

ANNOUNCEMENTS:

Three Academic Programs in Law and Philosophy at the University of Western Ontario. (1) *There is a Special Field in Legal Philosophy.* This program applies up to four semester course credits towards the Ph.D. degree for having taken first year law at an accredited law school (before entering or during the degree program in philosophy). (2) *LL.B. & Ph.D. Degrees Combined Field.* Students in program (1) who attend law school during the program simply continue in law school to completion of LL.B. and return to Ph.D. Philosophy afterwards. The credit given for the law studies will normally shorten by one year the time that would be needed to complete the two degrees separately. (3) *LL.B. & M.A. Combined Field for UWO Law Students.* Students may receive credit towards the LL.B. degree by taking honours philosophy courses (up to four semester courses). Enrollment is undertaken at the end of the first year of LL.B. studies; the M.A. year in philosophy is taken after completing the LL.B. degree. All graduate students are eligible for various forms of financial support. Application for the Ph.D. program should be made to the Director of Graduate Studies, Department of Philosophy, UWO, London, Ontario, Canada N6A 3K7. To discuss any of these programs contact Professor D. Klimchuk, Director of Law Programs, at e-mail: klimchuk@uwo.ca or by telephone (519) 661-2111 ext. 85755.

The School of Law (Boalt Hall) at the University of California at Berkeley offers a program designed for students interested in combining the scholarly examination of legal ideas and institutions with research on issues of social policy. The Jurisprudence and Social Policy Program leads to the Ph.D. degree. A professional law degree is not a prerequisite for admission. It is possible, however, simultaneously to pursue the Ph.D. in Jurisprudence and Social Policy and the J.D. degree at Boalt Hall. Application materials as well as further information may be obtained from The Graduate Assistant, Jurisprudence and Social Policy Program, School of Law, Univ. of California at Berkeley, Berkeley, CA 94720 USA.

University of Toronto—Joint LL.B./Ph.D. in Philosophy Programme. The programme is designed for students interested in Social, Legal, Political, and Feminist Philosophy. It extends over four years, at the end of which the student will have completed the LL.B. and reached the all-but-dissertation stage in philosophy. This permits students to complete both degrees in a shorter time than would be the case outside the programme. Students must obtain separate admission to both the Ph.D. programme in philosophy and the LL.B. programme. Applications go to the Graduate Coordinator, Department of Philosophy, 215 Huron Street, Toronto, Ontario, Canada M5S 1A1 and the Admissions Office, Faculty of Law, University of Toronto, 78 Queen's Park, Toronto, Ontario, Canada M5S 2C5. For more information, contact Dr. David Dyzenhaus at the Law Faculty address. Phone: (416) 978-6935. E-mail: david.dyzenhaus@law.utoronto.ca.

The University of Texas at Austin offers a new combined degree program leading to the J.D. and the Ph.D. in philosophy. The program can be completed in seven years, and the Law School provides special financial aid to JD/PhD students, in addition to the regular aid provided by both the Law School and Philosophy Department. Areas of specialization in the program include legal positivism, legal realism, criminal law theory, and issues at the intersection of legal theory and such philosophical fields as metaethics, metaphysics, epistemology, philosophy of language, and Continental philosophy. For more information, please visit <http://www.utexas.edu/cola/depts/philosophy/Jd-phd.htm>; for other questions, e-mail Prof. Brian Leiter at bleiter@mail.law.utexas.edu.