

Index of Toponyms and Glossonyms

Because toponyms and glossonyms (especially dialects) overlap to such an extent in the Balkans, the two subjects are indexed together. The current Balkan nation-state languages (Albanian, Bulgarian, Greek, Macedonian, Romanian, Turkish) occur on almost every page and are not indexed unless they are specified for dialect or a non-contemporary time period. Toponyms have individual entries. The primary entry for most toponyms is based on the following principles: if the place has a common English name or spelling, it is used, otherwise, linguistic or UN geographic principles are used. Primary entries are determined by the current name in the nation-state where the place is located (all other forms are cross-indexed). See footnote 89 in §1.3 on Albanian toponyms. However, if the toponym is also a chronotope, i.e. applies to a specific time-period, then it can serve as a primary entry; thus Constantinople refers to Istanbul before 1453 and each has a separate entry. Likewise Manzikert and Chernomen are main entries and their current names redirect. A toponym that can refer to various geographic features in roughly the same location is given only one entry (e.g. Timok is the name of a region, a river, a valley) unless disambiguation is required.

- Aachen, 1015
 Abkhaz, 332
 Abkhazia, 40
 Acarnania, 39, 193
 Adrianople/Adrianoúpoli (Grk), 54, 218, *see also* Edirne
 Adriatic Sea, 13–14, 30, 35, 152, 189, 194, 446
 Adyghe, *see* Circassian
 Aegean Sea, 13, 44, 47, 152, 422, 502, 598
 Aegina, 38, 415, 673
 Aegyssus (Lat > Grk), *see* Tulcea
 Aetolia, 422
 Afrikaans, 1018
 Agía Varvára, 185, 206, 242, 250, 259, 262, 268–269, 285, 421, 456, 509, 555, 561, 596, 630–631, 636–637, 824, 917, 992
 Ágioi Saránta, *see* Saranda
 Ágios Athanásios, 185, 204, 206, 421, 623–624, 986
 Aisými, 242
 Ajvatovo (Mac), *see* Liti
 Albania, 15, 60, 237–238, 244, 272, 372–373, 424, 443, 568, 574, 1016
 Albanian
 Common, 23, 34–35, 140, 228, 372, 378, 386, 435, 451, 454, 640–641, 666, 727, 893–895, 898
 Early Modern, 42, 893, 895
 Eastern Diaspora, 443, 613, 754, 791–793
 Geg, xxxiii, xxxv, 9, 20, 34–36, 55, 70–71, 79, 88, 92–93, 140–141, 154–156, 177, 191, 195, 212, 226, 228, 230, 232, 234–235, 237–238, 251, 257, 260, 339, 363–365, 367, 379–382, 386–388, 390, 415, 424, 430, 437, 440, 442, 450–458, 483, 500, 508, 532, 543, 545, 576, 583–584, 604, 619–620, 631, 640, 663–664, 666–667, 678, 682–683, 692, 694, 704–705, 724–725, 754, 774, 798, 800, 802, 808, 814, 821, 832, 834, 875–877, 879, 894–895, 897–898, 904, 906, 917, 935–936, 938, 944, 975, 1004
 Proto-, 23, 34, 436, 445, 569
 Tosk, xxxiii, 9, 34–36, 48, 55, 68, 70, 79–80, 88, 92–93, 139–141, 154–156, 177, 235, 238, 322, 341, 357, 363, 373, 377–382, 386, 388–390, 415–416, 419–420, 425–426, 438, 440, 450–454, 456, 458, 463, 481, 496, 500, 508, 532, 542–545, 576, 583–584, 619–620, 663–664, 666, 673, 676–677, 682–684, 689, 691, 693–694, 705, 724, 751, 753–754, 758, 797, 802, 821, 832–834, 875–877, 879, 894–898, 925, 935–936, 938, 944, 950, 998, 1004
 see also Aegina; Arbanasi; Arbëresh; Arbërisht; Arvanitika; Bačica/Baçica (Alb); Bar; Berat; Bitola; Budžak; Bujanovac/Bujanoc (Alb); Butrint; Bytyç; Calabria; Corinth; Crimeia; Debar; Delvina/Délvino (Grk); Devoll; Dobrudja/Dobrogea (Rom); Dolna Belica; Drosopigi; Dukagjin; Dukat; Dushmani; Eláteia; Elbasan; Erzen, River; Flámbouro; Gash; Gostivar; Gusinje; Has;

Albanian (cont.)

- Hot; Istanbul; Karfici; Kastoria; Kavaja;
Kelmend; Kičevo; Kilkis; Konispol;
Korça/Korča; Kumanovo; Kunovo; Kus;
Lehovo (Mac)/Léhovon; Leshnja;
Leskovik; Luma; Macukull; Malësia e
Madhe; Mandres; Mandrica; Mirdita;
Mouzakëika; Muhurr; Myzeqe; Nikaj-
Mertur; Opoja/Opole (BCMS); Peqin;
Peshkopi; Plav/Plava (Alb); Polog;
Preševo/Presheva (Alb); Prishtina; Reka,
(Upper); Repa; Resen; Samsun; Sandžak;
Shkodra; Sicily; Skopje; Skrapar; Srem;
Struga; Tanuše/Tanushaj (Alb); Tërbaç;
Tetovo; Thrace; Tropoja; Tuhin (Alb)/Tuin;
Ukraine; Ulcinj/Ulqinj (Alb); Voskopoja;
Vuthaj
Albanic, 3, 16, 31, 33–37, 45,
55, 170
Albanoid, 20, 23, 34, 71, 141, 189, 248, 252,
254, 362, 401, 426, 436, 439–440, 445,
450, 465, 532, 569, 580, 594, 610, 641,
895, 938
Aleksinac, 14, 963
Alexandroupoli, 59, 242
Algonquian, 346
Ali Bey Köy (Trk), *see* Ágios Athanásios
Altaic, 31, 74, 498
Amazonia, 3, 128, 781, 1019
Aminciú (Aro), *see* Metsovo
Anatolia, 23–24, 27–28, 32, 40, 43, 51, 53–54,
198, 220, 505, 596, 897
Anatolian, 23, 136, 811, 841
Andros, 39
Ankara, 83, 260
Áno Kalleniki, 425
Apabhramśa, 51
Apollonia, 42
Apulia, 39
Apuseni Mountains, 644
Arabana, 132
Arabic, xxxi, xxxii, 49, 61–64, 108, 117, 132,
196–198, 201, 209, 216, 232, 234, 253, 256,
261, 264, 267–268, 276, 281, 285, 307–308,
332, 348, 351–352, 395, 434, 439, 483–484,
490, 597, 617, 854, 862, 949
Cilician, 740
Aráchova, 422
Arad, 692
Aramaic, 520
Arawak, 128, 781
Arbanasi, 36, 71, 387, 440, 683
Arbëresh, 3, 35–36, 45, 92–93, 227, 230, 260,
363, 378, 435, 437, 440, 500, 544, 567, 576,
663–664, 676, 683, 754–755, 852, 894–895,
935–936, 987
Arbërisht, 36, 322, 440
Árgos Orestikon, 764
Arkhangelos, 639–640
Armenian, xxxi, 20–21, 24, 28, 63–64, 73, 77–78,
86, 132, 137–138, 159, 220, 256–257, 287,
289, 316, 332, 353, 579, 582, 595, 665, 671,
675, 841, 851, 991, 995, 1020
Aromanian, xxxiii, xxxiv, 5, 9, 27, 37, 39–40, 42–46,
55–56, 59, 62, 65–66, 68, 78–80, 84, 89, 94, 98,
104, 124, 127, 153, 156, 176, 185–186, 188,
197, 199, 202, 205–206, 211–213, 225–227,
229–231, 233, 236–238, 243, 246, 250–252,
254–255, 258–259, 263–264, 266–274,
279–283, 285–287, 296, 300, 318–322, 325,
331–332, 339–341, 347, 351–352, 354, 357,
366, 368–374, 380–382, 388–390, 398–400,
409–416, 418–429, 431, 434, 436, 438,
441–442, 444, 446, 449, 454–456, 467, 472,
496–497, 504, 508, 510–516, 521–522, 529,
533, 538–540, 544–545, 550–553, 555, 560,
564, 567–568, 574, 585, 587–589, 599–600,
603–604, 606, 610, 612–613, 616, 621, 624,
626, 628, 631, 633, 641–644, 646–647, 649,
653–656, 662, 663, 666, 669–674, 676–677,
681, 688–695, 699–704, 711, 719–721,
723–724, 726–727, 729, 731, 735, 748,
755–759, 762–767, 776–780, 791, 795–796,
800–801, 810, 813, 819, 822–823, 825,
831–833, 839, 844–846, 850, 856, 858, 866,
869–871, 876, 879, 884, 889–891, 897–898,
900–902, 908, 911, 916–919, 922, 924,
928–929, 933, 936–938, 945, 948–949, 956,
962–966, 972, 977–978, 981, 986–987,
989–990, 993–996, 999, 1001, 1003–1008,
1016–1017, 1020
see also Arvanitovlaxika
Arta, 41
Arvanitika, 35–36, 38, 93, 105–106, 129, 135,
185, 227, 255, 257, 307, 322, 341, 363–364,
373, 378, 380, 396, 416–417, 420–421,
424–428, 430, 436, 440, 442, 458, 544, 613,
663–664, 673, 683, 704, 730, 751, 754, 852,
877, 936, 942, 987
Arvanitovlaxika, 587
Ashkali, 35–36
Ashkenazi, 29, 323
Asia, 3, 11–12, 31, 89, 117, 216, 302, 321, 332,
685, 932
Asia Minor, 39–40, 52, 72, 146, 302, 412, 457,
540, 564, 621, 807, 809, 821, 839, 896
Assamese, 291, 605
Astibo (Lat), *see* Štip
Asturian, 645, 674
Athens, xxxii, 38–39, 60, 83, 147, 185, 259, 421,
437, 552, 630, 636, 673, 824, 992, 1015
Athos, Mt., 31
Attica, 24, 38–39, 307, 673
Austronesian, 122, 290

- Avar (Caucasian), 26, 195
 Avgerinos, 558
 Azerbaijani, 494
 Azov Sea, 37, 40
- Bacăba/Bacăba (Alb), 683
 Bačka, 455
 Bačkovo, 28, 64
 Balkan Mountains, 12–14, 22, 41–44, 67–68
 Balkan Romance, 3, 15–16, 28, 32, 41–47, 55–56,
 62, 65–68, 71–73, 78–79, 84, 89, 94, 102,
 123–124, 136, 140–141, 153, 162, 178, 181,
 188–189, 192–193, 202, 204–205, 232,
 244–248, 252–254, 256, 258, 260–261,
 272–274, 281–284, 287–289, 294–295,
 308–310, 315, 317, 319–320, 322, 325, 329,
 331, 348, 357, 382, 393, 397, 403, 405,
 410–412, 420, 423, 428–429, 431, 444,
 446–447, 449–451, 456, 463, 465–466, 472,
 475, 481, 496, 499, 501, 506–507, 509–515,
 521–522, 525, 528–542, 544, 547–551, 553,
 559–561, 565, 567–569, 574, 576–577,
 582–583, 585–589, 594–595, 598–599,
 602–604, 609–612, 621, 624, 626–628, 633,
 638–639, 641–644, 646–647, 649, 654, 656,
 661–662, 666, 668–674, 677–678, 680, 685,
 688–691, 694, 698–704, 713, 715, 721–723,
 726–728, 730–732, 766, 769, 776–780, 788,
 795, 800, 803, 808, 816–817, 822, 833–835,
 842–843, 845, 848–849, 869, 872, 888–889,
 898, 907, 910, 913–914, 918–919, 924, 932,
 934, 937–940, 948, 950–951, 953, 955, 957,
 963, 965–967, 969–972, 977–979, 981, 987,
 993, 995–996, 1001, 1003–1004,
 1007–1008, 1016–1017, 1019, 1023
- Balkan Slavic, 2–3, 14, 16, 28, 32, 39, 47–51,
 54–55, 62–63, 67–68, 72–73, 78–80, 84–86,
 88, 94, 102, 116, 123–124, 130, 136–137,
 139, 153, 156, 159–160, 167, 178, 181–182,
 185, 189–191, 196, 198, 203, 206, 209, 212,
 226, 229–233, 236–237, 242–248, 252–253,
 256–262, 265, 269–270, 272, 274, 282–284,
 288, 294–295, 297–299, 301, 307, 309–310,
 315, 317, 319–320, 324–325, 331–332, 338,
 344–345, 348, 355, 357–358, 362, 374, 377,
 384, 388, 393–394, 396, 400, 403–404, 406,
 408, 418, 420, 429, 437–438, 457, 461–462,
 468–470, 472, 474–475, 478, 481–485, 491,
 496, 501–504, 506–507, 510, 514–515,
 517–518, 522–523, 525, 527, 530, 533–535,
 537–539, 542, 544, 547, 549, 551, 553–554,
 556–558, 560, 562, 564–568, 571, 573–575,
 577–582, 585, 589–590, 594–595, 598–600,
 603, 605–613, 618, 625–627, 629–633, 635,
 638, 640–647, 649–650, 656, 659–660, 662,
 666, 668–671, 674, 676–677, 679, 682,
 685–690, 691, 693–698, 713–715, 719–721,
 724, 726–727, 729–739, 748–749, 754,
 761–762, 766, 769, 771, 776, 779, 788–791,
 795, 797, 799–802, 809–810, 813–814,
 816–820, 822–823, 831, 834–835, 840, 842,
 844–846, 849, 857, 864, 869, 883–885, 888,
 890–891, 893, 897, 900, 907, 910–915,
 918–920, 926, 928, 932, 934–940, 947, 949,
 951, 960, 963, 966–967, 969–970, 972–973,
 975, 977–979, 981, 984, 987, 989–990,
 992–993, 995–997, 999–1001, 1003, 1008,
 1016, 1019
- Baltics, 644
 Balto-Slavic, 20, 33–34, 137, 234, 248, 252, 254,
 316, 449, 474, 501, 538, 580, 598, 664,
 775–776
- Banat, 45–45, 254, 431, 644–645, 692, 700, 803
 Bansko, 469–470
 Bantu, 159, 365, 391
 Bar, 36
 Bashkir, 990
 Basque, 67, 167, 302, 603, 785
- BCMS, xxxiii, xxxiv, xxxv, 6, 13–16, 25, 29, 31–33,
 49–52, 54, 57, 59, 62–63, 68, 70–71, 73,
 75–76, 80, 87–88, 94, 104, 116–117, 123, 144,
 159, 172, 177, 185–186, 188–189, 193–196,
 199–200, 203, 207, 211, 224, 227–232,
 234–236, 238, 243, 253, 258, 260, 265, 267,
 270–271, 274, 276, 279, 285, 287–289, 295,
 301, 310, 318–322, 327, 340, 342, 346, 348,
 351–352, 357–358, 363–364, 372–373,
 379–382, 386–387, 398, 402, 410, 413, 418,
 427, 430–431, 434, 436–437, 443, 452,
 455–459, 462–463, 472, 477–478, 481, 483,
 502, 515, 517, 527, 545, 547, 556–557,
 563–564, 568, 573–574, 578–581, 597,
 600–601, 606–609, 611–612, 614–615, 618,
 625, 627, 629, 631, 638, 643–645, 650, 655,
 658, 663–664, 671, 676–677, 681–683,
 690–691, 694, 696, 722, 724, 726–727, 732,
 734, 736, 739, 743–744, 753, 767, 789, 795,
 797, 803, 805, 810, 813, 816, 818–820,
 831–832, 834, 845–846, 865, 869, 884, 888,
 893, 904, 913–914, 920, 924–926, 929, 937,
 949, 951, 963, 966, 976, 978, 983–984, 988,
 995, 997–998, 1001, 1006, 1015, 1017–1018
- Beas (Boyash, Banjaš, etc.), 35, 45
 Bel Kamen (Mac), *see* Drosopigi
 Bela di Gios (also Beala di Ghios, Aro), *see* Dolna
 Belica
 Bela di Suprā (also Beala di Sus, Aro), *see* Gorna
 Belica
 Belarusian, 3, 253, 457, 573, 949, 953, 1018
 Belgium, 117
 Belgrade, 47, 83, 462, 888
 Belica, Mt., 35
 Bengali, 291, 478, 605
 Berat, 86, 235, 430, 442

- Berovo, 51, 249
 Bessarabia, 13, 29, 45, 54
 Birislav (Megl), *see* Perikle
 Bitola, 35, 46–47, 56, 59, 61, 79, 89, 266, 325, 351, 387, 389, 399, 423, 502, 612, 616, 642, 674, 921
 Black Drin River, 34
 Black Sea, 11, 13, 37, 39, 42, 147, 189, 408, 428, 470, 753
 Blagoevgrad, 51, 59–60, 354, 456, 865
 Boboščica (Mac)/Boboshtica, 37, 374, 404, 424, 427, 503, 543, 568, 663, 758, 797
 Borgo Erizzo (Itl), *see* Arbanasi
 Borislav[ci] (Mac), *see* Perikle
 Bosilegrad, 50
 Bosnia, 351, 455
 Bosnia-Herzegovina, 16, 47, 51, 57, 63, 186, 198, 318, 346, 431, 443–444, 618, 645, 685, 691, 963
 Bosnian, *see* BCMS
 Bratislava, 84
 Bregalnica River, 502
 Brindisi, 20
 British Isles, 644
 Brod, 418, 502
 Brussels, 1015
 Bucharest, 47, 83, 387, 393, 662
 Bucovina, 12–13, 45, 68, 140, 644
 Budova, 456
 Budžak, 36
 Bujanovac/Bujanoc (Alb), 14
 Bulgaria, 9, 12–13, 15–16, 25, 27–29, 36–37, 40, 42, 44–45, 47–51, 53–55, 57–60, 64, 68, 76–77, 82–83, 89, 91, 98, 126, 129, 135, 144, 178, 185–186, 189, 198, 229, 237, 242, 256, 258, 277, 287, 307, 323, 345, 349, 354, 356, 373, 379, 382, 388, 393, 403–404, 409, 425, 438, 443–444, 456, 469, 477, 487, 518, 566–568, 575, 581, 613, 617, 630, 635–637, 645, 684, 726, 740–741, 745, 753, 767, 791, 793, 865–866, 877, 921–922, 926, 936, 939, 951, 963, 976, 1018
 Bulgarian
 Balkan, 404
 Banat, 644–645, 803
 Bessarbian, 556
 Christian, 198, 243
 East[ern], 55, 80, 143, 368, 388, 408–409, 469, 574, 819, 936, 983
 Middle, 859, 887
 Moesian, 9, 404, 568
 Rhodopian, 9, 51, 153, 213, 237, 382, 404, 454, 503, 515, 543, 568, 574, 581, 691–692, 866, 921
 Rupski, 404
 Thracian, 212, 503, 543, 568, 574, 581, 645, 866, 1017
 Wallacho-, 624
 West[ern], 15, 55, 199, 801
 see also Alexandroupoli; Aisými; Banat; Bosilegrad; Dimitrovgrad; Erkeč; Istanbul; Kjustendil; Komotini; Malgara; Nikopol; Novo Selo (Vidin region); Pazardžik; Pirdop; Pomak; Ravna; Razlog; Săcanli; Smoljan; Smolsko; Sofia; Strandža (Trk Istranca); Teteven; Thrace; Vidin
 Bunajksk, 159
 Butrint, 36
 Bytyç, 663
 Calabria, 39, 211, 363, 676, 683, 894
 Çamëri, 36, 44, 238, 457, 663, 683, *see also* Epirus and İpiros
 Çamlıca, 40
 Cappadocia, 39–40, 415, 518–519, 540, 567, 621, 821, 987, 1023
 Caraşova, 1024
 Caribbean Sea, 160
 Caribrod (Old), *see* Dimitrovgrad
 Carinthia, 49
 Carniola, 49
 Carpathian Mountains, 14, 34, 44, 152
 Catalan, 512, 570
 Caucasian, 332
 Caucasus Mountains, 3, 11–12, 29, 40, 65, 91, 159, 260, 302, 332, 360, 1019
 Celtic, 25, 43, 79, 119, 316, 596, 786, 975, 1017–1018
 Čerkes Kjoj, 29
 Chalkida, 41
 Chalkidiki, 403
 Chernomen (Grk Orménio), 54
 Chinese, 211, 312
 Chinook Jargon, 120
 Chios, 39, 47
 Church Slavonic, 48–49, 62, 137, 193, 195, 199, 340–341, 355, 358, 369, 371, 430, 499, 563, 835, 866, 933, 978, 984, 997, 1005, 1022
 Circassian, 29, 332
 Constanța, 44
 Constantinople, 36, 41, 52, 54, 61, 88, 91, 148–149, 194, 306, 823, 882, 1021, *see also* Istanbul
 Coptic, 310–311
 Corfu, 47, 327
 Corinth, 39, 135, 219
 Cracow, 396
 Cree, 395
 Creole, St. Lucian, 112, 115
 Crete, 38, 40, 147, 194, 359, 807, 809
 Crimea, 27, 29, 36–37, 40, 53, 469, 630, 635, 637, 684, 731
 Crișana, 45–45, 644, 692, 874, 891, 924
 Crna Reka (Mac), *see* Kârpi

- Crna River, 15, 502, 865
 Croatia, 9, 11–13, 16, 30, 34, 47, 49, 62, 196, 322, 346, 351, 444, 581, 608, 645, 681, 683, 691, 888, 978, 984
 Croatian, *see* BCMS
 Crushuva (Aro), *see* Kruševo
 Çukurova, 740
 Cupă (Megl), *see* Koupa
 Cyclades, 40, 194
 Cyprus, 40, 147, 194, 260, 277, 320, 393, 426, 567, 680, 769–771, 925, 987, 990
 Czech, 48, 62, 138, 172, 187, 230, 253, 270, 284, 295, 307, 332, 335, 462, 556, 573, 580, 598, 606, 668, 726, 949, 953, 984, 995
 Dacia, 11, 22, 41–42, 44, 68, 362
 Dacian/Daco-Moesian, 21–24, 42, 65, 275, 598
 Daghestan, 11, 98, 279
 Daghestanian, 11, 332, 804, 1020
 Đakovica (BCMS), *see* Gjakova
 Dalmatia, 9, 13, 20–21, 42, 47, 49, 152, 194–195, 322, 387, 431, 501
 Dalmatian, 45–46, 445–446
 Danish, 895
 Danube River, 11, 14–15, 17, 22, 25–26, 37, 41–42, 44, 47, 65, 67–69, 76, 404, 423, 671, 742, 834, 973, 1018
 Dardanelles, 54
 Dardania, 21, 25, 58, 91
 Dardanian, 24–25
 Debar, 58, 60, 169, 227–228, 234, 381, 387, 415, 437, 442–443, 453–455, 510, 514, 640, 821
 Dečani/Dečan (Alb), 15
 Dedeagach (Trk), *see* Alexandroupoli
 Delphi, 25, 422
 Delvina/Dëlvino (Grk), 442
 Demotika, 54
 Devoll, 430–431
 Dibra (Alb), *see* Debar
 Dimitrovgrad, 50
 Dinaric Alps, 13
 Dniester River, 13–14, 45
 Dobrudja/Dobrogea (Rmn), 13–14, 27, 29, 36, 42, 44–45, 189, 644
 Dodecanese Islands, 40
 Dojran, 29, 379
 Dolna Belica, 372, 456
 Domari, 99, 256, 347, 617
 Dovan-Hisar/Dugan Hisar (Trk/Blg), *see* Aisými
 Doyari, 132
 Drama, 243, 692
 Drava River, 14
 Davidian, 159, 293, 302
 Drenova/Drenovljane (Mac), 37, 404, 568
 Drobeta (Turnu Severin), 17, 576, 584–589, 594, 596–598
 Drosopigi, 37
 Dukagjin, 59, 330, 364, 663, 683
 Dukat, 935
 Durrës, 48, 51
 Dushmani, 754
 Dutch, 76, 114, 117, 328, 393, 1015, 1018
 Dyirbal, 109, 111, 365, 782
 Édessa, 308, 408, 612
 Edirne, 54, 218, 250, 255, 264, 269, 276, 279–280, 283, 285, 289, 294, 380, 386, 423, 461, 956, 1001
 Eláteia, 37
 Elbasan, 35, 55, 60, 86, 218, 283, 427, 754
 Elovo (Mac), *see* Eláteia
 English, xxxii, xxxiv, 12, 31, 52, 60, 92, 95, 99, 101, 107–109, 114, 116–118, 121–124, 132, 134, 141, 157, 162, 181, 200–201, 210, 214, 220, 225–226, 240, 244, 250, 261, 266, 283, 301, 304, 313–315, 318, 325, 329, 332, 335, 341, 344, 353–355, 358, 385, 391, 393, 416, 432, 439, 477, 483, 499, 535, 542–544, 547, 564, 571, 573, 585, 597, 601, 603–605, 617, 622, 626–627, 666, 670, 686–687, 696, 702, 713, 726, 731, 733, 738, 744, 746, 818, 833, 842, 844, 861–862, 868, 872, 895, 897, 909, 917, 927–929, 936, 939, 947–948, 960–963, 967–969, 978, 994, 1000, 1002, 1011, 1016
 African-American Vernacular (AAVE), 160–161
 American, 101, 116, 315, 318, 356, 366, 391, 414, 917, 975, 1002
 British, 116, 240, 315, 318, 352, 432, 1002
 Indian, 107, 798
 King James', 672
 Epirus, 12, 36–37, 39, 41, 44, 46, 60, 91, 98, 188–189, 205, 238, 265, 290, 411, 413, 423, 558, 683, 764, 1017, *see also* Çamëri and Ípiros
 Erkeç, 153, 379, 382, 469–470
 Erzen, River, 427
 Euboea, 38–39, 194
 Eurasia, 76, 96, 152, 163–164, 327, 1018
 Europe, 3–4, 11–13, 16, 20, 31, 37, 41, 49, 52, 54, 57, 65, 76, 80, 95–96, 98, 117, 129, 152, 157–158, 162–164, 169, 171–172, 198–199, 209–211, 218, 220, 242, 302, 307, 313–314, 319, 321, 332, 344, 349, 355, 395, 496, 597, 624, 644–645, 677, 893, 896, 922, 924, 1003, 1014–1018
 European Union, 13, 76, 95, 129, 159, 163
 Evros River (Trk Meriç, Blg Marica), 51, 54, 404
 Faliscan, 532
 Faroese, 115, 1018
 Fier, 51, 888
 Finland, 630

- Finnish, 211, 295, 405, 524, 685, 862
 Fiume (Itl), *see* Rijeka
 Flámbouro, 37
 Flórina, 37, 193, 425, 612
 Fon-Gbe, 115
 France, 44, 53, 67, 95, 198, 644
 Franco-Provençal, 512
 Frankish, 26, 949
 French, xxxii, 12, 30, 71, 73, 76, 79, 97, 108, 115, 117–118, 122–124, 138, 162, 199–201, 211, 240, 250, 273, 315, 330, 340–341, 344, 349, 355, 358, 434, 444, 448, 499, 521, 549, 559, 564, 601, 603, 607, 625, 628–629, 642, 645, 679, 686, 727–728, 734, 782, 818, 841, 848, 862, 876, 881, 889, 893, 898, 910, 923, 939, 943, 960, 973, 975, 977, 995, 1000, 1005, 1015–1016, 1018
- Gaelic (Irish), 132
 Gaelic, Scots, 105, 132
 Gagauz, xxxiii, 8, 27, 55, 63, 87, 198, 262, 403, 431, 629, 716, 811–812, 897, 926–927, 933, 943
 Galatini, 558
 Gallipoli, 51, 54, 455
 Gash, 663
 Georgia, 11, 28, 40
 Georgian, 28, 64, 332, 421
 German, 12, 28, 67–68, 71, 73, 76, 117, 122, 133–134, 138, 172, 195, 199–200, 273, 316, 342, 349, 355, 358, 432, 455, 457, 547, 580–581, 597–598, 603, 606–607, 668, 895, 902, 910, 924, 964, 1015, 1018
 Texas, 261
 Germanic, 26, 34, 43, 47, 79, 119–120, 132–134, 157, 175, 190, 248, 284, 315, 317, 499, 550, 584–585, 603, 626, 681, 791, 894–895, 908, 923, 957, 1018
 East, 584
 North, 137, 895
 West, 681, 895
 Germany, 12, 29, 53, 67, 89, 95, 349, 630, 644
 Getic, 21
 Gevgelija, 43, 865
 Gilan (Rmi)/Gjilan, 29, 531, 638, 745–746
 Gjakova, 455
 Gjumjurdžina (Bulg), *see* Komotini
 Gnjlane (BCMS), *see* Gilan
 Goce Delčev (Nevrokop), 59, 243, 345, 354, 404, 865
 Golloborda (Alb)/Golobrd (Mac), 424, 597, 612, 793, 1024
 Gopesh (Aro)/Gopeš, 43, 46, 456
 Gora(n), 50, 60, 235, 279, 418, 424, 455, 483, 502, 568, 574–575, 578, 582, 597, 599, 820, 834
 Gorna Belica, 5, 127, 153, 414, 419, 438, 441–442, 511, 649, 673, 735, 748, 755–759
 Gorna Džumaja (Old), *see* Blagoevgrad
 Gorni Saraj, 580
 Gorno Kalenik (Mac), *see* Áno Kalleníki
 Gostivar, 204, 234, 263, 277, 437, 466, 510, 514, 531, 812, 904, 926, 985
 Gothic, 26, 43, 189, 203, 226, 256, 284, 457, 550, 584, 589, 681, 894–895, 957
 Grafenstein, 25, 596
 Great Britain, 12, 53
 Greece, 9, 13, 16, 19, 23–24, 28, 30, 36–48, 50–51, 53–54, 56–57, 59–60, 62–64, 66, 73, 88, 91–92, 105, 108, 112, 129, 147, 150, 167, 185, 193–194, 205–206, 219, 226–227, 237, 242, 260, 262, 272, 279, 285, 310–311, 318, 322, 350, 355, 357, 359, 363–364, 372–373, 375, 386, 393, 403, 408, 410, 413, 416, 418, 421–422, 424–425, 436, 442–444, 456–457, 478, 502, 509–511, 517, 551, 555, 581, 587, 597, 601–602, 613, 623, 627–628, 630–631, 635–637, 669–670, 683, 691, 754, 764, 823, 838, 846, 864, 883, 919, 921, 925, 928, 937, 942, 981, 986, 990, 1015–1016, 1023–1024
 Greek
 Aeolic, 18, 432
 Ancient, xxv, xxxii, xxxv, xxxvii, 4, 18–20, 23, 37–39, 112–113, 188, 191, 196, 199, 207, 226, 228, 236, 246, 256–258, 260, 263, 268, 281, 285–286, 289–290, 294, 299–300, 303–304, 306, 310–312, 314–316, 321, 324, 337–338, 340, 346, 348, 375, 377–378, 386, 398–401, 405, 407, 412–414, 425–426, 429, 438–441, 447–448, 456, 464, 468–469, 474, 507, 519, 535, 538, 540, 547, 549, 552–554, 557–558, 569–571, 590, 592, 597–598, 601, 605, 608, 628–629, 641, 651, 660, 675, 680, 690, 707–708, 730, 734, 775, 786, 816, 835, 841, 843–845, 848–849, 851–852, 861, 880, 883, 903, 908, 914–915, 927, 938, 948, 950, 956–957, 963, 975, 991–992, 997, 999–1000, 1004–1005, 1023
 Attic(-Ionic), 18, 38, 112, 137, 290, 324, 358, 386, 407
 Bithynian, 40, 304
 Byzantine, 51, 129, 189, 196, 262, 304, 314, 357, 490, 532, 568, 596, 599, 604, 608, 672, 694, 712, 811, 881, 897, 916, 992
 Cappadocian, 40, 290–291, 415, 518–519, 540, 567, 621, 821, 987, 1023
 Chiote, 303
 Classical, 262
 Cypriot, 40, 277, 291, 320, 393, 426, 567, 680, 769–771, 925, 987
 Demotic/Dimotiki, 38, 56, 59–60, 348, 1023

- Doric, 18–19, 38, 112, 150, 191, 200, 314, 324, 425, 991
 Epirotic, 21
 Katharevousa, 38, 59–60, 199, 256, 263, 337, 340, 344, 348, 355, 358, 398, 525, 570, 605, 660–661, 678, 708, 863, 883
 Koine, 38, 112, 150, 310, 394, 398, 425–426, 462, 532, 570–571, 694, 708, 831, 880, 882, 895, 915, 918
 Laconian, 38, 425
 Medieval, 20, 32, 148, 162, 192–195, 203, 256–257, 262, 266, 303, 316, 322, 337, 346, 355, 400, 413, 415, 448, 456, 476, 500, 507–508, 519, 540, 554, 571, 638, 651, 672, 678–679, 689, 692–694, 712, 723, 732, 808, 831, 851, 881–882, 898–899, 915–916, 955, 975, 991
 Mycenaean, 18, 37, 500, 589, 593
 Northern, 9, 143–144, 251, 291, 388, 434
 Pamphylian, 18, 412
 Peloponnesian, 9, 38–39, 41, 143, 147, 150, 290–291, 429
 Pontic, 40, 146–147, 284, 290–291, 310, 518–519, 540, 558, 563, 567, 621, 680, 821, 864, 869, 898, 900, 944, 953, 957, 976, 987
 Postclassical, 181, 203, 245, 247, 263, 325, 468, 479, 519, 549, 558, 596, 651, 677, 680, 692, 708, 712, 831, 880–882, 887, 915–916, 919, 945, 975, 977, 991, 1017
see also Acarnania; Adrianople/Adrianoúpoli (Grk); Aegina; Aegyssus (Lat 003 C Grk); Aetolia; Anatolia; Andros; Apulia; Aráchova; Athens; Attica; Avgerinos; Calabria; Cappadocia; Chalkída; Chalkidiki; Chios; Corfu; Corinth; Crete; Crimea; Cyclades; Cyprus; Delphi; Delvina/Délvino (Grk); Dodecanese Islands; Edirne; Euboea; Flórina; Galatini; Grico/Griko/Grecanika; Icaria; Izmir; Kastélli; Kastoria; Katafygi; Kırklareli; Kotyli; Lemnos; Lerin (Mac); Lesbos; Locris; Mariupol; Megara; Naxos; Pieria; Rhodes; Rostov; Samos; Saranda; Sérres/Ser (Mac); Siatista; Sille (Trk)/Silli (Grk); Thesprotia; Thessaloniki; Thessaly; Thrace; Trabzon; Tynnavo; Ukraine; Velvendos; Véroia; Voio; Voskopoja
 Grico/Griko/Grecanika, 38–39, 112, 146, 310, 363, 680, 729, 863, 898, 924, 951
 Guci/Gusî (Alb), *see* Gusinje
 Gujarati, 291, 845, 852
 Gümülcine (Trk), *see* Komotini
 Gusinje, 431, 663
 Haemus/Haimos Mountains, *see* Balkan Mountains
 Haida, 158
 Haitian Creole, 112, 115
 Has, 92–93
 Haskovo, 404, 509, 740
 Hausa, 201
 Hebrew, xxxi, xxxii, 46, 61–62, 89, 97, 148–149, 298, 321–323, 355, 395, 423, 862, 882
 Biblical, 41, 148, 197, 298, 385
 Hellenic, 3–4, 16, 18, 23, 31–32, 37–41, 77, 135, 170, 182, 257, 310, 320, 598
 Himara, 1, 621, 1024
 Hindi, 199, 201, 332, 478, 845, 852, 924
 Hispanic, 46, 444, 500, 512, 824, 924
 Hittite, 23, 136, 226, 301, 786–787, 811, 960
 Holland, 51, 163, 644
 Hopi, 128
 Hot, 389, 427
 Hrupishte, *see* Árgos Orestikon
 Hungarian, 27–28, 42, 47, 79, 117, 172, 188, 195, 210, 246–247, 295, 319, 332, 335, 351, 405, 431, 497, 580–581, 653, 836, 949, 995
 Hungarian Crown Lands, 13, 27, 49
 Hungary, 13, 42, 45, 47–48, 53–54, 68
 Iabalcea, 1024
 Iberian Peninsula, 40, 46, 387, 424, 644, 804
 Icaria, 39
 Icelandic, 895, 1018
 Illyrian, 19–22, 24, 58, 65, 67, 152, 189, 598
 Imrenčevo, 745
 India, 51, 147, 157, 168, 259–261, 291, 332, 505, 610, 851, 932
 Indic & Indo-Aryan, 4, 31, 132, 159, 167, 170, 263, 265, 290–291, 293, 391, 463, 478, 517, 524, 531, 544, 550, 561, 569, 600, 605, 610, 617, 685, 811, 845, 849, 896, 933
 Balkan, 3, 16, 51–53, 320, 547, 677, 919
 Eastern, 605
 Middle, 51, 291, 505, 509, 524, 544, 563, 610, 643, 674, 896
 Modern, 51, 263, 291, 302, 564, 596, 605, 851, 896, 924, 932
 Old, 51, 505, 544, 563, 690, 843, 896, 933, 938
 South Asian, 291, 517, 845, 932
 Indo-European, 3–4, 16, 18–20, 22–23, 25, 31, 33–34, 37, 47, 55, 91, 93, 116, 120, 126–127, 130, 134, 136–141, 162, 167, 171–172, 174–175, 187–188, 203, 226–227, 236, 241, 248, 253–254, 256–257, 260, 264, 274, 283–285, 298, 301, 309, 314–316, 346, 372, 390, 394, 400–401, 404, 412, 419, 425–426, 428–429, 435–437, 441, 445, 447–449, 472–473, 475, 497–501, 505–506, 529–530, 537–538, 542, 547, 550, 555–557, 569, 579–580, 584, 586, 589, 594–596, 601, 609, 611, 630, 640–641, 646, 650, 662, 664, 715–716, 732, 772–773, 775–776, 786, 791–792, 809, 811–817, 835, 841–845, 849, 851–853, 858, 862, 894–895, 900, 908, 912,

- 915, 917, 927, 932, 935, 944, 948, 960, 971,
975, 979, 991, 994, 997, 1004, 1006, 1008,
1014–1015
- Indo-Iranian, 136–137, 212, 569, 786, 841
- Ioánnina, 41, 56, 147, 336, 558
- Ionian Islands, 39, 47
- Ionian Sea, 13, 47, 194
- Ípiros, 44, *see also* Çameri and Epirus
- Iran, 3, 12, 20, 47, 53, 685
- Iranian, 26, 47, 134, 159, 316, 321, 332, 990
- Irish, 118, 132, 995
- Iškodra (Trk), *see* Shkodra
- Israel, 29, 41, 47, 90
- Istanbul, 26, 39, 47, 55, 61, 63–64, 82, 144, 148,
213, 263, 269, 288, 306, 318, 353, 423, 502,
735, 739, 804
- Istria, 13, 36, 45, 188, 431, 455, 462
- Istro-Romanian, 42, 44–46, 62, 132, 140, 398,
410, 428, 450–451, 585, 700, 924
- Italian, xxxiii, 30, 46, 59, 61, 77, 81, 113, 138,
141, 194–195, 199–201, 211, 231, 238, 244,
249, 267–268, 298, 310, 319, 324–325, 327,
330, 339, 343, 351, 355, 357–358, 362, 378,
416, 419, 429, 437, 477, 493, 512, 521, 541,
572, 581, 603, 607, 611, 629, 641–642, 644,
729, 753, 889, 898, 924, 943, 951, 975, 995
- North, 76, 231, 1015
- Italic, 3, 31, 33, 170, 188, 308, 317,
532
- Italy, 3, 13–14, 20, 30, 36, 38–39, 47, 93, 112,
146–147, 163, 194–195, 198, 260–261, 310,
322, 363, 440, 644, 680, 683, 754, 863, 894,
898
- Izmir, 39, 47, 206, 421, 433, 804
- Jablanica, Mt., 35, 755
- Janjevo, 234
- Japan, 314
- Japanese, 31, 211
- Javanese, 346, 395
- Jerusalem, xxxiii, 198
- Judeo-Greek, 41, 61, 1021
- Judeo-Spanish, *see* Judezmo
- Judezmo, xxxii, xxxiii, xxxiv, 3, 8, 39, 41, 46–47,
52, 62, 64, 72, 86–91, 94, 98, 102, 105, 129,
148, 150, 178, 181, 185–186, 198, 200,
206–208, 213–214, 251, 259, 263, 269,
282–283, 287–288, 294, 306–309, 317–319,
322–323, 329, 339, 355, 370, 381–382, 387,
389, 393–394, 398–400, 402, 408–409, 416,
421, 423–424, 427, 435, 444, 458, 500, 512,
562–563, 567, 569, 589, 593, 599, 616, 621,
624, 642, 644–645, 662, 666, 674–675,
686–687, 690, 715–718, 728, 732, 735,
739–740, 748, 779, 804, 810, 823–825,
832–833, 836–838, 858, 869, 888–889, 903,
920–922, 924–925, 975, 1000, 1013, 1021
- Julian Alps, 14
- Jurumleri, 616
- Kabardian, 385, *see also* Circassian
- Kajlar (Mac), *see* Ptolemaída
- Kajtak, 159
- Kaliardá, 354–355
- Kalkandelen, *see* Tetovo
- Kalógeros, 640
- Kannada, 147
- Karadžova (Trk), *see* Meglen
- Karakačan, *see* Sarakatsan
- Karakalpak, 990
- Karfici, 363
- Karnic, 132
- Kárpi, 626, 639–640, 662, 664, 676, 681, 691,
937
- Kashubian, 48, 668
- Kaspičan, 242, 255, 636–637
- Kastélli, 9, 237
- Kastoria, 47, 79, 193, 234, 239, 259, 381,
453–455, 504, 510, 514, 527, 537, 574–575,
612, 666, 668–669, 866, 973, 980, 1023
- Katafygi, 558
- Kavaja, 230, 388
- Kayaköy, 40
- Kazakh, 99, 118, 744, 990
- Kelmend, 92, 683
- Kërçova (Alb), *see* Kičevo
- Khalástra, 510, 514
- Khoisan, 159, 365, 392
- Kičevo, 93, 238, 364, 437, 775
- Kilivila, 318
- Kilkis, 37
- King Tut (Children's Secret Language), 356
- Kiowa-Tanoan, 128
- Kipchak, 26–27, 31, 530, 739
- Kirghiz, 744
- Kırklareli, 59–60, 457, 626
- Kjustendil, 691
- Klisoúra, 272
- Kolpa River Valley, Upper, 11
- Komi, 385
- Komotini, 51, 243, 424, 478, 636, 812, 834
- Konispol, 36
- Korab, Mt., 35, 50
- Korça/Korča, 55, 79, 381, 442, 503, 527,
573–574, 645–646, 669, 789
- Korean, 31, 294, 327
- Kosova/Kosovo, 12, 14–16, 24–25, 29, 35–36,
48, 50, 53–57, 59–60, 188–189, 200, 212,
218, 230, 234, 238, 242, 244, 272, 274, 279,
307, 320, 339, 349, 351, 364, 373, 393–394,
424, 435–437, 443, 455–457, 462, 477, 502,
568, 574, 581, 621, 630, 640, 664, 666, 683,
685, 691, 755, 774, 792, 812, 820, 834, 847,
869, 897, 917, 936, 986, 1017

- Kostur (Mac), *see* Kastoria
 Kotyli, 558
 Koúpa, 639
 Kozjak, Mt., 51
 Krania/Kranéa, 9, 237, 272, 357, 510–511, 729, 765, 937
 Krašován, *see* Caraşova
 Kratovo, 14, 234–235
 Kriva Palanka, 390, 502, 691, 742–743
 Kruševo, 25, 56, 370, 388–389, 409, 415, 427, 511, 521, 628, 653, 681, 699, 701, 765, 937
 Ksilópoli, 236
 Kučevište, 51
 Kukuš (Mac), *see* Kilis
 Kulakia (Mac), *see* Khalástra
 Kuman, 26–27, 53, 195, 739
 Kumanovo, 35, 390, 502, 691
 Kumauni, 291
 Kumyk, 159
 Kunovo, 234
 Kupa (Mac), *see* Koúpa
 Kupa, River, 14
 Kupwar, 119, 147, 169, 781
 Kuranda, 23
 Kus, 427
 Kyme, 38
- Labëri, 93, 440, 457
 Ladino, *see* Judezmo
 Lagadina (Mac), *see* Langadas
 Langadas, 258, 846, 865
 Lankadia, 639–640
 Lárisa, 47
 Latin, 4, 17, 23, 31, 34, 41–43, 48, 68, 71, 79, 81–82, 88, 99, 102, 117, 121, 124, 131, 139–140, 162, 181, 185–186, 188–189, 194–195, 199–203, 211, 215, 225, 228, 230, 232–234, 238, 240, 246, 248, 251–253, 263–264, 272–273, 284, 308, 315–317, 319–320, 322, 324–325, 330, 340, 348, 357–358, 362, 367, 373, 378, 389–390, 394, 398–399, 401, 411–412, 415–416, 419, 427–429, 431–432, 436, 438–440, 443–449, 451, 463, 465, 501, 506–507, 512, 521, 528, 530, 532–533, 535–537, 547, 552, 559–561, 569–570, 576, 582, 584–586, 594, 598, 600–601, 604, 608, 611–612, 620, 622, 627–628, 633, 641–642, 645, 664, 666, 669–673, 676–677, 680–681, 690, 699–700, 726–727, 752–753, 816, 831–832, 835, 841, 851, 858, 861, 870, 881, 889–891, 893, 923, 928, 934, 938, 944, 949, 960, 967, 969, 971–973, 977, 979, 997, 999, 1012, 1017, 1021
 Classical, 137, 521, 523, 604, 608, 675, 888–889
 Danubian Late, 23, 362
 Early, 522, 690
 Late, 191, 195, 237, 308, 325, 448, 501, 533, 570, 587–588, 624, 629, 672, 677, 686, 977–978, 1003, 1016
 Low, 26
 Vulgar, 67, 192, 316, 325, 386, 439, 444, 512, 521, 528, 549, 586, 601, 604, 608, 628, 831, 888–889, 918
- Latin America, 686–687
 Latvian, 247–248, 1015
 Lausanne, 36, 88, 91, 206, 350
 Lebanon, 261
 Lehovo (Mac)/Léhovon, 37
 Lekhitic, 253, 462
 Lemnos, 290
 Leposavić/Leposaviq, 14
 Lerin (Mac), *see* Flórina
 Lesbos, 290–291, 422, 433, 448, 558
 Leshnja, 9, 357, 821–822
 Leskovik, 1003
 Lezha, 42
 Lingua Franca, 30, 92, 95, 97, 201, 1020
 Lissus (Lat), *see* Lezha
 Lithuanian, 248, 295, 474, 580, 971
 Liti, 510, 514–515, 597, 613, 721
 Livissi (Grk), *see* Kayaköy
 Ljubljana, 13
 Ljumnitsă (Megl), *see* Skra
 Locris, 422
 Lopovo, 456
 Lotharingia, 1015
 Lozengrad (Blg), *see* Kırklareli
 Lukovdol, 983
 Luma, 93
 Lundzinj (Megl), *see* Lankadia
 Lungonci (Mac), *see* Lankadia
 Luvian, 136, 314, 811
 Lužnica, 568, 574–575, 578, 682
 Lychnidus (Grk), *see* Ohrid
- Macedonia
 Aegean, 9, 37, 39, 60, 393, 411, 502, 545, 764, 804, 865
 Central [Greek], 558
 Pirin, 51, 59–60, 354, 404, 456, 939
- Macedonian
 Aegean, 212, 258, 318, 340, 606, 695
 East/eastern, 80, 235, 408, 430, 467, 522, 525, 550, 552, 566, 573–574, 832, 924
 Lower Vardar, 613–614, 924
 northern, 390, 527, 578, 743
 Pirin, 212, 606, 865
 southeastern, 143–144, 381, 386, 388, 409, 691
 southern, 124, 143, 368, 578, 596

Macedonian (cont.)

West/western, 9, 55, 116, 124, 153–154, 294, 382, 390, 406, 408, 430, 432, 454, 463, 465–467, 470, 472, 481, 502, 514, 525, 538, 543–544, 552–553, 568, 573–574, 581, 601, 606, 647, 648, 665, 668, 670, 691, 736, 759, 789, 810, 831–832, 835, 924, 984
see also Áno Kalleníki; Banskó; Bitola; Blagoevgrad; Boboščica (Mac) Boboshtica; Brod; Debar; Dojran; Drama; Drenova/ Drenovljane (Mac); Flórina; Gevgelija; Goce Delčev (Nevrokop); Golloborda (Alb)/ Golobrdó (Mac); Gora(n); Gorni Saraj; Gostivar; Kalógeros; Kastoria; Khalástra; Kilkis; Korça/Korča; Kratovo; Kriva Palanka; Ksilópoli; Kučeviste; Kumanovo; Kunovo; Langadas; Lerin (Mac); Meglen; Náousa; Ohrid; Óssa; Papagiánnis; Polog; Poreče; Prespa; Prilep; Ptolemaída; Ravná; Razlog; Resen; Sérres/Ser (Mac); Skopje; Sokhos; Tetovo; Thessaloniki; Tikveš; Trilofos; Věrník; Voskopója

Macukull, 363

Magna Graecia, 39, 260–261

Majorcan, 570

Malay, 201, 385

Malayo-Polynesian, 290

Malaysia, 172

Malazgirt, *see* Manzikert

Malësia e Madhe, 427, 663

Malgara, 645, 668

Mamberambo River, 172

Manastir (Alb, Trk), *see* Bitola

Mandarin, 782

Mandres, 37

Mandrica, 37, 108, 427, 793

Manzikert (Trk Malazgirt), 53

Maramureş, 45, 644, 692, 874, 891, 924

Marathi, 147, 291, 852

Marica River (Trk Meriç, Grk Evros), 51, 54, 404

Mariupol, 40

Marmara Sea, 13, 38

Mecca, 198

Mediterranean Sea, 13, 30, 47, 194, 295, 357

Medvedje, 14

Megara, 38, 135, 219, 307

Meglen, 43, 639, 653, 676

Meglenoromanian, xxxiii, 39, 42–44, 60, 64, 78–79, 81, 94, 127, 188, 199, 205, 231, 236, 246, 252, 254, 263, 266, 268–269, 274, 289, 322, 335, 379, 382, 399, 403, 410–412, 432, 456–457, 472, 501, 510, 513, 516, 521–522, 525, 528–529, 533–534, 544–545, 560, 568, 585, 587, 597, 599, 604, 621, 624, 626, 628, 633–634, 638–640, 643–644, 652–653, 662, 664, 676, 681, 687, 691–692, 694,

700–704, 721, 724, 735, 747–748, 767–768, 791, 793, 808, 822–823, 825, 831, 869, 871–872, 879, 889–891, 893, 898, 911, 917, 924, 935, 937, 940, 962–963, 977–978, 987

see also Arkhángelos; Gevgelija; Káрпи;

Koúpa; Lankadia; Noti (Mac)/Nótia;

Perikle; Skra

Mehomija (Old), *see* Razlog

Mekong River, 172

Melnik, 470

Menomini, 346

Meriç River (Grk Evros, Blg Marica), 51, 54, 404

Meso-America, 3, 172, 385, 404, 781

Messapic, 20

Métsovo, 98, 254, 272, 823

Mirandese, 645, 674

Mirdita, 93, 382

Mithaka, 132

Moesia, 9, 17, 91, 404, 568

Moesian (Ancient), 22

Moldavia/Moldova, xxxiii, 2, 13–14, 29, 45, 51, 54, 62, 68, 140, 399, 629, 644, 753, 874, 981, 986–987, 1025

Moldavian/Moldovan, 15, 44–45, 62, 153, 230, 275, 403, 513

Molovishte (Aro)/Molovište, 43, 46, 456

Mongolic, 31

Montenegrin, *see* BCMS

Montenegro, 9, 14, 16, 36, 47, 59, 199, 235, 237, 272, 364, 387, 431, 434, 443, 455, 462, 504, 645, 663, 676, 691, 754, 983, 1017

Morava River/Valley, 14, 43

Moravia, 32, 187

Morocco, 171, 1014

Moschopolis (Grk)/Moscopole (Aro)/Moskopole (Mac), *see* Voskopója

Mostar, 59, 431, 455

Mouzakéika, 238, 683, 936

Mrković, 227–228, 234–235, 363, 1006, 1017, 1024

Muhurr, 9, 821

Muntenia, 45, 316, 644

Muzhakat (Alb), *see* Mouzakéika

Myzeqe, 44, 227, 230, 345, 649, 755

Na-Dene, 128

Nahuatl, 131

Naissus (Lat), *see* Niš

Nakh, 11, 332

Nānti (Aro), *see* Noti (Mac)/Nótia

Náousa, 308

Navajo, 128

Naxos, 291, 558

Negotin, 44

Negovan (Mac), *see* Ksolópoli

Negovani (Mac), *see* Flámbouro

- Neguš (Mac), *see* Náousa
 Nepali, 52, 211, 291
 Nestram (Grk Nestório), 59, 92, 203, 239, 424, 543
 Netherlands, 644
 Neuilly, 91
 Nevrokop (Old), *see* Goce Delčev
 New Guinea, 3, 172
 Ngamini, 132
 Nguni, 159, 365, 391
 Nikaj-Mertur, 663
 Nikopol, 404
 Niš, 42, 48, 56, 265, 820, 834
 Nordic, 53, 138
 Noricum, 25
 Norse, 26
 North America, 3, 53, 116, 157–158, 315, 318, 356, 360, 1015
 North Macedonia, xxi, xxxiii, 9, 16, 24–25, 28, 30, 34–36, 40, 42–44, 46–51, 53–60, 63, 88, 90, 94, 110, 117, 129, 169, 218, 235–236, 242, 269–270, 272, 351, 354, 356, 364, 372–373, 380, 382, 387, 394, 403, 425, 427, 430, 432, 435–437, 441, 443, 452, 455–457, 466, 470, 476, 487, 504, 509–511, 537, 566–568, 581, 587, 602, 612–613, 616, 619–621, 623, 630, 638, 645, 649, 652–653, 664, 668–671, 685, 698, 727, 743, 745, 755, 773, 812, 822, 839, 865, 894, 897, 919, 936–937, 985–986, 989, 1016, 1023–1024
 Norwegian, 100, 115, 579–580
 Noti (Mac)/Nótia, 43, 639–640
 Novi Pazar, 12, 14, 888
 Novo Selo (Vidin region), 472, 633, 735, 767–769
 Obilić, 15
 Occitanian, 570
 Odessos (AGrk), *see* Varna
 Ohio, 119, 391
 Ohrid, 9, 17, 34–35, 42, 47–48, 56, 66, 79, 94, 141, 271, 308, 336, 388, 390, 409, 453, 466, 510, 521–522, 543, 550, 568, 580, 582, 597, 628, 653, 662, 669, 743, 764, 791, 813, 819, 879, 926, 936–937, 986, 1006–1007
 Old Bulgarian, 48–49, 886
 Old Čakavian, 681
 Old Church Slavonic, xxv, xxxiii, 4, 26–27, 48–49, 62, 64, 112, 116, 139, 188–191, 193, 199, 203, 212, 215, 227, 232, 236–237, 247–248, 252–253, 262, 270, 274, 310, 316–317, 343, 348, 369, 378, 380, 386, 407, 429, 438, 457, 474, 483, 501, 517, 522–523, 527, 533, 536, 539, 547, 551–552, 554, 556–557, 560, 569, 573, 580–581, 585, 600, 604, 606, 608, 627, 671, 676, 681, 690, 695, 732, 736, 786–787, 816, 831, 833–835, 846, 859, 883–886, 891, 918, 933, 938, 959, 963, 965–966, 969–970, 972, 978–979, 984, 997, 999, 1001, 1007–1008
 Old English, 266, 432
 Old High German, 26, 48, 190, 841
 Old Irish, 25, 596, 786, 852, 912
 Old Latin, 501
 Old Macedonian, 49, 885
 Old Norse, 137, 895, 971
 Old Prussian, 248, 501
 Old Spanish, 421, 717, 838
 Old Turkic, 490, 500, 505–506, 562, 608, 643, 854, 897, 990
 Oltenia, 17, 45, 644
 Opoja/Opole (BCMS), 483
 Oriya, 291, 605
 Orménio (Grk), *see* Chernomen
 Oscan, 3, 419, 532
 Oshinj (Megl)/Ošin (Mac), *see* Arkhángelos
 Óssa, 381, 454
 Ossetian, 159, 1020
 Otok, 9
 Paediculi, 20
 Paeonian, 24
 Pajak, Mt., 44
 Palasē/Palása (Grk), 324, 626
 Paleo-Balkan, 119, 187, 195
 Pama-Nyungan, 132
 Pannonian Plain, 14, 152
 Papaceair (Aro), *see* Popovi Livadi
 Papagiánnis, 425
 Parakálamos, 623, 645, 878, 1017
 Paris, 83, 201
 Pazardžik, 251, 404
 Pecheneg, 26, 195
 Pehčevo, 51, 455
 Pelasgian, 23
 Peloponnese/Peloponnesos, xxxii, 9, 38, 41, 143, 147, 150, 194, 322, 357, 414, 429
 Peqin, 427
 Perikle, 639
 Persian, 113, 117, 119, 127, 137, 196, 200, 206, 209, 226, 229, 233, 240, 261, 269, 276, 282, 307, 327, 335, 348, 351, 356, 490, 627, 771, 854, 904
 Peshkopi, 9, 93, 428
 Phárasa (Grk), *see* Çamlıca
 Philippines, 171, 1014
 Phoenician, 23, 37
 Phrygian, 22, 24, 78
 Pieria, 558
 Pindus, 9, 68, 237, 272, 357, 413, 511, 573, 701
 Piraeus, 26
 Pirahã, 249
 Pirdop, 229
 Pirot, 42

- Pitta-Pitta, 132
 Plav/Plava (Alb), 431, 663
 Plovdiv, 288, 297
 Podujevo, 15
 Polabian, 48, 573
 Poland, 34, 53, 89, 187, 355
 Polish, 48, 75, 187–188, 253, 270, 274, 284, 289, 295, 332, 396, 423, 433, 454, 556, 566, 580, 609, 668, 726, 949, 953, 970, 978, 984, 995, 1004, 1018
 Polog, 79, 437
 Polovtsian/Polovtsy, *see* Kuman
 Pomak, 36, 51, 59, 63, 126, 167, 235, 242, 503, 510, 573, 575, 652, 691, 921
 Popalžani (Mac), *see* Papagiannis
 Popovi Livadi (Old Papaz Čair), 456
 Poreče, 79
 Portuguese, 108, 387, 400, 409, 512, 645, 674, 1018
 Poznań, 83, 396
 Prakrit, 51, 291, 315–316
 Preševo/Presheva (Alb), 14, 92
 Prespa, 60, 238, 390, 424, 454, 466, 612, 666, 866, 1024
 Preveza, 41
 Prilep, 42, 297, 308, 435, 437, 502, 552, 612, 829
 Prishtina, 29, 56, 995
 Prizren, 15, 17, 56, 59, 373–374, 455, 457, 462, 483, 568, 574–575, 578, 620, 631, 666, 682, 686, 834, 869, 1017
 Prokuplje, 15
 Propontis, 290–291
 Proto-Bulgar, 27, 79–80, 195, 500, 518, 581
 Provadija, 9, 438
 Prut River, 13, 45
 Ptolemaïda, 510
 Ptuj, 25
 Purisht, 354–355
- Quechua, 126, 740, 782
 Quileute, 298
- Ravna, 9, 237, 438
 Razlog, 68, 456
 Reka, (Upper), 88, 92–93
 Repa, 936
 Resen, 79, 442, 502
 Rhine River, 11
 Rhodes, 47, 290–291
 Rhodope Mts., 28, 37, 43–44, 64, 251, 354, 503, 543, 568, 573–574, 582, 691, 866
 Rijeka, 14, 59
 Romani, xxxiii, xxxiv, xxxv, 3, 8–9, 16, 28, 31, 35, 39, 45–46, 51–53, 56, 63, 72–73, 86–90, 94, 102, 104–105, 111, 117–118, 120, 122–123, 126–128, 137, 157, 167, 178, 180, 185–186, 192, 197, 199, 203, 205–206, 212–214, 226, 231, 234–235, 237, 242, 245–246, 249–251, 253–256, 259, 262–266, 268–269, 277, 279, 282–285, 289, 292, 306–308, 315–321, 323, 328–329, 333, 332, 338, 340, 343, 347–348, 351–355, 358, 366, 373–375, 382, 393–396, 399, 403, 409–410, 416–417, 420–421, 425, 430, 432, 434–435, 443, 452, 456–458, 461, 463, 470, 472, 475–478, 481, 496–499, 505–506, 508–509, 516–517, 524, 530–531, 537–538, 544–545, 547, 550, 552, 555, 561–569, 576–578, 592, 596, 599–603, 605, 608, 610, 612–614, 616–617, 621–626, 629–631, 633–638, 640, 642–643, 645–647, 649, 651–654, 656, 658, 662, 665–666, 674–677, 679–681, 684–686, 690–691, 694, 704, 711, 713–715, 720–721, 723–726, 728–732, 735, 740–746, 766, 769, 773, 776–777, 779, 790, 792–793, 796, 800, 806–807, 809, 811, 813, 823–825, 832–833, 836, 841–845, 847–851, 858, 877–879, 896–897, 901, 904, 909–912, 917, 919, 922, 924–925, 927, 932–936, 938–940, 947–948, 950–951, 955–956, 962, 966, 969–970, 973, 979, 981, 985–987, 989–993, 995–997, 1000–1001, 1009, 1013, 1017, 1023
 Arli, xxxv, 53, 56, 204, 234–235, 237–238, 242, 251, 253, 266, 277, 289, 452, 456, 531, 544, 547, 562, 576, 612, 631, 635–636, 638, 644, 653, 658, 666, 685–686, 713, 742–745, 771, 779, 790, 792–793, 796, 813, 950, 965, 985, 995
 Barutči, 742–743
 Bugurdži/Burgudži, 53, 181, 206, 212, 226, 234, 249, 289, 393, 421, 470, 561, 623, 630–631, 635–636, 685, 917, 936, 939–940
 Caló, 417
 Drindari, 684, 976
 Džambaz, 53, 443, 654, 901, 936
 Finnish, 630
 Futadži, 255, 636, 740–741
 Gadžikano, 242, 636–637
 Gavutno, 56
 Kalajdzi, 242, 256, 636
 Kalburdži/Kalburdžu, 255, 636–637
 Muzikanti, 636
 Nange, 255, 636, 1001
 Rhodopian, 509
 Russian (Xaladytka), 76, 242
 Sepečides, 206, 251, 433, 561
 Sinti, 307, 403, 630
 South Vlax, 8, 52, 206, 242, 289, 456, 561, 630, 636–637, 654, 658, 676, 936
 Spoitori, 630, 636
 Topaanli, 56, 181, 746, 771, 796, 950, 965
 Vlax, 52–53, 263, 265, 333, 335, 399, 403, 443, 596, 600, 602, 605, 623, 630, 655, 740, 986

- Xoraxane, 242, 635–637
see also Agia Varvára; Ágios Athanásios;
 Athens; Berovo; Crimea; Gilan (Rmi)/
 Gjilan; Gostivar; Haskovo; Imrenčevo;
 Izmir; Jurumleri; Kaspīčan; Komotini;
 Korça/Korča; Parakálamos; Prilep;
 Prishtina; Sérres/Ser (Mac); Sevlievo;
 Sindel; Skopje; Sliven; Šumen;
 Thessaloniki; Thrace; Vâlči Dol; Varna;
 Veliki Preslav; Velja Gorana; Xánthi
- Romania, 13–14, 16–17, 22, 25, 28–31, 42,
 44–45, 47–48, 51, 53–54, 60, 62, 82, 86,
 102, 117, 193, 443–444, 455, 602, 753, 767,
 790, 803, 811
- Romanian
 Early Modern, 42, 522, 528, 541, 546, 597,
 609, 680, 692, 700–701, 789, 803, 807–808,
 880, 887, 891–893, 945
see also Arad; Banat; Beas (Boyash, Banjaš,
 etc.); Bessarabia; Bucharest; Bucovina;
 Crişana; Dobrudja/Dobrogea (Rmn);
 Maramureş; Moldavian/Moldovan;
 Muntenia; Oltenia; Satu Mare; Timok;
 Transylvania; Vingard; Wallachia
- Romaniote, 40–41
- Romeyka, 284, 864, 869, 898, 924, 944, 953, 957,
 976, 1020
- Rostov, 40
- Roumlouki, 558
- Rtanj, Mt., 15
- Rumeli, 307
- Rus', 580, 624
- Russenorsk, 112, 115
- Russia, 12, 29, 53, 63, 67, 76, 198, 371, 501,
 1018
- Russian, xxxiv, xxxv, 2, 31, 45, 49, 63, 74–77, 99,
 101, 115, 118–119, 137, 163, 182, 195, 199,
 210–212, 215, 226, 230, 232, 236, 253, 271,
 274, 284, 286, 294, 307, 310, 316, 319, 332,
 351, 354, 358, 369, 371, 398, 457, 496,
 498–499, 539, 542–543, 547, 549, 563–564,
 581, 601, 604, 607–608, 612, 629, 652, 668,
 685, 690, 726, 732, 734, 758, 835, 846, 857,
 862, 916, 927, 933–934, 939, 949, 952–953,
 962, 964, 969, 975, 978, 980, 984, 995,
 1001, 1004–1005, 1018–1019, 1022
 North, 137–138, 163, 579–580, 582, 586, 595,
 653, 665, 668, 933
- Rusyn, 31, 48
- Săcanli, 834
- Salonika, *see* Thessaloniki
- Samarina (Aro)/Samarina, 272, 763
- Samos, 39, 290–291
- Samothrace, 291
- Samsun, 37
- Sandžak, 12, 14, 16, 431, 462, 683, 888
- Sanskrit, 4, 18, 20–21, 25, 77, 136, 188, 199, 263,
 291, 294, 298, 301, 312, 314–317, 328, 332,
 348, 358, 403, 426, 448, 474, 505, 550, 561,
 569, 585, 589, 596, 601, 605, 608, 630, 642,
 690, 786–787, 815, 841, 844–845, 861,
 894–895, 948, 957, 963, 966, 969, 971, 979,
 991, 997, 999, 1008
 Classical, 51, 631, 844, 849, 896, 944, 979
 Vedic, 51, 284, 530, 843–844, 896, 900, 944
- Šar, Mt., 50, 57–58
- Sarajevo, 47, 323
- Sarakatsan, 40, 185, 251, 558, 627
- Saranda, 621
- Saranta Ekklesies (Grk), *see* Kırklareli
- Sardinian, 284, 512, 570, 680
- Satu Mare, 692
- Sava River, 13–14
- Scandinavia, 580, 644
- Scandinavian, 67, 115, 137–138, 579–580, 582,
 586, 595, 1018
- Scottish Highlands, 132
- Scupi (Lat), *see* Skopje
- Semitic, 23, 598
- Serbia, 9, 12, 14–16, 25, 35, 43–44, 47, 49–50,
 53–54, 58, 73, 89, 199, 210, 237, 354, 364,
 394, 443–444, 455, 462, 568, 575, 581, 638,
 644–645, 666, 683, 691, 767, 803, 926, 986
- Serbian, *see* BCMS
- Serbo-Croatian, *see* BCMS
- Serdica (Lat), *see* Sofia
- Sérres/Ser (Mac), 185, 236, 251, 421, 502, 691,
 846, 865–866, 986
- Sevlievo, 373
- Sèvres, 91
- Shkodra, 56, 218, 235, 382
- Shkumbi, River, 34–35, 427, 936
- Siatista, 291, 558
- Sicily, 227, 260–261, 676, 683
- Sille (Trk)/Silli (Grk), 40
- Sindel, 636–637
- Sindhi, 291, 845
- Sinhalese, 604–605
- Siouan, 132
- Sirinička Župa, 578, 834
- Šitnica, River, 15
- Skopje, 42, 47, 51, 56, 58, 82, 97, 119, 204, 251,
 253, 266, 272, 277, 279, 349, 423, 453, 470,
 531, 547, 562, 567, 582, 616, 618, 635, 654,
 691, 713, 742–743, 745–746, 775, 779, 790,
 824, 901, 921, 940, 965, 985, 1004,
 1006–1007
- Skopska Crna Gora, 51, 57
- Skra, 94
- Skrapar, 9, 430, 822
- Slavic, xxxii, xxxiv, 3–4, 9, 14, 16, 18, 20, 25,
 27–28, 31–32, 34–35, 43, 47–51, 59, 62–64,
 66–69, 75, 77–79, 85, 93–94, 102, 116, 123,

- 129, 132, 135–141, 147, 162, 167, 170, 185–186, 188, 190, 192–193, 202–206, 212, 218, 225–226, 228–234, 236–238, 242, 245–248, 253–255, 257–259, 264, 266, 269, 273–275, 283–284, 286, 288–289, 295, 297–298, 300–301, 307–312, 314–317, 319–320, 322, 324, 326, 339–340, 345–346, 357, 362, 364–365, 369, 371–374, 378, 386–387, 391, 393–394, 396–397, 400–404, 406, 413–415, 417–418, 423–424, 427–432, 435, 438–440, 443, 445–447, 451, 453–454, 456–458, 461–462, 469–470, 474, 476, 480–484, 495–496, 501, 504–506, 508, 514, 517–519, 522, 525, 527, 535–537, 539, 542, 545, 549, 554, 557–562, 564, 567–568, 571, 573, 580–582, 585–586, 594–595, 597–598, 600, 606, 608–610, 616–618, 621, 623–624, 626–633, 639–640, 642–644, 646, 649–653, 656, 659, 661, 663–665, 668–671, 675–677, 681–682, 692, 694–695, 704, 714, 731–732, 734, 737, 741–742, 773, 775–777, 786, 791–792, 809–810, 816, 819, 831, 833–835, 841, 843, 857, 884, 891, 896–897, 912, 915–917, 926–928, 933–934, 938–939, 944, 947, 949, 951–953, 955, 957, 963–966, 969–970, 973, 975–978, 980–981, 984, 986–987, 989–990, 995–996, 1001, 1004–1005, 1007–1008, 1012, 1017–1018
- Alpine, 949
- Common, 33, 48, 70, 93, 136, 191–192, 199, 203, 232, 236, 248, 252–254, 270–271, 311, 315–316, 319, 364, 378, 386–387, 390, 397, 402–404, 429–431, 437, 439–440, 452–454, 457, 461–462, 473, 480, 483, 496, 501, 504, 527, 556, 564, 568–569, 580, 600–601, 606, 627, 644, 650, 663, 690, 695, 731, 736, 816, 870, 933, 935, 944, 949, 955, 963, 978, 984, 987, 1005, 1008
- East, xxxiii, 31, 48, 64–65, 138, 232, 245, 253, 284, 315, 409, 457, 462, 477, 556, 574, 609, 696, 949, 951, 978, 981, 984, 987, 997
- East South, 47–48, 135, 139, 193, 386, 402–403, 407, 428, 430, 434, 452, 456–457, 676, 888, 924
- North, 31, 271, 316, 457, 496, 547, 596, 606, 610, 681, 726, 791, 949, 952
- Pannonian, 497, 949
- Rhodopian, 582
- South, 1, 16, 31, 43, 47–50, 65, 116, 137, 141, 191, 195, 199, 203, 230, 238, 253, 270–271, 273, 286–287, 307, 315–316, 357, 369, 380, 386, 425, 429, 438–439, 452, 454–455, 457, 462, 506, 573, 601, 615, 627, 634, 681, 691, 726, 731, 745, 886, 888, 933, 949, 957, 963, 965, 975, 978, 984, 987, 995
- West, 31, 47–48, 116, 245, 271, 273, 284, 286, 457, 610, 726, 978, 984
- West South, 47, 76, 386, 402, 452, 888, 924, 1018
- Slimnica, *see* Trilofos
- Sliven, 255, 636, 741–744, 1001
- Slovak, 31, 47–48, 62, 138, 172, 187, 253, 332, 455, 462, 573, 580, 653, 949, 984, 995
- Slovene, 13, 31–32, 47–50, 76, 138, 187–188, 195, 200, 203, 253, 286, 295, 351, 402, 452, 455, 457, 461–462, 556, 573, 580–581, 598, 606, 609, 638, 655, 676, 681, 884, 888, 924, 934, 949, 951, 953, 978, 1018
- Slovenia, 11–14, 16, 25, 30, 47, 49, 67, 69, 196, 983
- Slovincian, 48
- Smoljan, 9, 243, 251
- Smolsko, 229
- Smyrna (Grk), *see* Izmir
- Sofia, 42, 47, 83, 423, 616, 658, 868
- Sokhos, 234, 381
- Solun (Mac), *see* Thessaloniki
- Somali, 211, 995
- Sorbian, 48, 253, 573, 644, 884, 949, 951, 953, 964
- Sotho, 159
- South Asia, 3, 16, 28, 76, 171, 175, 293, 302, 360, 494, 517, 781, 853, 932–933, 1018
- South Lorain, 119, 391
- South Morava River, 15, 578, 963
- Soviet Union, 40, 83, 1019
- Spanish, 3, 46, 97, 116, 118, 121, 126, 128, 150, 162, 213, 220, 246, 264, 287, 292, 309, 323, 325, 349, 355, 387, 391, 399–400, 444, 521, 562, 597, 644, 662, 686–687, 717–718, 732, 735, 740, 782, 816, 823–824, 838, 848, 869, 889, 902, 925, 973, 977–978, 1018, 1021
- Continental Standard, 399, 477, 512, 687, 739, 920–921
- Latin American, 287, 686–687, 739–740
- Ohio Puerto Rican, 119, 391
- Srem, 36, 691
- Sremski Karlovci (Karlovitz, Karlóca), 54
- Sretečka Župa, 455, 504, 820, 834
- Stalać, 15
- Stara Planina, *see* Balkan Mountains
- Štip, 29, 47–48
- Stobi, 42
- Strandža (Trk Istranca), 258, 316, 404, 502
- Strasbourg, 1015
- Struga, 34, 46, 56–57, 79, 271, 388, 409, 456, 510, 521–522, 550, 662, 669, 764, 791, 936–937
- Styria, 49
- Suho (Mac), *see* Sokhos
- Šumadija, 16
- Šumen, 635–636, 745
- Sumerian, 167

- Svrljig, 568
 Syriac, 20
- Tabasaran, 159
 Tagalog, 295
 Taiwan, 290
 Takia, 122
 Tamil, 293
 Tanuše/Tanushaj (Alb), 363
 Tanushaj (Dibra, Albania), 428
 Tao, 28
 Tariana, 128, 781
 Tatar, 27, 29, 40, 286, 744, 990
 Tatarli, 29
 Tekirdağ, 502
 Tërbaç, 640
 Teteven, 153, 379, 382
 Tetovo, 35, 59, 232, 234–235, 260, 272, 364, 384, 390, 442, 453, 465, 502, 839, 865
 Tewa, 128
 Texas, 261
 Thai, 295
 Thasos, 290
 Thesprotia, 883
 Thessaloniki, 28, 47–48, 54, 59, 62, 78, 83, 98, 147, 150, 206, 214, 234, 236, 260, 282, 381, 399–400, 404, 421, 433, 437, 454, 510, 597, 613, 732, 804, 838, 921, 1015
 Thessaly, 44, 46, 60, 193, 290–291, 379–380, 514, 525, 538, 587, 838
 Thrace, 12, 25, 36–37, 41, 43, 50–51, 54, 59–60, 65, 88–89, 91, 126, 193, 242, 258, 277, 290–291, 307, 380, 404, 421, 424, 427, 444, 457, 478, 502–503, 543, 545, 567, 573–575, 582, 607, 626, 629, 645, 668–669, 671, 731, 754, 779, 793, 797, 812, 834, 973, 990, 1024
 Thracian (Ancient), 21–22, 24, 65, 67–68, 79, 419, 598, 671
 Tibeto-Burman, 161
 Tikveš, 390, 865
 Timok, 9, 15, 44, 265, 462, 568, 574–575, 578, 682
 Tirana, 35, 60, 78, 83, 425, 434, 620
 Tivari (Itl), *see* Bar
 Tlingit, 158
 Tocharian, 314, 550, 841, 845, 948
 Trabzon, 284, 869, 953, 957
 Trăn, 581
 Transnistria, 45, 62
 Transylvania, 12–14, 41–42, 45, 54, 68, 140, 644, 692
 Trieste, 14, 20
 Trlófos, 234
 Trobriand Islands, 318
 Tropoja, 663
- Tsakonian, 38, 72, 112, 129–130, 150, 261, 375
 Tsárnarekă (Megl), *see* Kârpi
 Tsez, 11
 Tucanoan, 128, 781
 Tuhin (Alb)/Tuin, 93
 Tulcea, 42, 44
 Tungusic, 31
 Tupi-Guarani, 249
 Turia/Turya (Aro), *see* Krania
 Turkey, 12–13, 16, 36–40, 43, 45, 47, 51, 53–54, 57, 62–63, 66, 88–89, 91, 95, 107, 185, 198, 206, 260, 284, 350, 354, 443–444, 456, 502, 740, 864, 926, 953, 986, 1016, 1020
 Turkic, 26–27, 31–32, 53, 63, 89, 119, 127, 170, 178, 195, 226, 233, 274, 279, 286, 321, 332, 405, 431, 505, 518, 530, 581–582, 595, 606, 608, 629, 716, 734, 736, 739, 744, 771, 806, 853, 897, 933–934, 979, 990, 995
 Balkan, 3, 8, 16, 53–55, 63–64, 86–89, 403, 563, 943
 Oghuz, 27, 31, 53
 Orkhon, 53, 63, 505
- Turkish
 Anatolian, 89, 220, 675, 806, 924, 990
 Cypriot, 990
 East Rumelian, 55, 197, 318, 617, 661, 806, 812, 924, 990
 West Rumelian, 55–56, 82, 110, 144, 196, 198, 203–205, 207, 231, 243, 263, 277, 279, 308–309, 318, 338, 380, 382, 393–395, 403, 405, 423, 430–431, 435, 456–457, 466, 470, 485, 553, 556, 562–563, 567, 596, 609, 615, 617, 619, 630, 662, 665–666, 675, 677, 680, 686, 713, 715–716, 779, 792, 806, 811–812, 824, 862, 878–879, 897, 904, 924, 926, 933, 935, 943, 985, 989–990, 994, 1000
see also Anatolia; Cyprus; Gostivar; Istanbul; Komotini; Ohrid; Pazardžik; Prespa; Skopje; Thrace
- Turres (Lat), *see* Pirot
 Tušim (Mac), *see* Kalógeros
 Twi, 298
 Tyrnovo, 380
- Ubovo, 456
 Ukraine, 12, 14, 37, 40, 270, 567, 754, 791, 793
 Ukrainian, 31, 45, 138, 187–188, 206, 210, 234, 253, 270, 274, 284, 286, 289, 295, 320, 332, 351, 396, 398, 457, 556–557, 573, 726, 949, 953, 964, 978, 1018
 Ulcinj/Ulqinj (Alb), 387, 775
 Umbrian, 532, 601
 Una River, 13–14
 United States, 37, 47, 116–117, 160–161, 210, 214, 290, 313, 321–322, 490, 622, 839

- Uralic, 405, 496–498, 580–581, 995
 Urdu, 147
 Urumleri (Old), *see* Jurumleri
 Ūšküb, *see* Skopje
 Uto-Aztecán, 128
 Uzbek, 744, 990

 Văča River, 502
 Vălči Dol, 636–637
 Vardar River, 43, 46, 79, 271, 283, 504, 543, 613–614, 669, 819, 846, 865, 924, 947
 Varna, 42, 242, 373, 635–637
 Vatican, 34
 Vaupés, 128, 781
 Veliki Preslav, 745
 Velja Gorana, 1024
 Velvendos, 290, 359
 Venetian, 30, 45–46, 194–195, 211, 237, 289, 308, 315, 350, 357, 679
 Venetic, 32–33
 Venice, 26, 30, 65–66, 147–148, 194–195, 319
 Věrník, 612
 Véroia, 47
 Via Egnatia, 645, 668–669, 1016
 Vidin, 633, 691, 735, 767
 Vienna, 13, 15, 73
 Vingard, 117
 Visoka (Mac), *see* Óssa
 Vit River, 502
 Vithynia, 290–291
 Vjosa River, 36
 Vlah, 32, 40, 42–44, 46, 57, 65, 89, 321–322, 434, 623
 Vlahoclisura (Aro), *see* Klisoura

 Vlora, 42, 442, 935
 Voden (Mac), *see* Édessa
 Voio, 558
 Vojvodina, 12, 16, 44, 227, 462, 605, 630, 685
 Voskopoja, 46, 65–66
 Vranje, 14
 Vrbnik (Mac), *see* Věrník
 Vuthaj, 663

 Wallachia, 29, 41, 44–45, 54, 65–66, 68, 97, 259, 399, 874, 887, 981, 986–987
 Warsaw, 396
 Waskia, 122
 Wisconsin, 346

 Xajdak, *see* Kajtak
 Xánthi, 51, 59, 277
 Xingu, 1019

 Yanya (Trk), *see* Ioánnina
 Yavanic, 41, 61
 Yiddish, 29–30, 47, 89–90, 322–323, 355
 Yoruba, 298
 Yugoslavia, 13–14, 28, 37, 44–45, 50, 63, 169, 185, 199–200, 322, 350, 358, 804, 983
 Yupik, Siberian, 371

 Zadar, 36, 71, 387
 Zagorie, 345
 Zagreb, 13, 62, 462
 Zaječar, 15
 Zapotec, 298
 Zavala, 9, 237
 Zuñi, 167