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Text. The start of the article and each section should be flush left; other paragraphs should be indented. Do not use desktop publishing features (justified text, bold and underlined fonts, etc.). Block indent long quotations (more than 50 words). Never cross-reference.

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¹Stanford J. Shaw, *History of the Ottoman Empire and Modern Turkey*, 2 vols. (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1977).

²Jamil M. Abun-Nasr, *A History of the Maghrib in the Islamic Period*, 3rd ed. (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1987), 10; idem, *Muslim Communities of Grace: The Sufi Brotherhoods in Islamic Religious Life* (New York: Columbia University Press, 2007), 4.

³Howard Crane, trans. and ed., *Risale-i Mimarîyye: An Early-Seventeenth-Century Ottoman Treatise on Architecture*, Studies in Islamic Art and Architecture 1 (Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1987), 71.

⁴Martin Rein and Donald Schon, "Frame-Reflective Policy Discourse," in *Social Sciences and Modern States*, ed. Peter Wagner, Carol Hirschon Weiss, Björn Wittrock, and Helmut Wollman (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1991), 262–89.

⁵Clifford Geertz, "Toutes Directions: Reading the Signs in an Urban Sprawl," *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 21 (1989): 291–306.

When references to the same work follow without interruption, use *ibid*. When notes to the same work follow after interruption, use the author's last name and a shortened title of the book or article. Do not use *op. cit.*:

⁶Shaw, *History of the Ottoman Empire*, 2:6.

⁷*Ibid.*, 1:10–52.

⁸Social Science Research Council, "Internationalization and Interdisciplinarity: An Evaluation of Title VI Middle East Studies Centers," Social Science Research Council, http://www.ssrc.org/programs/mena/survey_of_middle_east_studies/ (accessed 20 March 2007).

⁹Otis Glazebrook to the U.S. State Department, "Increase in Cost of Living Caused by War," 3 November 1915, consular correspondence, American consulate in Jerusalem, record group 84, Vol. 72, National Archives at College Park, College Park, Md. (NACP).

¹⁰Muhammad 'Abd al-Rahman al-Maqrabi, *al-Tajammu' al-Yamani li-l-Islah: al-Ru'ya wa-l-Masar—Dirasa fi al-Mash' a wa-l-Tatawwur* (Sanaa, Yemen: Yemeni Reform Gathering, 1998).

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Transliteration System. For Arabic and Persian, *IJMES* uses a modified *Encyclopedia of Islam* system, which is detailed in the Transliteration Chart below. Note that *tāʾ marbūʿa* is rendered *a* not *ah*, except in Persian, where it should be *ih*; in Arabic *idāfa* constructions, it is rendered *at*. The feminine nisba ending is rendered *-iyya* (*iyiyih* in Persian). Inseparable prefixes in Arabic are connected with what follows by a hyphen: bi-, wa-, li-, and la-. When one of these prefixes is followed by al, the *a* will elide, forming a contraction rendered as wa-l-, bi-l-, li-l-, and la-l-. The definite article al- is lowercase everywhere, except when it appears as the first word of a sentence or endnote. When an Arabic name is shortened to just the surname, the al- is retained; for example, Hasan al-Banna becomes al-Banna. Connectors in names—such as bin, ben, abu, and so forth—are lowercase only when preceded by a name, e.g. Osama bin Laden, but Bin Laden, Ibn Khaldun. Follow English capitalization rules for transliterated titles; capitalize all major terms, but not articles, prefixes, coordinating conjunctions, or prepositions. Use italics to indicate a book, newspaper, or periodical. Do *not* add diacritical marks, but do preserve ‘*ayn* and hamza (except for initial hamza, which is dropped), for example, *Faysal al-Tafriqa bayn al-Islam wa-l-Zandaqa* and *al-Dīʿaya ila Sabil al-Muʾminin*. For Ottoman Turkish, either transliterate according to our chart or use modern Turkish orthography consistently. Persian must be transliterated using the *IJMES* system, not that of the *Encyclopedia Iranica*, so *i* and *u* must be used, not *e* and *o*. The Persian izafat is rendered *—i*.

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IJMES TRANSLITERATION SYSTEM FOR ARABIC, PERSIAN, AND TURKISH

CONSONANTS

A = Arabic, P = Persian, OT = Ottoman Turkish, MT = Modern Turkish

| | A | P | OT | MT | | A | P | OT | MT | | A | P | OT | MT |
|---|----|----|----|--------|---|----|----|--------|--------|----|----------------|--------|----------------|----------------|
| ء | ʾ | ʾ | ʾ | — | ز | z | z | z | z | ك | k | k or g | k or ñ | k or n |
| ب | b | b | b | b or p | ژ | — | zh | j | j | | | | or y | or y |
| پ | — | p | p | p | س | s | s | s | s | | | | or ğ | or ğ |
| ت | t | t | t | t | ش | sh | sh | ş | ş | گ | — | g | g | g |
| ث | th | ṯ | ṯ | s | ص | ṣ | ṣ | ş | s | ل | l | l | l | l |
| ج | j | j | c | c | ض | ḍ | ẓ | ẓ | z | م | m | m | m | m |
| چ | — | ch | ç | ç | ط | ṭ | ṭ | ṭ | t | ن | n | n | n | n |
| ح | ḥ | ḥ | ḥ | h | ظ | ẓ | ẓ | ẓ | z | ه | h | h | h ¹ | h ¹ |
| خ | kh | kh | h | h | ع | ʿ | ʿ | ʿ | — | و | w | v or u | v | v |
| د | d | d | d | d | غ | gh | gh | g or ğ | g or ğ | ي | y | y | y | y |
| ذ | dh | ẓ | ẓ | z | ف | f | f | f | f | ة | a ² | | | |
| ر | r | r | r | r | ق | q | q | q | k | ال | a ³ | | | |

¹ When h is not final. ² In construct state: at. ³ For the article, al- and -l-.

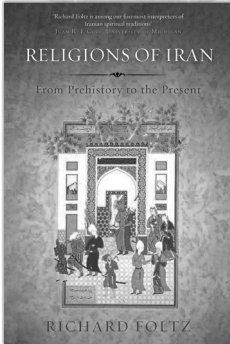
VOWELS

| | ARABIC AND PERSIAN | OTTOMAN AND MODERN TURKISH |
|-------------------|------------------------|---|
| <i>Long</i> | ا or آ ā | ā { words of Arabic and Persian origin only |
| | و ū | |
| | ي ī | |
| <i>Doubled</i> | آئِ iy (final form ī) | iy (final form ī) |
| | أُوּ uw (final form ū) | uvv |
| <i>Diphthongs</i> | أُو au or aw | ev |
| | أَي ai or ay | ey |
| <i>Short</i> | ا a | a or e |
| | و u | u or ü / o or ö |
| | ي i | i or i |

For Ottoman Turkish, authors may either transliterate or use the modern Turkish orthography.

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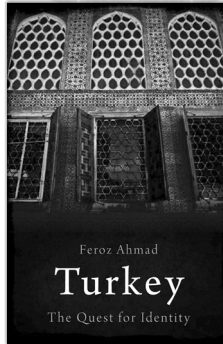
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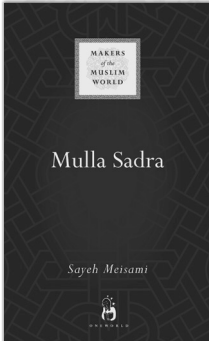
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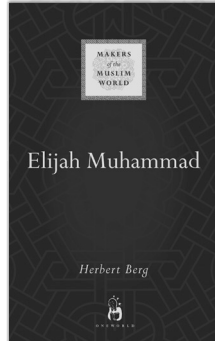
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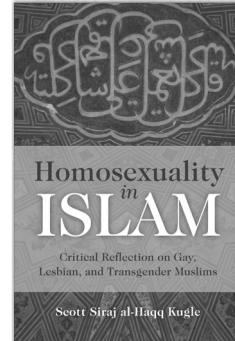
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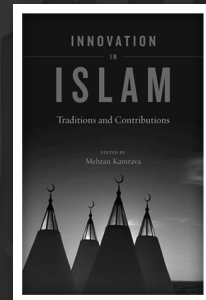
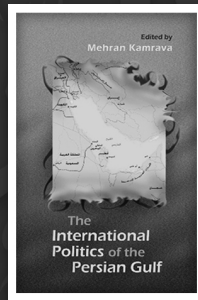
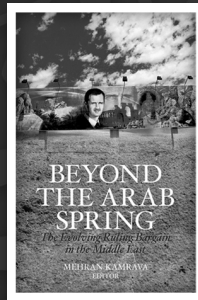
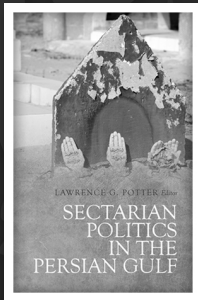
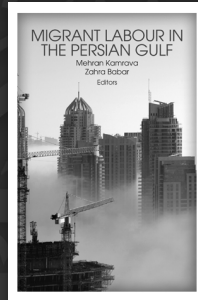
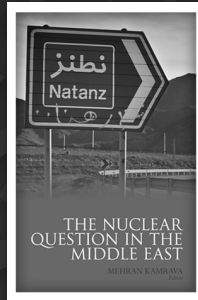
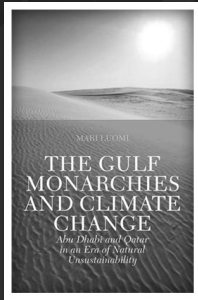
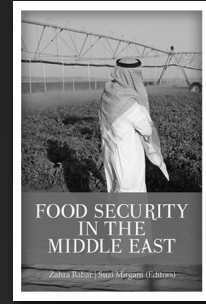
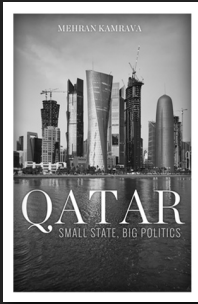
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