

INTERNATIONAL REVIEW of the Red Cross

The Review is a peer-reviewed journal printed in English and is published three times a year.

Annual selections of articles are also published in Arabic, Chinese, French, Russian and Spanish.

Published in association with Cambridge University Press.

Submission of manuscripts

The *International Review of the Red Cross* invites submissions of manuscripts on subjects relating to international humanitarian law, policy and action. Issues focus on particular topics, decided by the Editorial Board, which can be consulted under the heading 'Call for Papers' on the website of the *Review*. Submissions related to these themes are particularly welcome.

Articles may be submitted in Arabic, Chinese, English, French, Russian or Spanish. Selected submissions are translated into English if necessary.

Submissions must not have been published, submitted or accepted elsewhere. Articles are subjected to a peer-review process. The final decision on publication is taken by the Editor-in-Chief. The Review reserves the right to edit articles.

Manuscripts may be sent by e-mail to: review@icrc.org

Manuscript requirements

Articles should be 7,000 to 10,000 words in length. Shorter contributions can be published as comments or opinion notes. Articles on themes other than the main theme of an edition may be published under the heading 'Selected articles on IHL and humanitarian action'.

For further information, please consult the website of the Review: www.icrc.org/eng/resources/international-review.

©icrc 2019

Authorization to reprint or republish any text published in the Review must be obtained from the Editor-in-Chief. Requests should be addressed to review@icrc.org.

Subscriptions

The subscription price is available online at: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/international-review-of-the-red-cross/subscribe>

Requests for subscriptions can be made to the following address:

Cambridge University Press, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico, email journals@cambridge.org; Cambridge University Press, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA, email journals_subscriptions@cup.org.

The *International Review of the Red Cross* is indexed in the Thomson Reuters Journal Citation Reports/Social Sciences Edition and has an Impact Factor. The Review is available on LexisNexis.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC™-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, nongovernmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

Printed in the UK by Bell & Bain Ltd.

Memory and war

Editorial: Memory: a new humanitarian frontier

Vincent Bernard, Editor-in-Chief

Interview with Boris Cyrulnik, Director of studies at the Université du Sud, Toulon-Var

When children remember: A history of the Tutsi genocide through the eyes of children (1994–2006)

Hélène Dumas

Opinion note: ... And if there was also a duty to forget, how would we think about history then?

David Rieff

Eradicating war memories: Neuroscientific reality and ethical concerns

Marijn C.W. Kroes and Rain Liivoja

Does individual and collective remembrance of past violence impede or foster reconciliation? From Argentina to Sri Lanka

Jill Stockwell

Perspectives on memory, forgiveness and reconciliation in Cambodia's post-Khmer Rouge society

Phuong N. Pham, Mychelle Balthazard, Niamh Gibbons and Patrick Vinck

Declining ethnic relations in post-war Liberia: The transmission of violent memories

Aaron Weah

The role of freedom of expression in the construction of historical memory

Germán Parra Gallego

The role of experience and the place of history in the writings of ICRC presidents

Cédric Cotter

Opinion note: A personal experience in Turkey, Iran and China: The need for the ICRC to adapt in a multipolar world

Pierre Ryter

Heroic memory and contemporary war

Gilbert Holleufer

Cultural memory and identity in the context of war: Experiential, place-based and political concerns

Danielle Drozdowski, Emma Waterton and Shanti Sumartojo

Cultural heritage and memory after ethnic cleansing in post-conflict Bosnia-Herzegovina

Helen Walasek

In folio: The Shoah Memorial: A history retraced from the Drancy site

Annaïg Lefeuvre

Dark tourism: The "heritagization" of sites of suffering, with an emphasis on memorials of the genocide perpetrated against the Tutsi of Rwanda

Annette Becker

Wired warfare 3.0: Protecting the civilian population during cyber operations

Michael N. Schmitt

Reports and documents

Books and articles



ICRC

ISSN 1816-3831

www.icrc.org/eng/review

Cambridge Core

For further information about this journal please go to the journal web site at:

cambridge.org/irc

Volume 101 Number 910

**INTERNATIONAL
REVIEW**
of the Red Cross



MIX
Paper from
responsible sources
FSC® C007785

**CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS**