

THE HISTORICAL JOURNAL

VOLUME XVI

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

T. C. W. BLANNING, Ph.D.

J. P. T. BURY, M.A.

PROFESSOR W. O. CHADWICK, D.D., F.B.A.

PROFESSOR G. R. ELTON, Litt.D., F.B.A.

PROFESSOR F. H. HINSLEY, M.A.

PROFESSOR P. N. S. MANSERGH, Litt.D.

H. M. PELLING, Ph.D.

Q. R. D. SKINNER, M.A.

EDITOR

D. E. D. BEALES, Ph.D.

CAMBRIDGE
AT THE UNIVERSITY PRESS

1973

PUBLISHED BY
THE SYNDICS OF THE CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London NW1 2DB
American Branch: 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022
© Cambridge University Press 1973

*Printed in Great Britain by The Eastern Press Ltd.
London and Reading*

CONTENTS OF VOLUME XVI

ARTICLES AND COMMUNICATIONS

	PAGE
Colonel King and Lincolnshire Politics, 1642–1646. By Clive Holmes	451
The Manuscript Versions of Harrington's <i>Oceana</i> . By Andrew Sharp	227
The Militia and the Army in the Reign of James II. By John Miller	659
Oxford, Bolingbroke, and the Peace of Utrecht. By B. W. Hill	241
The Anti-Jacobite Intelligence System of the English Ministers, 1715–1745. By Paul S. Fritz	265
François de Callières and Diplomatic Theory. By Maurice Keens-Soper	485
The Misfortunes of Lord Bute: A Case Study in Eighteenth-Century Political Argument and Public Opinion. By John Brewer	3
William Eden and the Treaty of Mauritius, 1786–7. By G. C. Bolton and B. E. Kennedy	681
An Aspiring Buffer-State: Anglo-Persian Relations in the Third Coalition, 1804–1807. By Edward Ingram	509
Problems in Alcoholic Production and Controls in Early Nineteenth Century Ireland. By Robert Shipkey	291
Francis Place and the Historian. By D. J. Rowe	45
Empire Federalism and Imperial Parliamentary Union, 1820–1870. By Ged Martin	65
Varieties of Radicalism: Attwood, Cobden and the Local Politics of Municipal Incorporation. By Nicholas C. Edsall	93
The Garibaldi Riots of 1862. By Sheridan Gilley	697
The Tory Triumph of 1868 in Blackburn and in Lancashire. By J. C. Lowe	733
Note by J. R. Vincent	747
A Hundred Years of the Teaching of History at Cambridge, 1873–1973. By G. Kitson Clark	535
Liberal versus Liberal, 1874: Some Comments. By D. G. Wright	597
From Liberalism to Imperialism: The Case of Egypt 1875–1887. By R. C. Mowat	109
The Political Ideas of Parnell. By F. S. L. Lyons	749
Clemenceau, Blanqui's Heir: An unpublished letter from Blanqui to Clemenceau dated 18 March 1879. By Maurice Paz	604
The Franco-Russian Alliance and Russian Railways, 1891–1914. By D. N. Collins	777
The Foreign Office and the First Chinese Indemnity Loan, 1895. By D. McLean	303
Sir Alfred Milner and the Press, 1897–1899. By A. N. Porter	323
The Antisemitic Riots of 1898 in France. By Stephen Wilson	789

	PAGE
The British Withdrawal from the Bagdad Railway Project in April 1903. By Richard M. Francis	168
Franklin Thomasson and the <i>Tribune</i> : A Case-Study in the History of the Liberal Press, 1906–1908. By Alan J. Lee	341
The Politics of the ‘People’s Budget’. By Bruce K. Murray	555
Anglo-German Negotiations concerning the Future of the Portuguese Colonies, 1911–1914. By Richard Langhorne	361
Intelligence Surveillance of British Ex-Servicemen, 1918–1920. By Stephen R. Ward	179
The Mond-Turner Talks, 1927–1933: A Study in Industrial Co-operation. By G. W. McDonald and Howard F. Gospel	807
Transportation and Rearmament in the Third Reich. By R. J. Overy	389
The Franco-Polish Alliance and the Remilitarization of the Rhineland. By George Sakwa	125
From Whitehall after Munich: The Foreign Office and the Future Course of British Policy. By Donald Lammers	831
The Vatican, Great Britain, and Relations with Germany, 1938–1940. By John S. Conway	147
Appeasement in the Middle East: the British White Paper on Palestine, May 1939. By Michael J. Cohen	571

REVIEW ARTICLES

The High Court of Delegates. By P. A. Howell	189
Justice, Authority and Jurisprudence. By Shirley Robin Letwin	411
Are We Any Nearer an African History of South Africa? By Ronald Hyam	616
The Tirpitz Plan. By Jonathan Steinberg	196
The Foreign Office before 1914. By Richard Langhorne	857
Social Policy in the Inter-War Years. By Gillian Sutherland	420

BOOKS REVIEWED

A. E. Alcock, <i>The History of the South Tyrol Question</i> . By Christopher Seton-Watson	219
James Atkinson, <i>The Trial of Luther</i> . By Peter Brooks	433
K. K. Aziz, <i>The All India Muslim Conference (1928–35)</i> . By I. H. Qureshi	874
Dudley W. R. Bahlman (ed.), <i>The Diary of Sir Edward Walter Hamilton 1880–1885</i> . By Andrew Jones	215
M. Batllori and V. M. Arbeloa, <i>Arxiu Vidal i Barraquer: Església i estat durant la Segona República Espanyola 1931–1936</i> . By P. A. Linehan	652
Derek Beales, <i>From Castlereagh to Gladstone: 1815–1885</i> . By Michael Hurst	212

	PAGE
Daphne Bennett, <i>Vicky: Princess Royal of England and German Empress</i> . By Jonathan Steinberg	877
Jeremy Bentham (H. L. A. Hart, ed.), <i>Of Laws in General</i> . By Shirley Robin Letwin	411
Jeremy Bentham (J. H. Burns and H. L. A. Hart, eds.), <i>An Introduction to the Principles of Morals and Legislation</i> . By Shirley Robin Letwin	411
Volker R. Berghahn, <i>Der Tirpitz-Plan. Genesis und Verfall einer innenpolitischen Krisenstrategie</i> . By Jonathan Steinberg	196
Neal Blewett, <i>The Peers, the Parties and the People: The General Elections of 1910</i> . By Edward David	646
Stanley W. Campbell, <i>The Slave Catchers. Enforcement of the Fugitive Slave Law, 1850–1860</i> . By B. W. Collins	644
J. K. Chapman (ed.), <i>A Political Correspondence of the Gladstone Era: The Letters of Lady Sophia Palmer and Sir Arthur Gordon, 1884–1889</i> . By Michael Hurst	442
S. B. Chrimes, <i>Henry VII</i> . By G. R. Elton	627
G. Kitson Clark, <i>Churchmen and the Condition of England 1832–1885</i> . By Owen Chadwick	870
Peter Clark and Paul Slack (eds.), <i>Crisis and Order in English Towns 1500–1700: Essays in Urban History</i> . By Derek Hirst	432
A. B. Cooke and J. R. Vincent (eds.), <i>Lord Carlingford's Journal: Reflections of a Cabinet Minister 1885</i> . By Michael Hurst	442
J. P. Cooper (ed.), <i>The New Cambridge Modern History. Volume IV. The Decline of Spain and the Thirty Years War, 1609–48/59</i> . By G. V. Scammell	637
L. P. Curtis, <i>Apes and Angels: The Irishman in Victorian Caricature</i> . By N. Mansergh	436
Horton Davies, <i>Worship and Theology in England, Vol. I: From Cranmer to Hooker, 1534–1603</i> . By Peter Brooks	433
Enrico Decleva, <i>Da Adua a Sarajevo: La politica estera italiana e la Francia, 1896–1914</i> . By Christopher Seton-Watson	218
Christine Dobbin, <i>Urban Leadership in Western India</i> . By I. H. Qureshi	874
G. I. O. Duncan, <i>The High Court of Delegates</i> . By P. A. Howell	189
Bentley B. Gilbert, <i>British Social Policy 1914–1939</i> . By Gillian Sutherland	420
Anastasio Granados, <i>El Cardenal Gomá: primado de España</i> . By P. A. Linehan	652
Donald H. Grubbs, <i>Cry from the Cotton: The Southern Tenant Farmers' Union and the New Deal</i> . By A. J. Badger	220
H. Duncan Hall, <i>Commonwealth: a History of the British Commonwealth of Nations</i> . By D. W. Harkness	446
P. Hardy, <i>The Muslims of British India</i> . By I. H. Qureshi	874

	PAGE
Hans J. Hillerbrand, <i>Christendom Divided: The Protestant Reformation</i> . By Peter Brooks	433
Richard Hofstadter, <i>America at 1750: A Social Portrait</i> . By J. R. Pole	639
Frank Honigsbaum, <i>The Struggle for the Ministry of Health</i> . By Gillian Sutherland	420
David Johnson, <i>Music and Society in Lowland Scotland in the Eighteenth Century</i> . By Duncan Forbes	868
Henry Kamen, <i>The Iron Century: Social Change in Europe, 1550–1660</i> . By Brian Pullan	629
Grete Klingenstein, <i>Staatsverwaltung und kirchliche Autorität im 18. Jahrhundert. Das Problem der Zensur in der theresianischen Reform</i> . By Ernst Wangermann	208
Colin Lucas, <i>The Structure of the Terror. The Example of Javogues and the Loire</i> . By Betty Behrens	641
F. S. L. Lyons, <i>Ireland since the Famine</i> . By N. Mansergh	436
William Paul McGreevey, <i>An Economic History of Colombia 1845–1930</i> . By John Wells	222
Mary McNeill, <i>Vere Foster 1819–1900: An Irish Benefactor</i> . By N. Mansergh	436
Shula Marks, <i>Reluctant Rebellion: the 1906–8 disturbances in Natal</i> . By Ronald Hyam	616
Keith Middlemas, <i>Diplomacy of Illusion: The British Government and Germany, 1937–39</i> . By Bradford Lee	444
Nigel Middleton, <i>When Family Failed: the Treatment of the Child in the Care of the Community in the First Half of the Twentieth Century</i> . By Gillian Sutherland	420
Ramon Muntanyola, <i>Vidal i Barraquer, cardenal de la pau and Vidal i Barraquer, el cardenal de la paz</i> . By P. A. Linehan	652
Alison Patrick, <i>The Men of the First French Republic. Political Alignments in the National Convention of 1792</i> . By Betty Behrens	641
Walter R. Roberts, <i>Tito, Mihailović and the Allies, 1941–1945</i> . By Mark Wheeler	878
Stephen Roskill, <i>Hankey: Man of Secrets. Vol. II, 1919–1931</i> . By John F. Naylor	650
Ian Simpson Ross, <i>Lord Kames and the Scotland of his Day</i> . By Duncan Forbes	868
Paul W. Schroeder, <i>Austria, Great Britain and the Crimean War</i> . By W. E. Mosse	875
Z. S. Steiner, <i>The Foreign Office and Foreign Policy, 1898–1914</i> . By Richard Langhorne	857
Lawrence Stone, <i>The Causes of the English Revolution</i> . By G. R. Elton	205
N. M. Sutherland, <i>The Massacre of St. Bartholomew and the European Conflict, 1559–1572</i> . By Charles Wilson	635

CONTENTS

vii

	PAGE
W. R. Ward, <i>Religion and Society in England 1790–1850</i> . By Owen Chadwick	870
Judith Blow Williams, <i>British Commercial Policy and Trade Expansion, 1750–1850</i> . By D. C. M. Platt	435
Monica Wilson and Leonard Thompson (eds.), <i>The Oxford History of South Africa</i> . Vol. II, <i>South Africa 1870–1966</i> . By Ronald Hyam .	616
Frances A. Yates, <i>The Rosicrucian Enlightenment</i> . By R. J. W. Evans	865

THE HISTORICAL JOURNAL

VOL. XVI

1973

No. 1

CONTENTS

ARTICLES:

PAGE

- The Misfortunes of Lord Bute: A Case Study in Eighteenth-Century Political Argument and Public Opinion. By John Brewer 3
- Francis Place and the Historian. By D. J. Rowe 45
- Empire Federalism and Imperial Parliamentary Union, 1820–1870. By Ged Martin 65
- Varieties of Radicalism: Attwood, Cobden and the Local Politics of Municipal Incorporation. By Nicholas C. Edsall 93
- From Liberalism to Imperialism – The Case of Egypt, 1875–1887. By R. C. Mowat 109
- The Franco-Polish Alliance and the Remilitarization of the Rhineland. By George Sakwa 125
- The Vatican, Great Britain, and Relations with Germany, 1938–1940. By John S. Conway 147

COMMUNICATIONS:

- The British Withdrawal from the Bagdad Railway Project in April 1903. By Richard M. Francis 168
- Intelligence Surveillance of British Ex-Servicemen, 1918–1920. By Stephen R. Ward 179

REVIEW ARTICLES:

- The High Court of Delegates. By P. A. Howell 189
- The Tirpitz Plan. By Jonathan Steinberg 196

OTHER REVIEWS:

- Lawrence Stone, *The Causes of the English Revolution*. By G. R. Elton 205

H.J.—I

CONTENTS

OTHER REVIEWS— <i>continued.</i>	PAGE
Grete Klingenstein, <i>Staatsverwaltung und kirchliche Autorität im 18. Jahrhundert. Das Problem der Zensur in der thesesianischen Reform.</i> By Ernst Wangermann	208
Derek Beales, <i>From Castlereagh to Gladstone: 1815–1885.</i> By Michael Hurst	212
Dudley W. R. Bahlman (ed.), <i>The Diary of Sir Edward Walter Hamilton 1880–1885.</i> By Andrew Jones	215
Enrico Decleva, <i>Da Adua a Sarajevo: La politica estera italiana e la Francia, 1896–1914.</i> By Christopher Seton-Watson	218
A. E. Alcock, <i>The History of the South Tyrol Question.</i> By Christopher Seton-Watson	219
Donald H. Grubbs, <i>Cry from the Cotton: The Southern Tenant Farmers' Union and the New Deal.</i> By A. J. Badger	220
William Paul McGreevey, <i>An Economic History of Colombia 1845–1930.</i> By John Wells	222

Published by
 The Syndics of the Cambridge University Press
 Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London NW1 2DB
 American Branch: 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022

© Cambridge University Press, 1973

PERMISSIONS

For permission to reproduce material from *The Historical Journal*, please apply to the London or New York office of Cambridge University Press.

EDITORIAL NOTE

The Historical Journal, like its predecessor *The Cambridge Historical Journal* (1923–57), enjoys the support of the Cambridge Historical Society and is edited in Cambridge. All contributions, correspondence, and books for review should be addressed to THE EDITOR, SIDNEY SUSSEX COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE CB2 3HU.

*Printed in Great Britain by The Eastern Press Ltd.
 London and Reading*