

The Journal of  
**AFRICAN  
HISTORY**

VOLUME 58 · NUMBER 2 · 2017

**CAMBRIDGE**  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

# The Journal of AFRICAN HISTORY

---

## Editors

- K. BRECKENRIDGE WISER, *University of the Witwatersrand*  
G. MANN *Department of History, Columbia University*  
A.D. OSSEO-ASARE *History Department, University of Texas at Austin*  
R. REID *Department of History, SOAS*

## Reviews Editor

Books for review should be sent to Abena Dove Osseo-Asare  
Book Review Editor  
Journal of African History  
History Department University of Texas at Austin  
128 Inner Campus Drive  
B7000 GAR 1.104  
Austin, TX 78712-1739, USA.  
[jahbooks@austin.utexas.edu](mailto:jahbooks@austin.utexas.edu)

## Founding Editors

- J. D. Fage *University of Birmingham*  
R. A. Oliver *SOAS*

## Advisory Editorial Board

- J. Allman *Washington University in St. Louis*  
M. Arnoldi *Smithsonian Institution*  
C. A. Babou *University of Pennsylvania*  
D. Branch *University of Warwick*  
B. M. Cooper *University of Texas*  
A. Eckert *Humboldt University*  
T. Falola *University of Texas at Austin*  
L. Fourchard *University of Bordeaux*  
J. B. Gewald *Leiden University*  
D. M. Gordon *Bowdoin College*  
S. E. Greene *Cornell University*  
W. Hawthorne *Michigan State University*  
J. Hyslop *Colgate University*  
N. Kodesh *University of Wisconsin*  
P. Lane *Uppsala University*  
B. Lecocq *Humboldt University*  
L. Lindsay *University of North Carolina*  
H. Médard *Université d'Aix-Marseille*  
H. Mokoena *University of the Witwatersrand*  
M. Moorman *Indiana University*  
N. Musisi *University of Toronto*  
K. Mutongi *Williams College*  
D. Newbury *Smith College*  
S. Reese *Northern Arizona University*  
D. Schoenbrun *Northwestern University*  
R. Stephens *Columbia University*  
L. M. Thomas *University of Washington*  
L. White *University of Florida*  
J. Willis *Durham University*

## SUBSCRIPTIONS

The Journal of African History (ISSN 0021-8537) is published three times a year. Three parts form a volume. The subscription price (excluding VAT) of volume 58, 2017 (which includes print and electronic access) is £296 (US \$510 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions; £60 (US \$104 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for individuals. Students ordering direct from the Press and certifying that the Journal is for their own personal use can subscribe to the print version at £41 (US \$65 in the USA, Canada and Mexico). The electronic-only price available to institutional subscribers is £258 (US \$449 in the USA, Canada and Mexico). Single parts £113 net (US \$196 in the USA, Canada and Mexico). Prices include delivery by air where appropriate. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller or to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK.; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico, to Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd., PO Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Special arrangements exist for sponsoring individual subscriptions for African scholars, please apply to the publisher for details.

## COPYING

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 1923. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with CCC may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to CCC of the per-copy fee of \$15. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0021-8537/2017 \$15. ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only. Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions.

For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

Internet Access. This journal is included in Cambridge Core which can be found at [cambridge.org](http://cambridge.org). For further information on other Press titles access <http://www.cambridge.org/>.

The Journal of  
**AFRICAN HISTORY**

---

**CONTENTS**

**Nineteenth-Century Reconstructions**

Making Rain, Making Maps: Competing Geographies of Water and Power in Southwestern Africa

**Meredith McKittrick** *Georgetown University* 187

The ‘Interior World’ of the Nineteenth-Century Maloti-Drakensberg Mountains

**Rachel King** *University of Cambridge*

**Sam Challis** *Rock Art Research Institute, University of the Witwatersrand* 213

**Colonial Plans and Local Politics**

‘When the Chief Takes an Interest’: Development and the Reinvention of ‘Communal’ Labor in Northern Ghana, 1935–60

**Alice Wiemers** *Davidson College* 239

The Native Village Debate in Pietermaritzburg, 1848–1925: Revisiting the ‘Sanitation Syndrome’

**Marc Epprecht** *Queen’s University* 259

**Decolonizing Kenya**

Mau Mau’s Army of Clerks: Colonial Military Service and the Kenya Land Freedom Army in Kenya’s National Imagination

**Timothy H. Parsons** *Washington University* 285

‘A Beacon of Hope for the Community’: the Role of Chavakali Secondary School in Late Colonial and Early Independent Kenya

**Muey Ching Saeteurn** *University of California, Merced* 311

**REVIEWS OF BOOKS**

Abi Alabo Derefaka, Wole Ogundele, Akin Alao, and Augustus Babajide Ajibola (eds.), *The Vile Trade: Slavery and the Slave Trade in Africa* 331

**Catherine Higgs**

Sjoerd Rijpma, *David Livingstone and the Myth of African Poverty and Disease: A Close Examination of His Writing on the Pre-Colonial Era* 332

**Brian Stanley**

- Adam Ewing, *The Age of Garvey: How a Jamaican Activist Created a Mass Movement and Changed Global Black Politics*  
 Reiland Rabaka, *Concepts of Cabralism: Amilcar Cabral and Africana Critical Theory* 334  
**Charles Peterson**
- William C. Olsen and Walter E. A. Van Beek (eds.), *Evil in Africa: Encounters with the Everyday* 335  
**Frederick Klaitz**
- Matthias Krings, *African Appropriations: Cultural Difference, Mimesis, and Media* 337  
**Jean-François Werner**
- P. Wenzel Geissler (ed.), *Para-States and Medical Science: Making African Global Health* 339  
**Crystal Biruk**
- Fazia Aitel, *We Are Imazighen: The Development of Algerian Berber Identity in Twentieth-Century Literature and Culture* 341  
**Hugh Roberts**
- Jennifer Johnson, *The Battle for Algeria: Sovereignty, Health Care, and Humanitarianism* 342  
**Bronwen Everill**
- James De Lorenzi, *Guardians of the Tradition: Historians and Historical Writing in Ethiopia and Eritrea* 344  
**Bairu Tafla**
- Galawdewos (by), Wendy Laura Belcher and Michael Kleiner (trans. and eds.), *The Life and Struggles of Our Mother Walatta Petros: A Seventeenth-Century African Biography of an Ethiopian Woman* 346  
**Sophia Dege-Müller**
- Cawo M. Abdi, *Elusive Jannah: The Somali Diaspora and a Borderless Muslim Identity* 347  
**Lidwien Kapteijns**
- Vincent Bakpetu Thompson, *Conflict in the Horn of Africa: The Kenya-Somalia Border Problem 1941–2014*  
 Hannah Whittaker, *Insurgency and Counterinsurgency in Kenya: A Social History of the Shifita Conflict, c. 1963–1968* 349  
**Günther Schlee**
- Nicholas K. Githuku, *Mau Mau Crucible of War: Statehood, National Identity, and Politics of Postcolonial Kenya* 352  
**Myles Osborne**
- Jean-Pierre Chrétien, *Gitega, capitale du Burundi: Une ville du Far West en Afrique orientale allemande (1912–1916)* 353  
**René Lemarchand**
- Paul Bjerck, *Building a Peaceful Nation: Julius Nyerere and the Establishment of Sovereignty in Tanzania, 1960–1964* 355  
**James Giblin**

- Leon P. Spencer, *Toward an African Church in Mozambique: Kamba Simango and the Protestant Community in Manica and Sofala, 1892–1945* 357  
**Eric Morier-Genoud**
- Kings M. Phiri, John McCracken, and Wapulumuka O. Mulwafu (eds.), *Malawi in Crisis: The 1959/60 Nyasaland State of Emergency and its Legacy* 359  
**Giacomo Macola**
- Elizabeth A. Eldredge, *Kingdoms and Chiefdoms of Southeastern Africa: Oral Traditions and Histories, 1400–1830* 361  
**Paul S. Landau**
- Simon Pooley, *Burning Table Mountain: An Environmental History of Fire on the Cape Peninsula* 363  
**Brett M. Bennett**
- Francesca Bray, Peter A. Coclanis, Edda L. Fields-Black, and Dagmar Schäfer (eds.), *Rice: Global Networks and New Histories* 364  
**Andrew Sluyter**
- David Birmingham, *A Short History of Modern Angola* 366  
**Joseph C. Miller**
- Emmanuel Gerard and Bruce Kuklick, *Death in the Congo: Murdering Patrice Lumumba* 368  
**Mathieu Zana Etambala**
- Meredith Terretta, *Nation of Outlaws, State of Violence: Nationalism, Grassfields Tradition, and State Building in Cameroon* 370  
**Andreas Eckert**
- Chanfi Ahmed, *West African ‘ulamā’ and Salafism in Mecca and Medina: Jawāb al-Ifriqī – The Response of the African* 372  
**Alexander Thurston**
- Klas Rönnbäck, *Labour and Living Standards in Pre-Colonial West Africa: The Case of the Gold Coast* 374  
**Judith M. Spicksley**
- Jarvis L. Hargrove, *The Political Economy of the Interior Gold Coast: The Asante and the Era of Legitimate Trading, 1807–1875* 375  
**Kwasi Konadu**
- Tom McCaskie, *Asante, Kingdom of Gold: Essays in the History of an African Culture* 377  
**Jarvis Hargrove**
- Ryan Thomas Skinner, *Bamako Sounds: The Afropolitan Ethics of Malian Music* 378  
**Elina Djebbari**