258
- Trade Union Congress, 136
- Tram 83* (Mwanza Mujila), 257
- Tshibambe, Germain Ngoié, x
- Tshisekedi, Prime Minister Étienne, 280
- Tshombe, Moïse, 58, 200, 202, 204–5, 206, 211, 245, 287
- UMHK, 5, 6, 15, 45, 52, 69, 75, 76, 80, 116, 119, 133, 156, 160, 177, 185, 211, 230, 235, 296, 325
- and the Catholic Church, 7, 38
- culture, 227, 230, 237, 259
- housing, 102–3, 143
- mining camps, 8, 44, 98–9
- paternalism, 9, 20, 83, 135, 332
- schools, 91
- secession, 196, 211–12, 220
- social services, 74, 144, 164
- workforce, 67, 68
- See also* Union Minière du Haut-Katanga
- unemployment, 67, 85–8, 101, 125, 274, 316, 344
- Union Church, 42
- Union des Fédéralistes et Républicains Indépendants* (UFERI), 280
- Union Minière du Haut-Katanga* (UMHK), 5
- Union Nationale des Travailleurs du Zaïre* (UNTZA), 211
- unionism, 8, 50
- unions, 7, 123, 134, 136, 141, 207, 209, 211, 273, 299, 324

- UNIP, 126, 157, 158, 197, 200, 201, 207, 209, 212, 215, 217, 223, 245, 247, 249, 273, 275, 279, 325  
 United Mineworkers' Union, 159  
 United Missions to the Copperbelt, 42  
 United National Independence Party, 28, 150, *See also* UNIP  
 United Nations (UN), 14, 196, 301  
 United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), 45  
 United Progressive Party, 28, 216  
 United States, 53  
*Université d'Etat* (university), *See also* Lovanium University  
 University of Liège, 55  
 University of Lubumbashi, 23, 181, 197, 221, 222, 226, 254, 280  
 University of Zaire (UNAZA), 197, 221–2, 246  
 University of Zambia (UNZA), 92, 198, 222–3  
 Urban Advisory Council, 135  
 urbanisation, 6, 11, 13, 37, 45, 59, 65, 71, 101, 107, 134, 135, 137, 201, 224–5, 230, 259, 327, 333  
 van Beurden, Sarah, 246  
 Vannes, J., 169  
 Waldecker, Burkhardt, 235  
*Wall Street Journal*, 267  
 Watchtower society, 134  
 Wauthion, René, 72, 73  
 We Intend to Cause Havoc (W.I.T.C.H.), 249, 250, 256  
 westernisation, 98  
 white supremacist, 9  
 White, Luise, 84, 333  
 Wilson, Godfrey, 46–8, 69  
 Wina, Sikota, 118  
 Witchcraft Ordinance, 84  
 World Bank, xv, 30, 261, 265, 268, 270, 272, 274, 282–3, 308, 312–13, 329, 331  
 World Vision, 308  
 World War Two (WWII), 42, 65, 70, 129, 133, *See also* post-World War II  
 Yamba, Dauti, 149  
 Youth Development Scheme, 91  
 Zaire, 28, 163, 188, 197, 207, 211, 218, 228, 265, 267, 279, 282, 308  
 Zairianisation, 218, 222, 247  
 Zambia, 1, 5, 62, 66, 90, 98, 100, 121, 129–30, 157, 183, 188, 190, 204, 211, 214, 218, 220, 223, 226, 245, 254, 265, 272, 275, 286, 310, 317, 323  
 colonial, 176, 224  
 culture, 228, 255, 256  
 government of, 89, 125, 215  
 immigration, 202–3, 205–7  
 independence, 157, 200  
 nationalisation, 198, 200, 208  
 political reform, 261, 279, 283  
 secession, 195–7  
 trade unions, 208, 211, 325  
 Zambia Broadcasting Corporation, 248  
 Zambia Congress of Trade Unions (ZCTU), 209, 273, 275  
 Zambia Consolidated Copper Mines (ZCCM), 20, 94, 123, 184, 191, 262, 272–4, 277, 278, 282, 283, 285, 305, 309, 310, 311, 312  
 Zambia Institute of Technology, 223  
 Zambia Mineworkers' Union (ZMU), 209–10  
 Zambia National Agricultural Marketing Board, 306  
 Zambia National Council for Scientific Research and Department of Natural Resources, 309  
 Zambia Youth Service, 91  
 Zambia's Second National Development Plan, 215  
 Zambian Copperbelt, 4, 9, 16, 17–18, 20, 28  
 Zambianisation, 83, 207, 209  
 ZamRock, 249–50, 256, 259  
 Zimbabwe, 220, 266