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A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT
ك	ب	ب	—	ز	—	zh	j	ك	—	—	—
ل	ب	ب	b or p	س	—	s	s	ل	ل	g	g
ـ	پ	پ	—	ش	ش	ş	ş	م	م	l	l
ت	ت	ت	t	س	س	ş	ş	ن	ن	m	m
ث	س	س	s	ذ	ذ	z	z	ه	ه	n	n
ج	ج	ج	c	ط	ط	t	t	و	و	h ²	h ²
ـ	چ	چ	ç	ظ	ظ	z	z	و	v or u	v	v
ح	ح	ح	h	ـ	ـ	—	—	ي	y	y	y
خ	kh	kh	h	غ	gh	g or ğ	g or ğ	ـ	-a ¹	ـ	ـ
د	d	d	d	ف	f	f	f	ال	ـ	ـ	ـ
ذ	z	z	z	ق	q	k	k				
ر	r	r	r	ك	k	k or n	k or n				
ز	z	z	z			or y	or y				

¹ (-at in construct state)
² (article) al- and 'l-
³ (when not final)

VOWELS

ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i> ¹ or ا a	a (words of Arabic and Persian origin only)	a
و u	u	u
ي i	i	i
<i>Doubled</i> اَ iy (final form i)	iy (final form i)	iy (final form i)
اُ uvv (final form u), etc.	uvv	uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i> اَو au or aw	ev	ev
اَي ai or ay	ey	ey
<i>Short</i> اَ a or e	a or e	a or e
اُ u or u	u or u	u or u
اِ o or ö	o or ö	o or ö
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