Aarhus Convention, 160–165, 169–170 ACER, 21–22	Colombia, 54–57, 63, 307 commercial, 35–36, 50, 119
adaptation, 87, 198, 234, 240, 299	communities, 33, 41, 70, 100, 308
administrative authority, 194, 272	comparative, 47, 49, 70, 138–141, 178–186, 303
affordable, 87	concern, 40–44
airship, 1	Connecting Europe Facility (CEF), 268–269
alternative fuel infrastructure, 265, See also infrastructure	consenting, 201–214, 309
Alternative Fuels Infrastructure Regulation (AFIR),	construction, 229–231
267–268, 274–276	consumer
Aotearoa, 201–214	preference, 126, 274
arid, 75	protection, 14, 297, 300
artificial energy islands, 182–183	continent. See Oceania, Middle East and
Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), 98–111,	North Africa, Latin America, Western Europe,
308	European Union
Australia, 65–82, 154, 307	contract, 28, 70, 90, 93, 107, 224, 231
Authority for Consumer and Markets (ACM), 254, 294,	conversion, 99, 103–105, 109–111, 282
297, 300–302	cooling, 147, 149, 175
71.3	cost-benefit, 26, 118
balancing, 89, 241, 244, 278	court, 81, 161, 197, 209, 212, 227, 252, 290
barrier, 88–94, 193, 259, 270–275, 280, 309–310	
benefit, 26, 33, 38, 41, 70, 72, 134, 139, 170, 197, 281	dangerous, 134, 238–240
biodiesel, 99–100, 103	decarbonisation, 14, 19, 74, 155, 202, 251, 268, 273
bioenergy, 103, 147-155, 308	decentral, 207, 300, 308
biofuels, 98-111, 147-155, 308	decision-making chain, 164, 170, 207, 213, 267, 311
biogas, 103–107, 142, 153, 236	demand, 21, 26, 35, 38, 67, 86, 91, 109, 119, 121, 131,
blending, 7, 34–35, 42, 56, 69, 184, 297, 299	174, 177, 249, 281, 291, 308
Brazil, 57–61, 63, 307	democracy, 158, 170
burden, 41, 90, 122, 150, 213	Denmark, 173–187, 250, 265, 309
bureaucracy, 194–196, 220	distribution system operator, 137, 164, 242, 282, 299
	diversification lease, 75-78, 81, 307
cap-and-trade emissions scheme, 122, 125	driver, 86–88, 307
carbon capture and storage, 19, 102–103, 121, 256	Dutch government, 168, 182, 247–248, 250, 294
carbon footprint, 236	
carbon-neutral, 173	economics, 115–127
Chile, 51–54, 63, 154, 307	Electricity Directive, 275, 282–283
China, 14	electrolyser, 134, 178–187, 189–199, 201–214, 271, 309
circular economy, 194, 198	emergence, 42, 65, 267, 274–275
citizen, 137, 160, 308	end-user market, 126–127, 263–304
clean hydrogen, 31–33, 47, 72, 96, 137	energy efficiency, 269–270, 274
climate change, 87, 105, 197, 233, 307	Energy Industry Act BE 2550 (2007), 109–110
CO <sub>2</sub> , 3, 32, 37, 59, 121, 175, 233, 236, 292	energy justice, 33, 154–155, 267
collaboration, 47, 96, 164, 249, 307	energy law, 106–107, 160, 280, 302

energy mix, 85, 95, 277	grid, 34, 52, 54, 89, 117, 132, 135, 176, 240–242, 278, 280
energy regulation, 253	Groningen, 135–141, 166–170
energy transition, 13, 109, 220, 234, 247, 274, 292–293	Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC), 84, 93
enforcement, 235, 301–302	1
ENTSO-E, 20	H2 system, 27–28
ENTSO-G, 20	harmonising, 74–82
Environmental Impact Assessment, 105–106, 108–109,	
	heating, 291–305, 310
111, 227–228, 230, 271	heavy-duty vehicles, 34, 49, 267, 270, 272
equitable, 75, 95, 295	holistic, 1, 73, 95, 310
equity, 6, 24, 33, 119	household, 124, See also heating
European Commission, 148, 150, 156, 163, 176–177,	human, 101, 145, 211
246, 252–259, 292	human rights, 89, 145, 151, 155, 210, 226
European legislation, 29, 295–297, See also legislation	hydro, 47, 79, 153
European Network of Network Operators for Hydrogen	hydrogen
(ENNOH), 20	blue, 31, 175, 236–237
European Network of Transmission System Operators. See	economy, 65, 88–94, 129–141, 158–170, 189, 267, 307
ENTSO	green, 31, 175, 201
European Parliament, 19, 148, 152, 253, 257, 259	grey, 31, 237
European Union, 13–29, 153, 158–162, 176–178,	grid, 21, 137, 168, 223, 273, 309
263–276, 279	hub, 38–41, 72, 76, 92, 208, 238
evidence, 159, 284	import, 17, 28, 122, 144, 250
Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ), 173, 185	
	legislation, 3, See also legislation
exemption, 258–259, 285–289	low-carbon, 13, 17–19, 27, 53–61, 99, 126, 175, 201,
exploration, 103	236, 241, 296
explore, 103, 107	pink, 31, 236–237
explosion, 1	refuelling stations, 132, 238–240, 263–276, 310
export, 43, 46, 49, 65, 68, 70, 85, 143, 203	renewable, 17–19, 175, 236
externalities, 118–122, 309	roadmap, 30–35, 47–50, 55, 67–70, 88, 100, 136, 165,
	167, 203, 308
Fast-Track Resource Consent, 211-213	terminal, 20–21, 28, 40, 185, 250, 258–259
final, 13, 119, 148, 151, 259, 282	transport, 123, 183–187, 223–229, 238–244, 247–249,
final consumption. See end-user market	253–256, 268–274
final energy use, 15, 292	turquoise, 31, 237
financial support, 31, 147, 149, 268, 285	value chain, 21, 23, 61
financing, 91–93, 197	yellow, 236–237
Finland, 189–199, 309	Hydrogen and Decarbonised Gas Markets Package,
Fleming, 1–2, 142–156, 291, 308	292
flexible, 4, 22, 61, 63	*
	hydrogen market, 34, 49, 95, 115–127, 129–140,
foreign, 52, 89, 189	257-258
forest, 153, 223	. 1.
fossil fuels, 3, 20, 47, 87, 101–102, 110, 175, 233	indigenous, 151, 210, 309
France, 94, 233–244, 293, 310	industry, 38–40
Francesco La Camera, 1, 8	infrastructure, 26–27, 129–131, 173–187, 267–269, 271,
fuel cell, 38, 91, 104, 125, 274, 308	273–276, 279–281
fuelling infrastructure, 267, 269, 275, 310	injustices, 155, 268
	innovation, 1, 93, 118, 133, 136, 235, 244, 279, 311
Gas Directive, 152–156, 177, 184, 251–260, 287,	institution, 22, 57, 93–94, 130, 134, 160
295–297, See also EU Gas Directive	integration, 22, 89, 131-141, 177, 298
Gas Package, 19–22, 279, 287	interconnection, 7, 22, 89, 184
Gas Regulation. See Gas Package	interconnector, 20, 250
Gasunie, 138, 168–169, 247–256	intermittency, 28, 175, 278, 310
geothermal, 79	intermittent, 34, 52, 140, 277
Germany, 94, 126, 217–232, 246–250, 258, 265, 293, 309	international law, 173–187
	interpretation, 145, 153, 180, 198, 224, 228, 287
global, 34, 63, 91, 143, 238, 292	
global leader, 49, 71, 85, 88	interstate, 41
goal-setting, 80, 233–244	investment, 36-37, 259, 286, 307
governance, 94–97, 135, 277–290, 307	T
Green Deal, 13–19, 177	Japan, 70, 72, 91–93
greenhouse gas (GHG), 18, 31, 37, 74, 147, 236	joint, 22, 26, 71, 87, 117, 138, 211
greenhouse gas emission. See greenhouse gas	just transition, 70, 276, 311

land use, 74–82, 103, 153, 191–194, 208, 224–225,	power-to-gas, 175–177, 244, 272, 279
228–229, 307	pricing, 91-93, 95, See also tariffs
land use agreements, 224-225, 228-229	private investments, 5, 36-37, 90, 307, See also investment
large-scale, 71–72, 124, 182, 220, 256	private parties, 90, 150, 164, 296
Latin America, 46–64, 307	procedural, 212, 221, 225–227, 309
legislation, 30–45, 51, 55, 71, 74, 89–90, 98, 101, 105,	procurement, 110, 140, 275, 308
133–135, 137–138, 150, 161, 178, 191, 204–206,	profit, 15, 37, 97, 117, 120, 166, 252
225, 235, 252, 270, 307, 310, See also policy	proportion, 22, 71, 204, 285
licence, 74, 78–82, 101, 103, 108, 178–181	proportionality, 225
limitations, 88–94	public participation, 145, 158–170, 209, 221, 230, 268,
living, 95, 105, 145, 158	308
local authorities, 129–141, 169, 213, 308	public participation procedure, 158–170, 222
local government, 38, 131, See also Groningen, Puglia,	public–private, 90, 249
local authorities	Puglia, 131–135, 138–140
low-carbon, 202, 265, 278, 291, 310	
1011 01110011, 202, 203, 270, 292, 310	Qatar, 84, 86–87, 90
manufacturing, 68, 105-106, 266	Queensland, 75
maritime, 7, 34	gueensiana, / 5
market failure, 116–118, 120	rail, 7, 34, 134, 138, 238–240, 273
methanation, 233, 240	rationale, 6, 22, 278, 303
Middle East and North Africa (MENA), 84–97	raw materials, 104
	´ '
Minister for Climate and Energy Policy, 254–255	RED III, 142–144, 149–156, 265, 283, 287
movement, 50, 266, 307	reform, 33, 99–106, 121, See also conversion, See also
e 11 1	steam reforming
national hydrogen strategy	regional planning, 219–222
Australia, 70–82	regions, 70, 75, 129–144, 207–208, 308
France, 234	regulating, 67, 201–214, 225–229
Germany, 217	regulatory approach, 22, 25, 61, 66, 70–71, 78, 235
New Zealand, 67–70	regulatory failure, 119–120
natural resource, 95, 104	regulatory holidays, 20–22, 28
Netherlands, 126, 158–170, 173–187, 245–259, 250,	regulatory reform, 40-41, 71, 95, 211-214, 294
291–305, 309–310	reliable, 100, 147
New Zealand, 201–214, 307, 309	Renewable Energy Directive. See RED III
non-pastoral, 76, 79	renewable energy source, 15, 53-54, 59, 132, 175, 210,
North Sea, 173–187, 250	236, 277, 300
	repurposing, 26, 87, 183, 187, 225–229, 231
Oceania, 65–82, 201–214, 307	research, 35–36, 100, 311
offshore, 76, 173–187, 250, 309	resource consent. See consenting
offshore hydrogen production, 178–183, 250	Resource Management Act, 206–213
offshore hydrogen transport, 183–186, 250	reusing. See repurposing
Oman, 85, 88, 90, 93, 96	revolution, 86–88
one-stop shop, 94, 189, 220, 309	road, 7, 134, 138, 238–240, 273, 310
owner, 118, 228, 275	roll-out, 1, 20, 255
ownership, 20, 23, 90, 119, 138, 222, 224, 280	rural, 75, 136
Paris Agreement, 13, 277	safety, 44–45, 50–60, 88, 105, 134, 138, 185, 201, 241,
participation. See public participation	280, 306, 310
pastoral lease, 75–82, 307	salt cavern, 124–125, 165–170, 229–231, 288
path, 13, 44, 50–51, 69, 84	Saudi Arabia, 86, 90, 96
permit, 40–41, 105–106, 201–214, 217–232, 270–274	security of supply, 28, 122
building, 190, 192	self-consumption, 236, 275
pipeline, 40–44, 123, 183–186, 218–229, 240–242,	self-generated, 55
247–249, 253–256, 309	self-sufficient, 233, 308
plan approval, 220–223, 225–227	shipping, 100, 134, 238–240, 268, 273
planning approval decision, 220–221	small-scale, 62, 272
	social, 70, 89, 118, 308
policy, 13, 33–37, 47–63, 67–72, 131–133, 135–141, 145,	
155, 160, 164–170, 208, 218, 268–269, 292–297, 307 politics, 302	social rights. See human rights
	social sustainability, 145–146, 151–152
power, 34–35, 52, 101, 178, 280	society, 266–267
power purchase agreement, 110, 177	socio-economic, 75, 94, 140, 306

soil, 147-150, 194 transmission system operator, 27, 134, 138, 242, 247 solar, 17, 47, 98, 142 transparency, 21, 25, 27, 35, 117-118 solution, 21, 84, 120, 124, 154, 182, 202, 259, 270, 278, transparent, 147 293, 310 transport, 309-310 South Australia, 74, 78-82 Treaty on European Union, 160 Southeast Asia, 98-111, 308 Treaty on the Functioning of the European state aid, 252, 285-287 Union, 160 steam reforming, 98-111, 233, 236, 308 trend, 84-97, 146, 235 storage, 102-103, 124-125, 165-170, 205, 229-232, 249-250, 256-259, 273-274, 277-290, 309-310 uncertainty, 30, 134, 193, 212-213, 255, 292, 307 strategy, 16, 30-35, 49-50, 67, 70-82, 91, 102, 158, 167, United Arab Emirates (UAE), 88-89, 96 178, 217, 234, 263, 281, 295 United Nations Sustainable Development subsidisation, 26-27, 109 Goals, 87 sustainability, 142-156, 197, 308 United States, 30-45, 90 sustainable development, 144-147, 150 usage, 57, 69, 104, 117, 123, 132, 137-138, 274, 293 utilisation, 98, 265 tank, 51, 124, 134, 243, 278 tariffs, 117, 120, 253, 257, 273 value chain, 270-275 tax credits, 31, 36-37, 97 tax incentive, 36-37 waste, 62, 99, 130 technology, 19, 31, 70, 86, 89, 175-177, 236, 270, 272, water, 52-54, 62, 65-66, 77, 99, 108, 121-122, 148, 150, 279-281, 308 175, 189–199, 206–211, 272, 308 Ten Year Network Development Plan (TYNDP), 268, Werner Franz, 1, 306 Western Australia, 74-78 TEN-E Regulation, 268 Western Europe, 240, See also France, Germany, Thai. See Thailand Netherlands wholesale market, 125-126 Thailand, 106-111 theoretical, 116-118, 266-267 wind, 17, 47, 79, 98, 142, 174 Trans-European Network for Energy (TEN-E), 268, 273-274 World Trade Organization, 152 Trans-European Transport Network (TEN-T), 268–270, 273-274 zoning, 194