January 2017 Vol. 42 No. 1 www.mrs.org/bulletin

A CONTRACTOR OF THE SECOND STATE OF THE SECOND

MRS MATERIALS RESEARCH SOCIETY® Advancing materials. Improving the quality of life.

Material functionalities from molecular rigidity

ALSO IN THIS ISSUE

Music and materials: Art and science of organ pipe metal

> CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

CUSTOMIZED PRODUCTION ION IMPLANTERS



- Beam currents from 100 micro-amps up to several milliamps
- lon species, including H, He, B, P, As and others
- Single wafer or batch processing of wafers up to and including 300 mm
- In-air or in-vacuum cassette-to-cassette wafer handling
- Electrostatic and/or mechanical wafer clamping

High Voltage Engineering

High Voltage Engineering Europa B.V. P.O. Box 99, 3800 AB Amersfoort, The Netherlands Tel: 31 33 4619741 • info@highvolteng.com www.highvolteng.com

8

Protect your sensitive samples

for opto-electrical applications

NEW – The **Optistat**[™]Dry **Cryofree**[®] 3 K cryostat is now available with our unique **Sample**Protect measurement system:

- Protects your sample from electrostatic discharge (ESD) damage throughout your experiment
- Integrated with the Zurich Instruments MFLI Lock-in Amplifier providing the best-in-class characterisation solution

MFLI

Patent pending puck style sample mounting



nanoscience@oxinst.com www.oxinst.com/mrs-sampleprotect

Zurich Instruments www.zhinst.com/products/mfli



47

OptistatDr)

The Business of Science®

MRSBulletin January 2017 Volume 42 Number 1 ISSN: 0883-7694 CODEN: MRSBEA

MATERIAL FUNCTIONALITIES FROM MOLECULAR RIGIDITY



Material functionalities from molecular rigidity: Maxwell's modern legacy Matthieu Micoulaut and Yuanzheng Yue, Guest Editors



Glassy materials with enhanced thermal stability P. Boolchand and B. Goodman



Topological engineering of glasses using temperature-dependent constraints Morten M. Smedskjaer, Christian Hermansen, and Randall E. Youngman



Topological engineering of doped photonic glasses Shifeng Zhou and Jianrong Qiu



Optimization of amorphous semiconductors and low-/high-*k* dielectrics through percolation and topological constraint theory Michelle M. Paquette, Bradley J. Nordell, Anthony N. Caruso, Masanori Sato, Hiroyuki Fujiwara,

Anthony N. Caruso, Masanori Sato, Hiroyuki Fujiwar and Sean W. King



Phase-change materials and rigidity Andrea Piarristeguy, Annie Pradel, and Jean-Yves Raty



Nanoengineering of concrete via topological constraint theory Mathieu Bauchy

TECHNICAL FEATURE

55



Music and materials: Art and science of organ pipe metal Symposium X (Frontiers of Materials Research) presentation 2016 MRS Spring Meeting Catherine M. Oertel and Annette Richards

DEPARTMENTS



5 OPINION

Letter from the President Charting the future direction of the Society Susan Trolier-McKinstry



ON THE COVER

Material functionalities from molecular rigidity. This issue of MRS Bulletin provides an overview of the field of rigidity theory applied at the atomic scale, addressing the relationship between functionality and molecular rigidity. Basic phenomena associated with the onset of rigidity have been discovered, which has led to "smart glasses" with multiple functionalities and mechanical performances. Topological prediction and engineering of physical

properties are enabling intelligent design of new disordered materials. Guidance from molecular rigidity is particularly helpful for developing improved and new functionality in the fields of glass science, civil engineering, electrical engineering, optoelectronics, and biology. The cover shows a stained glass window and a stressed-rigid network of connectivity. See the technical theme that appears on page **18**.

2 MRS BULLETIN • VOLUME 42 • JANUARY 2017 • www.mrs.org/bulletin https://doi.org/10.1557/mrs.2016.323 Published online by Cambridge University Press



www.mrs.org/bulletin

9

NEWS & ANALYSIS

7 Materials News

- Automotive industry drives search for tunable thermal "switch" materials
 Rachel Berkowitz
- Proton irradiation enhances critical features simultaneously in iron-based superconductors Eva Karatairi
- Ripplocation deformation mechanism describes buckling and kinking of bulk layered materials Boris Dyatkin
- Twisting and coiling design of polymer fibers better mimics muscles Kendra Redmond
- Brain-spine interface helps partially paralyzed monkeys walk again Joseph Bennington-Castro

13 Science Policy

- UK assesses impact of spending on academic research Michael Kenward
- BRICS Science, Technology and Innovation Partnership—building responsive, inclusive, collective solutions



62 SOCIETY NEWS

- Trolier-McKinstry leads MRS Board of Directors for 2017
- Botchwey, Dubourdieu, Jia, Kennett, and Park to chair 2018 MRS Spring Meeting
- 2017 ESS Safety Forum to be held February 22–24 in the United States
- OP2017 to be held June 19-23 in Canada

76 CAREER CENTRAL

- YUCOMAT 2017 to be held September 4–8 in Montenegro
- ୍ଚ

> FEATURES

15 Beyond the Lab

Polycraft World teaches science through an endlessly expansive universe of virtual gaming Tim Palucka

73 Historical Note Timberclads, tinclads, and cottonclads in the US Civil War Tim Palucka

74 Books

- Nanotechnology-Enhanced Orthopedic Materials: Fabrications, Applications and Future Trends Lei Yang Reviewed by Giovanni Marletta
- Theory of Quantum Transport at Nanoscale: An Introduction
 Dmitry A. Ryndyk
 Reviewed by Steven C. Moss
- Engineered Nanoparticles: Structure, Properties and Mechanism of Toxicity
 Ashok K. Singh
 Reviewed by Dieter Vollath

79 **Posterminaries**

Three decades of decadence Elton N. Kaufmann

ADVERTISERS IN THIS ISSUE Page No.

American Elements	Outside back cover
High Voltage Engineering	Inside front cover
National Electrostatics Corp.	
Rigaku Corporation	
Zurich Instruments, an Oxford Instruments Company1	



MATERIALS RESEARCH SOCIETY® MRS Advancing materials. Improving the quality of life.

About the Materials Research Society

The Materials Research Society (MRS), a not-for-profit scientific association founded in 1973 and headquartered in Warrendale, Pennsylvania, USA, promotes interdisciplinary materials research. Today, MRS is a growing, vibrant, member-driven organization of over 16,000 materials researchers spanning over 80 countries, from academia, industry, and government, and a recognized leader in the advancement of interdisciplinary materials research.

The Society's interdisciplinary approach differs from that of single-discipline professional societies because it promotes information exchange across many scientific and technical fields touching materials development. MRS conducts three major international annual meetings and also sponsors numerous single-topic scientific meetings. The Society recognizes professional and technical excellence and fosters technical interaction through University Chapters. In the international arena, MRS implements bilateral projects with partner organizations to benefit the worldwide materials community. The Materials Research Society Foundation helps the Society advance its mission by supporting various projects and initiatives.

2017 MRS BOARD OF DIRECTORS

President Susan Trolier-McKinstry, The Pennsylvania State University, USA Immediate Past President Kristi S. Anseth, University of Colorado Boulder, USA Vice President and President-Elect Sean J. Hearne, Sandia National Laboratories, USA

Secretary Eric A. Stach, Brookhaven National Laboratory, USA Treasurer David J. Parrillo, The Dow Chemical Company, USA Executive Director Todd M. Osman, Materials Research Society, USA

Charles T. Black, Brookhaven National Laboratory, USA Matt Copel, IBM Research Division, USA Paul S. Drzaic, Apple, Inc., USA Dawnielle Farrar-Gaines, Johns Hopkins University, USA Yury Gogotsi, Drexel University, USA Claudia Gutiérrez-Wing, Instituto Nacional de Investigaciones Nucleares, Mexico Young-Chang Joo, Seoul National University, South Korea Karen L. Kavanagh, Simon Fraser University, Canada Lincoln J. Lauhon, Northwestern University, USA Christine Ortiz, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, USA Sabrina Sartori, University of Oslo, Norway Magaly Spector, The University of Texas at Dallas, USA Molly Stevens, Imperial College London, UK Anke Weidenkaff, University of Stuttgart, Germany

MRS OPERATING COMMITTEE CHAIRS

Academic Affairs Bruce M. Clemens, Stanford University, USA Awards Albert Polman, FOM Institute AMOLF, The Netherlands Government Affairs Kevin J. Whittlesey, 4D Molecular Therapeutics, USA Meetings Terry Aselage, Sandia National Laboratories, USA Member Engagement Sossina M. Haile, Northwestern University, USA Public Outreach Elizabeth Kupp, The Pennsylvania State University, USA Publications Shefford Baker, Cornell University, USA

MRS HEADQUARTERS

Todd M. Osman, Executive Director J. Ardie Dillen, Director of Finance and Administration Damon Dozier, Director of Government Affairs Patricia Hastings, Director of Meetings Activities Eileen M. Kiley, Director of Communications

RSBulletin

EDITORIAL OFFICE 506 Keystone Drive, Warrendale, PA 15086-7573 USA Bulletin@mrs.org tel 724.779.2747 fax 724.779.8313 www.mrs.org

Editor Gopal R. Rao, rao@mrs.org

Managing Editor Lori A. Wilson, lwilson@mrs.org

News Editor

Judy Meiksin, meiksin@mrs.org **Technical Editor** Lisa C. Oldham, oldham@mrs.org

Editorial Assistants Michelle S. Raley, raley@mrs.org

Mary Wilmoth

Associate Technical Editor Tim Palucka

Production/Design Andrea Pekelnicky-Frye, Rebecca Tokarczyk, Felicia Turano, and TNQ

Associate Production Editor Niki Rokicki

Principal Development Editor Elizabeth L. Fleischer

Director of Communications Eileen M. Kiley

Guest Editors

Matthieu Micoulaut and Yuanzheng Yue Special Consultant Angelika Veziridis

Energy Quarterly

George Crabtree (Co-Chair), Elizabeth A. Kócs (Co-Chair), Andrea Ambrosini, Monika Backhaus, David Cahen, Russell R. Chianelli, Shirley Meng, Sabrina Sartori, Anke Weidenkaff, M. Stanley Whittingham, and Steve M. Yalisove

Advertising/Sponsorship Mary E. Kaufold, kaufold@mrs.org Donna L. Watterson, watterson@mrs.org

Member Subscriptions Michelle Judt, judt@mrs.org

Non-Member Subscriptions subscriptions_newyork@cambridge.org

EDITORIAL BOARD

Fiona C. Meldrum (Chair), University of Leeds, UK V.S. Arunachalam, Center for Study of Science, Technology & Policy, India Christopher J. Bettinger, Carnegie Mellon University, USA Paul S. Drzaic, Apple, Inc., USA Igor Lubomirsky, Weizmann Institute, Israel Amit Misra, University of Michigan, USA Steven C. Moss, The Aerospace Corporation, USA Julie A. Nucci, Cornell University, USA Linda J. Olafsen, Baylor University, USA James W. Stasiak, HP Inc., USA Carol Trager-Cowan, University of Strathclyde, UK Anke Weidenkaff, University of Stuttgart, Germany Eric Werwa, Washington, DC, USA M. Stanley Whittingham, Binghamton University, The State University of New York, USA Steve M. Yalisove, University of Michigan, USA

VOLUME ORGANIZERS

- 2017 Ken Haenen, Hasselt University & IMEC vzw, Belgium John C. Mauro, Corning Incorporated, USA Michael S. Strano, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, USA Joyce Y. Wong, Boston University, USA
- 2018 Karsten Albe, Technische Universität Darmstadt, Germany Hiroshi Funakubo, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Japan Michael Hickner, The Pennsylvania State University, USA Bethanie Stadler, University of Minnesota, USA

MRS Bulletin (ISSN: 0883-7694, print; ISSN 1938-1425, online) is published monthly by the Materials Research Society, 506 Keystone Drive, Warrendale, PA 15086-7573. © 2017 Materials Research Society. Permission required to reproduce content. Periodical postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to MRS Bulletin In care of the Journals Department, Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, NY 10994-2113, USA. Printed in the U.S.A. Membership in MRS is \$130 annually for regular members, \$32 for students, and includes an electronic subscription to *MRS Bulletin*. Print subscriptions are available to MRS members for an additional \$25. Individual member subscriptions are for personal use only. Non-member subscription rates are \$533 (USD) for one calendar year (12 issues). Requests from subscribers

for missing journal issues will be honored without charge only if received within six months of the issue's actual date of publication. MRS Bulletin is included in Current Contents[®]/Engineering, Computing, and Technology; Current Contents[®]/Physical, Chemical, and Earth Sciences, the SciSearch[®] online database, Research Alert[®], Science Citation Index[®], and the Materials Science Citation Index[™]. Back volumes of MRS Bulletin are available on microfiche through University Microfilms Inc., 300 North Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, MI 48106, USA.

Authors of each technical article appearing in MRS Bulletin are solely responsible for all content in their article(s), including accuracy of the facts, statements, and citing resources. Facts and opinions are solely the personal statements of the respective authors and do not necessarily represent the views of the editors, the Materials Research Society, or Cambridge University Press.

Send Letters to the Editor to Bulletin@mrs.org. Include your name, affiliation, and full contact information.

4 ■ MRS BULLETIN • VOLUME 42 • JANUARY 2017 • www.mrs.org/bulletin https://doi.org/10.1557/mrs.2016.323 Published online by Cambridge University Press