### Riceland Spiders of South and Southeast Asia

A T Barrion and J A Litsinger, Entomology Division, International Rice Research Institute, Philippines

Spiders are among the most omnipresent and numerous predators in both agricultural and natural ecosystems, and without them insect pest populations would become out of control. Their potential as biological control agents can only be appreciated through a greater understanding of their abundance and species composition in different ecological systems. There is therefore a great need for literature providing guidance on spider identification.

The spider fauna of several cultivated crops, in a number of regions of the world, has been well documented. There have been some previous attempts to record the spider fauna of rice in South and Southeast Asia, but these are scattered in the journal literature. This volume provides a comprehensive illustrated guide that can be used by specialists and novices to identify these spiders. The majority of the species covered were collected from a diversity of habitats in the Philippines. The bulk of the book consists of keys to the identification of families, genera and species of Philippine spiders, illustrated by more than 1000 line drawings and 100 colour photographs. A total of 339 species belonging to 134 genera within 26 families are recognized. Of these, 253 species and seven genera are new to science. Distribution maps for individual species and a classification scheme for Philippine riceland spiders are also provided. Overall, the work represents a major contribution to the literature for those interested in spiders or more generally in biological control and crop protection.

#### Contents:

- Historical background
- External anatomy
  - Cephalothorax Eyes Mouthparts Pedipalps Maxille Labium Sternum Legs Abdomen
- Life History
- Materials and Methods
  - Collection sites Sampling techniques Perservation of specimens Photographing and preparation for illustrations • Classification • Measurements • Rearing methods
- Classification of the spider families Order Araneae
- A key to identification of families of Philippine spiders
- Descriptions

Key to the uloborid genera and species

Key to the pholcid genera and species

Key to the salticid genera and species

Key to the clubionid genera and species

Key to the gnaphosid genera and species Key to the thomisid genera and species

Key to the eusparassid genera and species

Key to the mimetid genera and species

Key to the genera and species of ant-eating spiders

- Common relatives of spiders
- Spider diversity in Philippine rice environments
- Distribution maps of riceland spiders
- Colored plates of some common spiders

Key to the genera and species of lynx spiders

Key to the genera and species of wolf spiders

Key to the genera and species of metid spiders

Key to the genera and species of araneid spiders

Key to the genera and species of nursery web spiders

Key to the genera and species of comb-footed spiders

Key to the genera and spedies of sheet-web spiders

Key to the genera and species of long-jawed spiders

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## Medical and Veterinary Entomology, 2nd Edition

D S Kettle, Emeritus Professor, Department of Entomology, University of Queensland, Australia

The first edition of this book, published in 1984, established itself internationally as a standard text in medical and veterinary entomology. This new edition retains the same overall aims and structure but has been thoroughly revised to take account of new advances in the subject.

The main focus of the book is on the general biology of insects and the Acari (mites and ticks) of medical and veterinary importance, together with brief descriptions of their taxonomy and of the treatment of diseases they cause. The book consists of 32 chapters and is divided into three parts: the first provides a general introduction to the classification, structure and function of the relevant insects and Acari; the second covers, in seventeen chapters, the main groups of insects and acarines of medical and veterinary importance, from the Culicidae (mosquitoes) to the Ixodidae (hard ticks); part three then provides an overview of those diseases of which the pathogens are transmitted by insects or acarines.

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## **Insect Pests of Cotton**

# Edited by G Matthews, Imperial College at Silwood Park, Ascot, UK, and J Tunstall

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# The Scale Insect Family Coccidae:

### An Identification Manual to Genera

C J Hodgson, Department of Biological Sciences, Wye College, University of London, UK

The soft-scales (Coccidae) are one of about 20 families of the scale insect superfamily Coccoidea. The females are all sap-sucking and all 1100 known species are potential pests in agriculture, horticulture or forestry. This family is amongst the most poorly known although the third largest in the superfamily. This book discusses all known genera and redescribes and illustrates the adult females of the type species of about 160 soft scale genera. No previous revision has covered all world genera. On the basis of this study a new classification of the soft-scales is introduced based on both male and female characters and keys are provided to the identification of the type species (females) of each genus. An introductory chapter describes the basic structure and introduces the terminology. As the females of all Coccoidea are of potential economic importance, this book will be of value to any entomologist who needs to identify soft-scales either for quarantine or for research involving natural enemies for biological control.

#### Contents

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Introduction Illustrations

General external structure Host-induced differences

Appearance of unmounted material

Mounted material Structure of dorsum Marginal structures Structure of venter Instar indentification

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Tribe Coccini Tribe Paralecaniini Tribe Pulvinariini Tribe Saissetiini

Subfamily Cyphococcinae Subfamily Eulecaniinae

Subfamilies Eriopeltinae and Filippiinae

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Unplaced Genera

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Key to subfamilies and tribes
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Key to genera in the Ceroplastinae
Key to genera in the Coccini
Key to genera in the Paralecaniini
Key to genera in the Pulvinariini
Key to genera in the Saissetiini

Key to genera in the Cyphococcinae Key to genera in the Eulecaniinae

Key to genera in the Eriopeltinae + Filippiinae

Key to genera in the Myzolecaniinae

Descriptions of type species

April 1994

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### **Host Plant Resistance to Insects**

N Panda, former Professor of Entomology, Orissa University of Agriculture and Technology, India, and G S Khush, Principal Plant Breeder, International Rice Research Institute, Philippines

The overuse and misuse of insecticides some four decades ago created major environmental problems and was followed by the development of an 'integrated pest management' approach to crop pests. This approach utilizes a combination of host plant resistance and cultural, biological and chemical control methods. Crop improvement programs emphasize the breeding of crop varieties with multiple resistance to pests, and resistant varieties developed in recent years represent some of the greatest achievements of modern agriculture.

This book presents a broad overview of host plant resistance to insect pests. It shows how plants can defend themselves naturally and how insects have adapted to overcome these mechanisms through coevolution. It also describes screening and breeding for insect resistance.

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