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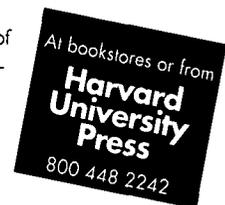
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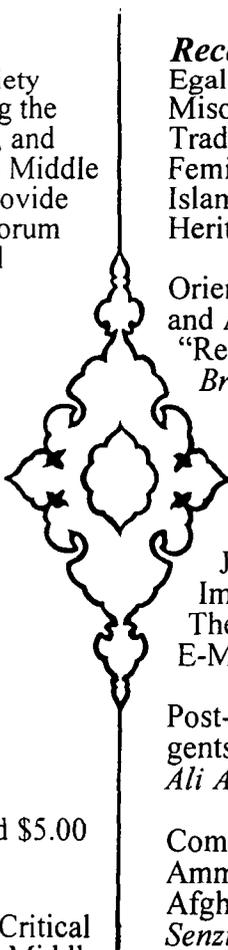
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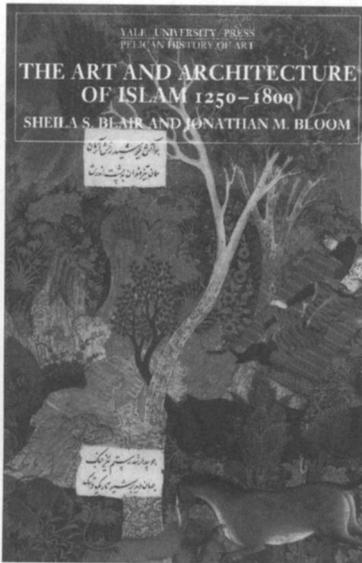
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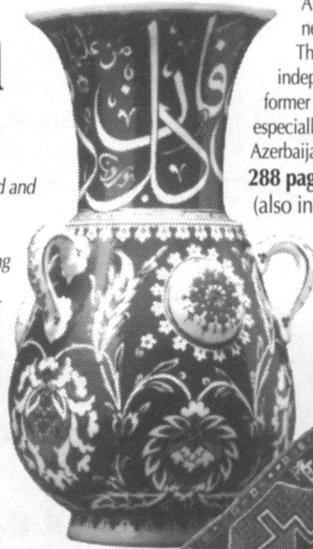
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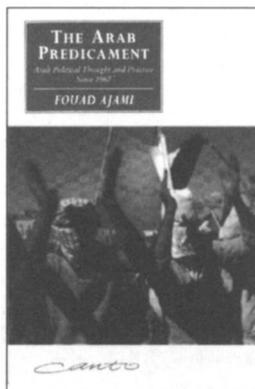
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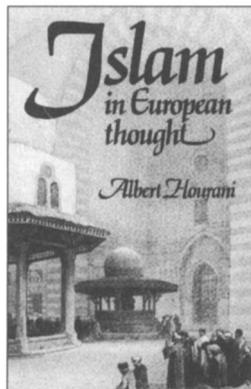
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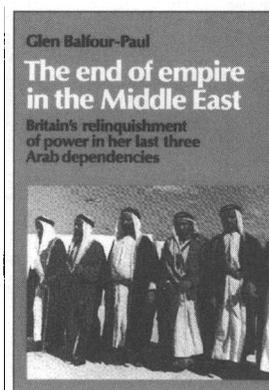
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ب	p	p	b or p	س	s	s	s	ل	l	l	l
ت	t	t	t	ش	sh	ʃ	ʃ	م	m	m	m
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ذ	z	z	z	ك	q	k	k				
ر	r	r	r	ك	k or g	k or ñ	k or n				
ز	z	z	z			or y	or y				
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¹ (-at in construct state)
² (article) al- and 'l-
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<i>Long</i> ا or آ ā	ā { words of Arabic }	ā
و ū	ū { and Persian }	ū
ي ī	i { origin only }	ī
<i>Doubled</i> ع īy (final form ī)	iy (final form ī)	iy (final form ī)
و' uwv (final form ū), etc.	uvv	uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i> ا و' au or aw	ev	ev
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⁴Martin Rein and Donald Schon, "Frame-Reflective Policy Discourse," in *Social Sciences and Modern States*, ed. Peter Wagner, Carol Hirschon Weiss, Björn Wittrock, and Hellmut Wollman (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1991), 262–89.

⁵Clifford Geertz, "Toutes Directions: Reading the Signs in an Urban Sprawl," *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 21 (August 1989): 291–306.

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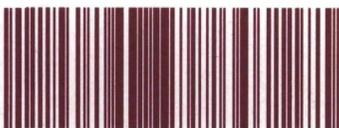
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