

## FIGURES

- o.1 Stele of the Seikilos epitaph. Photo *page 2*  
 © The National Museum of Denmark,  
 Inv. 14897/photographer: John Lee. License  
 type: CC-BY-SA.
- o.2 Transcription of musical notation of the 3  
 Seikilos epitaph. Transcribed into modern  
 notation by D'Angour (2018) 69.
- 1.1 Statue of 'Dionysus Sardanapallus'. Vatican 74  
 Museum, Rome, Sala della Biga, Inv. 2363.  
 Photo Copyright © Governorate of the Vatican  
 City State – Directorate of the Vatican  
 Museums.
- 4.1(a, b, c) Silver cup with skeletons (Cup A). Cup A from 145  
 the Boscoreale treasure, Paris, Louvre Bj 1923.  
 Photo © RMN-Grand Palais (musée du  
 Louvre)/photographer: Hervé Lewandowski.
- 4.2(a, b, c) Silver cup with skeletons (Cup B). Cup B from 146  
 the Boscoreale treasure, Paris, Louvre Bj 1924.  
 Photo © RMN-Grand Palais (musée du  
 Louvre)/photographer: Hervé Lewandowski.
- 4.3 Berlin Gem with shepherd and skull. *AGD* ii 163  
 Berlin 138, no. 349, table 64. Photo ©  
 Antikensammlung, Staatliche Museen zu  
 Berlin – Preußischer Kulturbesitz, Inv. FG 417/  
 photographer: Isolde Luckert.
- 4.4 Munich Gem with shepherd and skull. *AGD* i.2 164  
 Munich 33, no. 729, table 84 (= Munich,  
 Staatliche Münzsammlung, Inv. A 1700).  
 Photograph taken from imprint. Photo ©  
 München, Staatliche Münzsammlung/  
 photographer: Nicolai Kästner.

## List of Figures

- 4.5(a) Copenhagen Gem with shepherd and skull. 165  
Photo © Thorvaldsens Museum, inv. no. I1204/  
photographer: Jakob Faurvig. *Shepherd and  
Butterfly on a Skull*. Roman Republican  
ringstone, 100–30 BC. Carnelian, gold (modern  
gold ring). 1.2 x 0.9 cm.
- 4.5(b) Copenhagen Gem with shepherd and skull 166  
(imprint). Photograph taken from imprint.  
Photo © Thorvaldsens Museum, inv. no. I1204/  
photographer: Jakob Faurvig. *Shepherd and  
Butterfly on a Skull*. Roman Republican  
ringstone, 100–30 BC. Carnelian, gold (modern  
gold ring). 1.2 x 0.9 cm.
- 4.6 Lost gem with skull, table, and inscription. 169  
Gori (1726–43) iii, appendix 21, no. 25  
(Cambridge University Library classmark  
Mm.4.76–78); *CIG* 7298 = Kaibel 1129.  
Reproduced by kind permission of the Syndics  
of Cambridge University Library.
- 4.7 Lost gem with skeleton. Venuti and Boriani 170  
(1736) table 80. Photo © The Fitzwilliam  
Museum, Cambridge.
- 4.8 Gem with image of lovers and inscription. 174  
Photo © Rijksmuseum van Oudheden, Leiden.  
Inv. GS-01172/photographer: Robbert Jan  
Looman.