

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF  
MIDDLE EAST STUDIES

VOLUME 41, 2009

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**CAMBRIDGE**  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Published by the Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge  
The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, England  
32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N.Y. 10013, USA  
10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

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Printed in the United States of America

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF  
MIDDLE EAST STUDIES

Editor: *Judith E. Tucker*

CONTENTS: VOLUME 41 (2009)

*Editorial*

JUDITH E. TUCKER Editor's Note 543–544

*Quick Studies*

FIDA ADELY	Pensée 2: Everyday Youth Places: Youth in Educational Spaces	372–373
SHEILA CARAPICO	What Does It Mean, “Promoting Democratization”?	7–9
YOUSSEF M. CHOEIRI	Pensée 2: Theorizing Arab Nationalism	13–15
KENNETH M. CUNO	African Slaves in 19th-Century Rural Egypt	186–188
ABDELAZIZ EZZELARAB	And As You Listen: The Oral Narrative of Muhammad Abdel Wahab, Minister of Industry of Egypt, 1984–93	1–3
JONATHAN FRIEDLANDER	Middle Eastern Americana: Beyond Orientalism	362–364
JAMES L. GELVIN	Pensée 1: “Arab Nationalism” Meets Social Theory	10–12
DINA HADAD	Human Rights in Syria: The Never-Ending Emergency	545–547
FRED HALLIDAY	Pensée 3: The Modernity of the Arabs	16–18
MERVAT HATEM	Pensée 1: Africa on My Mind	189–192
DANA HERCBERGS	What Palestinian Girls Want: “Reading” Adolescence in Their Autograph Books	181–183
LINDA HERRERA	Pensée 1: Youth and Generational Renewal in the Middle East	368–371
FRED H. LAWSON	Pensée 4: Out with the Old, In with the New	19–21
SHAUN T. LOPEZ	On Race, Sports, and Identity: Picking Up the Ball in Middle East Studies	359–361
SHANA MARSHALL	Money for Nothing? Offsets in the U.S.–Middle East Defense Trade	551–553
KEVIN W. MARTIN	Peasants into Syrians	4–6
HEIDI MORRISON	Unspoken Dreams	548–550
KENT F. SCHULL	Identity in the Ottoman Prison Surveys of 1912 and 1914	365–367
CAROLYN SOMMERVILLE	Pensée 2: The “African” in Africana/Black/African and African American Studies	193–195

TED SWEDENBERG	Bad Rap for a Neck Scarf?	184–185
JOHN O. VOLL	Pensée 3: Reconceptualizing the “Regions” in “Area Studies”	196–197
TERENCE WALZ	Pensée 4: The Fruit of the Africanist Contribution	198–202

*Articles*

LILA ABU-LUGHOD	Dialects of Women’s Empowerment: The International Circuitry of the <i>Arab Human Development Report 2005</i>	83–103
LILA ABU-LUGHOD, FIDA J. ADELY, AND FRANCES S. HASSO	Overview: Engaging the <i>Arab Human Development Report 2005</i> on Women	59–60
FIDA J. ADELY	Educating Women for Development: The <i>Arab Human Development Report 2005</i> and the Problem with Women’s Choices	105–122
SAÏD AMIR ARJOMAND	The Constitution of Medina: A Sociolegal Interpretation of Muhammad’s Acts of Foundation of the <i>Umma</i>	555–575
GAVIN D. BROCKETT	Provincial Newspapers as a Historical Source: <i>Büyük Cihad</i> and the Great Struggle for the Muslim Turkish Nation (1951–53)	437–455
DAWN CHATTY	Rituals of Royalty and the Elaboration of Ceremony in Oman: View from the Edge	39–58
GILLES DORRONSORO AND NICOLE F. WATTS	Toward Kurdish Distinctiveness in Electoral Politics: The 1977 Local Elections in Diyarbakır	457–478
KÜRŞAD ERTUĞRUL	A Reading of the Turkish Novel: Three Ways of Constituting the “Turkish Modern”	635–652
BENJAMIN GEER	Prophets and Priests of the Nation: Naguib Mahfouz’s <i>Karnak Café</i> and the 1967 Crisis in Egypt	653–669
NILE GREEN	Journeymen, Middlemen: Travel, Transculture, and Technology in the Origins of Muslim Printing	203–224
FRANCES S. HASSO	Empowering Governmentalities rather than Women: <i>The Arab Human Development Report 2005</i> and Western Development Logics	63–82
MICHAEL HERB	A Nation of Bureaucrats: Political Participation and Economic Diversification in Kuwait and the United Arab Emirates	375–395
DAFNA HIRSCH	“We Are Here to Bring the West, Not Only to Ourselves”: Zionist Occidentalism and the Discourse of Hygiene in Mandate Palestine	577–594
MARTIN HVIDT	The Dubai Model: An Outline of Key Development-Process Elements in Dubai	397–418
ISLAH JAD	Comments from an Author: Engaging the <i>Arab Human Development Report 2005</i> on Women	61–62
ARANG KESHAVERZIAN	Regime Loyalty and <i>Bāzārī</i> Representation under the Islamic Republic of Iran: Dilemmas of the Society of Islamic Coalition	225–246

THOMAS PIERRET AND KJETIL SELVIK Limits of “Authoritarian Upgrading” in Syria: Private Welfare, Islamic Charities, and the Rise of the Zayd Movement	595–614
IRIS SERI-HERSCH Confronting a Christian Neighbor: Sudanese Representations of Ethiopia in the Early Mahdist Period, 1885–89	247–267
MARIZ TADROS Vicissitudes in the Entente between the Coptic Orthodox Church and the State in Egypt (1952–2007)	269–287
JOHN M. WILLIS Making Yemen Indian: Rewriting the Boundaries of Imperial Arabia	23–38
M. BRETT WILSON The First Translations of the Qur’an in Modern Turkey (1924–38)	419–435
HAIM YACOBI AND EREZ TZFADIA Multiculturalism, Nationalism, and the Politics of the Israeli City	289–307
FRUMA ZACHS AND SHARON HALEVI From <i>Difā‘ al-Nisā’</i> to <i>Mas’alat al-Nisā’</i> in Greater Syria: Readers and Writers Debate Women and Their Rights, 1858–1900	615–633

*Book Reviews*

MONA ABAZA, <i>Changing Consumer Cultures of Modern Egypt: Cairo’s Urban Reshaping</i> (Jessica Winegar)	162–163
ELINOR ABDELLA DOUMATO AND GREGORY STARRETT, EDs., <i>Teaching Islam: Textbooks and Religion in the Middle East</i> (Fida Adely)	481–482
SARAH ABREVAAYA STEIN, <i>Making Jews Modern: The Yiddish and Ladino Press in the Russian and Ottoman Empires</i> (Rachel Simon)	344–346
ASAMA AFSARUDDIN, <i>The First Muslims: History and Memory</i> (Martyn Smith)	524–526
DIONYSIUS A. AGIUS, <i>Classic Ships of Islam: From Mesopotamia to the Indian Ocean</i> (John Dimitroukas)	684–686
ABDULLAH AHMED AN-NA‘IM, <i>Islam and the Secular State: Negotiating the Future of Shari‘a</i> (Loubna El Amine)	479–480
MOHAMMED M. A. AHMED AND MICHAEL GUNTER, EDs., <i>The Evolution of Kurdish Nationalism</i> (Amir Hassanpour)	154–156
VIRGINIA AKSAN AND DANIEL GOFFMAN, EDs., <i>The Early Modern Ottomans: Remapping the Empire</i> (Charles L. Wilkins)	499–502
ANTONIS ANASTASOPOULOS, ED., <i>Provincial Elites in the Ottoman Empire: Halcyon Days in Crete V. A Symposium Held in Rethymno, 10–12 January 2003</i> (Robert Zens)	131–132
ANTONIS ANASTASOPOULOS AND ELIAS KOLOVOS, EDs., <i>Ottoman Rule and the Balkans, 1760–1850: Conflict, Transformation, Adaptation</i> (İpek K. Yosmaoğlu)	494–496
MICHELE PENNER ANGRIST, <i>Party Building in the Modern Middle East</i> (Ahmet T. Kuru)	706–708
CEMIL AYDIN, <i>The Politics of Anti-Westernism in Asia: Visions of World Order in Pan-Islamic and Pan-Asian Thought</i> (Renée Worringer)	329–331

YAACOV BAR-SIMAN-TOV, ED., <i>The Israeli–Palestinian Conflict: From Conflict Resolution to Conflict Management</i> (Connie Lamb)	678–680
SULIMAN BASHEAR, <i>Studies in Early Islamic Tradition</i> (Devin J. Stewart)	321–322
SHAHZAD BASHIR, <i>Fazlallah Astarabadi and the Hurufis</i> (Todd Lawson)	322–324
AMIRA K. BENNISON AND ALISON L. GASCOIGNE, EDS., <i>Cities in the Pre-Modern Islamic World: The Impact of Religion, State and Society</i> (Alastair Northedge)	522–524
MAGNUS BERNHARDSSON, <i>Reclaiming a Plundered Past: Archaeology and Nation Building in Modern Iraq</i> (Eric Davis)	149–152
G. R. BERRIDGE, <i>Gerald Fitzmaurice (1865–1939), Chief Dragoman of the British Embassy in Turkey</i> (Roger Adelson)	325–327
SHEILA BLAIR, <i>Islamic Calligraphy</i> (Christiane Gruber)	486–487
LARS BLINKENBERG, <i>The Middle East Conflict: From Bad to Worse to War</i> (Louis Kriesberg)	354–355
RACHEL BRONSON, <i>Thicker than Oil: America’s Uneasy Partnership with Saudi Arabia</i> (Amy Myers Jaffe)	156–157
H. E. CHEHABI, <i>Distant Relations: Iran and Lebanon in the Last 500 Years</i> (Maziar Behrooz)	331–332
YOUSSEF CHOUERI, ED., <i>Breaking the Cycle: Civil Wars in Lebanon</i> (Moulouk Berry)	703–704
CHRISTINA CIVANTOS, <i>Between Argentines and Arabs: Argentine Orientalism, Arab Immigrants, and the Writing of Identity</i> ; THERESA ALFARO-VELCAMP, <i>So Far from Allah, So Close to Mexico: Middle Eastern Immigrants in Modern Mexico</i> (John Tofik Karam)	348–351
HILLEL COHEN, <i>Army of Shadows: Palestinian Collaboration with Zionism, 1917–1948</i> (Maha Nassar)	506–507
ELLIOTT COLLA, <i>Conflicted Antiquities: Egyptology, Egyptomania, Egyptian Modernity</i> (Lisa Pollard)	695–697
EDWIN G. CORR, JOSEPH GINAT, AND SHAUL M. GABBAY, EDS., <i>The Search for Israeli–Arab Peace: Learning from the Past and Building Trust</i> (Rex Brynen)	355–356
ALEXANDRA CUFFEL, <i>Gendering Disgust in Medieval Religious Polemic</i> (Aneilya Barnes)	682–684
HAMID DABASHI, <i>Iran: A People Interrupted</i> (John Cappucci)	487–489
DIANA K. DAVIS, <i>Resurrecting the Granary of Rome: Environmental History and French Colonial Expansion in North Africa</i> (Alan Mikhail)	510–512
RAFFAELLA A. DEL SARTO, <i>Contested State Identities and Regional Security in the Euro-Mediterranean Area</i> (Ioannis Tellidis)	171–173
MICHAEL DUMPER, ED., <i>Palestinian Refugee Repatriation: Global Perspectives</i> (Wendy Pearlman)	127–128
ROZA I. M. EL-EINI, <i>Mandated Landscape: British Imperial Rule in Palestine, 1929–1948</i> (Nahum Karlinsky)	123–124
KHALED EL-ROUAYHEB, <i>Before Homosexuality in the Arab-Islamic World, 1500–1800</i> (Garay Menicucci)	496–497

W. TAYLOR FAIN, <i>American Ascendance and British Retreat in the Persian Gulf Region</i> (Simon C. Smith)	688–689
SURAIYA FAROQHI AND RANDI DEGUILHEM, EDS., <i>Crafts and Craftsmen of the Middle East: Fashioning the Individual in the Muslim Mediterranean</i> (Thabit A. J. Abdullah)	327–329
RICK FAWN AND RAYMOND HINNESBUSCH, EDS., <i>The Iraq War: Causes and Consequences</i> (William E. Odom)	152–153
MARK J. GASIOROWSKI AND MALCOLM BYRNE, EDS., <i>Mohammad Mosaddeq and the 1953 Coup in Iran</i> (G. Hossein Razi)	176–178
GEORGE GAWRYCH, <i>The Crescent and the Eagle: Ottoman Rule, Islam and the Albanians, 1874–1913</i> (Peter Mentzel)	324–325
HERVÉ GEORGELIN, <i>La fin de Smyrne: Du cosmopolitisme aux nationalisms</i> ; MARIE-CARMEN SMYRNELIS, ED., <i>Smyrne, la ville oubliée? 1830–1930: Mémoires d'un grand port ottoman</i> (Eyal Ginio)	133–136
ISRAEL GERSHONI, AMY SINGER, AND Y. HAKAN ERDEM, EDS., <i>Middle East Historiographies: Narrating the Twentieth Century</i> (James McDougall)	336–339
ELLIS GOLDBERG, <i>Trade, Reputation, and Child Labor in Twentieth-Century Egypt</i> ; SAVVINA A. CHOWDHURY, <i>Everyday Economic Practices: The “Hidden Transcripts” of Egyptian Voices</i> (Jeannie Sowers)	517–520
JANE E. GOODMAN, <i>Berber Culture on the World Stage: From Village to Video</i> (Paul A. Silverstein)	164–166
STEWART GORDON, <i>When Asia Was the World</i> (Robert Finlay)	528–530
JAMES GREHAN, <i>Everyday Life and Consumer Culture in 18th-Century Damascus</i> (Karl K. Barbir)	502–504
DAVID E. GUINN, <i>Protecting Jerusalem’s Holy Sites: A Strategy for Negotiating a Sacred Peace</i> (Michael Dumper)	128–129
LEOR HALEVI, <i>Muhammad’s Grave: Death Rites and the Making of Islamic Society</i> (Martyn Smith)	484–485
ERIC J. HANNE, <i>Putting the Caliph in His Place: Power, Authority, and the Late Abbasid Caliphate</i> (Hayrettin Yücesoy)	319–320
SANA HAROON, <i>Frontier of Faith: Islam in the Indo-Afghan Borderland</i> (Senzil Nawid)	526–528
JOOST R. HILTERMANN, <i>A Poisonous Affair: America, Iraq and the Gassing of Halabja</i> (Chris Toensing)	489–490
RICHARD G. HOVANNISIAN, ED., <i>Armenian Tigranekert/Diarbekir and Edessa/Urfa</i> (M. Mehdi Ilhan)	136–138
NUBAR HOVSEPIAN, <i>The War on Lebanon</i> (May Farah)	701–703
ADNAN A. HUSAIN AND K. E. FLEMING, EDS., <i>A Faithful Sea: The Religious Cultures of the Mediterranean, 1200–1700</i> (Tijana Krstic)	680–682
AYESHA JALAL, <i>Partisans of Allah: Jihad in South Asia</i> (Anna Bigelow)	689–691
RISTO JUKKO, <i>Trinity in Unity in Christian–Muslim Relations: The Work of the Pontifical Council for Interreligious Dialogue</i> (John O. Voll)	530–532
MUSTAFA KABHA, <i>The Palestinian Press as Shaper of Public Opinion 1929–1939: Writing up a Storm</i> (Weldon C. Matthews)	342–344

JEFFREY T. KENNEY, <i>Muslim Rebels: Kharijites and the Politics of Extremism in Egypt</i> (Hilary Kalmbach)	309–311
LALEH KHALILI, <i>Heroes and Martyrs of Palestine: The Politics of National Commemoration</i> (Amahl Bishara)	129–131
MASATOSHI KISAICHI, ED., <i>Popular Movements and Democratization in the Islamic World</i> (Meredith L. Weiss)	145–146
MENACHEM KLEIN, <i>A Possible Peace between Israel and Palestine: An Insider's Account of the Geneva Initiative</i> (Glenn E. Robinson)	671–672
YAACOV LEV, <i>Charity, Endowments, and Charitable Institutions in Medieval Islam</i> (Boaz Shoshan)	168–169
MARK LEVINE, <i>Overthrowing Geography, Jaffa, Tel Aviv, and the Struggle for Palestine, 1880–1948</i> (Mahmoud Yazbak)	124–126
RÜDIGER LOHLKER, <i>Islamisches Völkerrecht: Studien am Beispiel Granada</i> (Justin Stearns)	169–171
MARC LYNCH, <i>Voices of the New Arab Public: Iraq, Al-Jazeera, and Middle East Politics Today</i> (Russell E. Lucas)	312–313
CHARLES G. MACDONALD AND CAROLE A. O'LEARY, EDs., <i>Kurdish Identity: Human Rights and Political Status</i> (Maggy Zanger)	532–533
BRUCE MADDY-WEITZMAN AND DANIEL ZISENWINE, EDs., <i>The Maghrib in the New Century</i> (Francesco Cavatorta)	691–693
ABDESLAM M. MAGHRAOUI, <i>Liberalism without Democracy: Nationhood and Citizenship in Egypt, 1922–1936</i> (Michaëlle Browers)	516–517
MOHAMED A. MAHMOUD, <i>Quest for Divinity: A Critical Examination of the Thought of Mahmud Muhammad Taha</i> (Asma Afsaruddin)	166–167
LUIS MARTINEZ, <i>The Libyan Paradox</i> (Amy Aisen Elouafi)	313–315
THOMAS R. MATTAIR, <i>The Three Occupied UAE Islands: The Tunbs and Abu Musa</i> (Christian Koch)	158–159
ZIBA MIR-HOSSEINI AND RICHARD TAPPER, <i>Islam and Democracy in Iran: Eshkevari and the Quest for Reform</i> (Nader Hashemi)	332–334
HAIDEH MOGHISSI, ED., <i>Muslim Diaspora: Gender, Culture and Identity</i> (Hilary Kalmbach)	351–354
TAMIR MOUSTAFA, <i>The Struggle for Constitutional Power: Law, Politics, and Economic Development in Egypt</i> (Mona El-Ghobashy)	520–522
M. A. MUQTEDAR KHAN, ED., <i>Islamic Democratic Discourse: Theory, Debates, and Philosophical Perspectives</i> (Michaëlle Browers)	146–147
NIMA NAGHIBI, <i>Rethinking Global Sisterhood: Western Feminism and Iran</i> (Mina Safizadeh)	699–701
JOSEPH NEVO, <i>King Hussein and the Evolution of Jordan's Perception of a Political Settlement with Israel, 1967–1988</i> (Clea Lutz Bunch)	143–144
TIM NIBLOCK WITH MONICA MALIK, <i>The Political Economy of Saudi Arabia</i> (David Commins)	490–492
AUGUSTUS RICHARD NORTON, <i>Hezbollah: A Short History</i> (Sami Hermez)	148–149
SIMON O'MEARA, <i>Space and Muslim Urban Life: At the Limits of the Labyrinth of Fez</i> (Zayde Antrim)	512–514

SUSAN OSSMAN, ED., <i>The Places We Share: Migration, Subjectivity, and Global Mobility</i> (Kristin V. Monroe)	514–516
SIMONE PANTER-BRICK, <i>Gandhi and the Middle East: Jews, Arabs and Imperial Interests</i> (Rami Ginat)	674–676
TRITA PARSI, <i>Treacherous Alliance: The Secret Dealings of Israel, Iran, and the United States</i> (Haggai Ram)	334–336
YORAM PERI, <i>Generals in the Cabinet Room: How the Military Shapes Israeli Policy</i> (Eitan Y. Alimi and Iddo Nevo)	140–142
JAMES RENTON, <i>The Zionist Masquerade: The Birth of the Anglo-Zionist Alliance, 1914–1918</i> (Roger Adelson)	507–509
BERNARD ROUGIER, <i>Everyday Jihad: The Rise of Militant Islam Among Palestinians in Lebanon</i> (Chuck Fahrer)	504–506
ANDREA B. RUGH, <i>The Political Culture of Leadership in the United Arab Emirates</i> (Jane Bristol-Rhys)	315–317
JEREMY SALT, <i>The Unmaking of the Middle East: A History of Western Disorder in Arab Lands</i> (Lawrence Davidson)	705–706
ADAM J. SILVERSTEIN, <i>Postal Systems in the Pre-Modern Islamic World</i> (Eric J. Hanne)	317–319
TAMIR SOREK, <i>Arab Soccer in a Jewish State: The Integrative Enclave</i> (Paul A. Silverstein)	677–678
SVAT SOUCEK, <i>The Persian Gulf: Its Past and Present</i> (John Limbert)	686–687
DONA STEWART, <i>Good Neighbourly Relations: Jordan, Israel and the 1994–2004 Peace Process</i> (Daniel C. Kurtzer)	142–143
NANCY L. STOCKDALE, <i>Colonial Encounters among English and Palestinian Women, 1800–1948</i> (Paul Sedra)	509–510
LISE STORM, <i>Democratization in Morocco: The Political Elite and Struggles for Power in the Post-Independence State</i> (Mohamed Daadaoui)	693–695
SANDRA SUFIAN, <i>Healing the Land and the Nation: Malaria and the Zionist Project in Palestine, 1920–1947</i> (Jeremy Forman)	672–674
SONOKO SUNAYAMA, <i>Syria and Saudi Arabia: Collaboration and Conflicts in the Oil Era</i> (Hilary Kalmbach)	159–162
HUSSEIN TAHIRI, <i>The Structure of Kurdish Society and the Struggle for a Kurdish State</i> (David Romano)	346–347
MARTIN THOMAS, <i>Empires of Intelligence: Security Services and Colonial Disorder after 1914</i> (Benjamin Grob-Fitzgibbon)	339–340
ERNEST S. TUCKER, <i>Nadir Shah's Quest for Legitimacy in Post-Safavid Iran</i> (Hossein Kamaly)	175–176
MAURITS H. VAN DEN BOOGERT, <i>The Capitulations and the Ottoman Legal System: Qadis, Consuls, and Beratlis in the 18th Century</i> (Fariba Zarinebaf)	497–499
GILLES VEINSTEIN, ED., <i>Synchrétismes et hérésies dans l'Orient seldjoukide et ottoman (XIVe–XVIIIe siècle). Actes du Colloque du Collège de France, Octobre 2001</i> (Markus Dressler)	139–140
SHELAGH WEIR, <i>A Tribal Order: Politics and Law in the Mountains of Yemen</i> (Thomas B. Stevenson)	492–494

ITZCHAK WEISMANN, <i>The Naqshbandiyya: Orthodoxy and Activism in a Worldwide Sufi Tradition</i> (Arthur F. Buehler)	482–484
JOHN WRIGHT, <i>The Trans-Saharan Slave Trade</i> (Knut S. Vikør)	341–342
MAHA A. Z. YAMANI, <i>Polygamy and Law in Contemporary Saudi Arabia</i> (Laura Pearl Kaya)	697–699
RICHARD YOUNGS, <i>Europe and the Middle East: In the Shadow of September 11</i> (Lars Erslev Andersen)	173–174

*Notes and Comments*

TÜRKKAYA ATAÖV, A Reply to Judith E. Tucker's A Look Back: "The Naim-Andonian Documents" by Vahakn Dadrian	179–180
VAHAKN N. DADRIAN, A Reply to Michael Gunter	357
MICHAEL EPPEL, Note about the Term <i>Effendiyya</i> in the History of the Middle East	535–539
NICOLA PRATT, A Response to Marina Ottaway's Review of <i>Democracy and Authoritarianism in the Arab World</i>	709

*Erratum*

DAWN CHATTY, <i>Rituals of Royalty and the Elaboration of Ceremony in Oman: View from the Edge</i>	541
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<sup>1</sup>Stanford J. Shaw, *History of Ottoman Empire and Modern Turkey*, 2 vols. (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1977); idem, *Reform, Revolution and Republic: The Rise of Modern Turkey 1808–1975*, 2:3–6.

<sup>2</sup>Jamil M. Abun-Nasr, *A History of the Maghrib in the Islamic Period*, 3rd ed. (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1987), 10.

<sup>3</sup>Howard Crane, trans. and ed., *Risale-i Mi'mariyye: An Early-Seventeenth-Century Ottoman Treatise on Architecture*, Studies

in Islamic Art and Architecture 1 (Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1987), 71.

<sup>4</sup>Martin Rein and Donald Schon, "Frame-Reflective Policy Discourse," in *Social Sciences and Modern States*, ed. Peter Wagner, Carol Hirschon Weiss, Björn Wittrock, and Helmut Wollman (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1991), 262–89.

<sup>5</sup>Clifford Geertz, "Toutes Directions: Reading the Signs in an Urban Sprawl," *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 21 (1989): 291–306.

When references to the same work follow without interruption, use *ibid.* When notes to the same work follow after interruption, use the author's last name and a shortened title of the book or article. Do not use *op. cit.*:

<sup>6</sup>Shaw, *History of Ottoman Empire*, 2:6.

<sup>7</sup>*Ibid.*, 1:10–52.

<sup>8</sup>Social Science Research Council, "Internationalization and Interdisciplinarity: An Evaluation of Title VI Middle East Studies Centers," Social Science Research Council, [http://www.ssrc.org/programs/mena/survey\\_of\\_middle\\_east\\_studies/](http://www.ssrc.org/programs/mena/survey_of_middle_east_studies/) (accessed 20 March 2007).

<sup>9</sup>Otis Glazebrook to the U.S. State Department, "Increase in Cost of Living Caused by War," 3 November 1915, consular correspondence, American consulate in Jerusalem, record group 84, Vol. 72, National Archives at College Park, College Park, Md. (NACP).

<sup>10</sup>Muhammad 'Abd al-Rahman al-Maqrabi, *al-Tajammu' al-Yamani li-l-Islah: al-Ru'ya wa-l-Masar—Dirasa fi al-Mash'at al-Tatawwur* (Sanaa, Yemen: Yemeni Reform Gathering, 1998).

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*Column Headings: A = Arabic, P = Persian, OT = Ottoman Turkish, MT = Modern Turkish*

A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT
ب	ب	ب	—	ث	zh	ج	ج	گ	—	گ	g
پ	پ	پ	b or p	س	s	س	s	ل	ل	ل	l
ت	ت	ت	p	ش	sh	ش	ş	م	م	م	m
ث	ث	ث	t	ص	ş	ص	ş	ن	ن	ن	n
ج	ج	ج	s	ض	đ	ذ	z	ه	h	ه	h <sup>3</sup>
ح	ch	ç	c	ط	ṭ	ṭ	t	و	w	v or u	v
خ	kh	h	h	ظ	z	ز	z	ي	y	y	y
د	d	d	d	ع	gh	g	g or ğ	آ	-a <sup>1</sup>		
ذ	dh	z	z	ف	f	f	f	ا	-a <sup>2</sup>		
ر	r	r	r	ق	q	ق	k				
ز	z	z	z	ك	k	k or g	k or ħ				
							or y				
							or ğ				

<sup>1</sup> (-at in construct state)  
<sup>2</sup> (article) al- and 'l-  
<sup>3</sup> (when not final)

## VOWELS

ARABIC AND PERSIAN

OTTOMAN TURKISH

MODERN TURKISH

<i>Long</i> ا or آ ā	ā	ā
و ū	ū	}
ي ī	ī	
		words of Arabic and Persian origin only
<i>Doubled</i> ع eyy (final form ī)	iy (final form ī)	iy (final form ī)
و uww (final form ū), etc.	uvv	uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i> و au or aw	ev	ev
ي ai or ay	ey	ey
<i>Short</i> ا a	a or e	a or e
و u	u or ū	u or ū
و o	o or ö	o or ö
ي i	i or i	i or i

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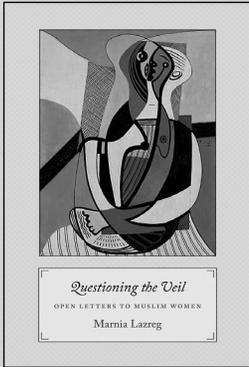
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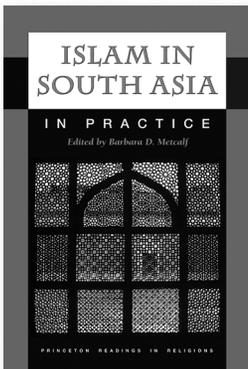
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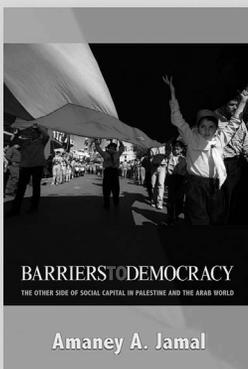
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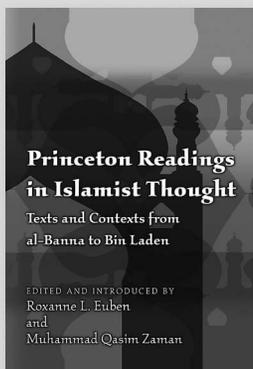
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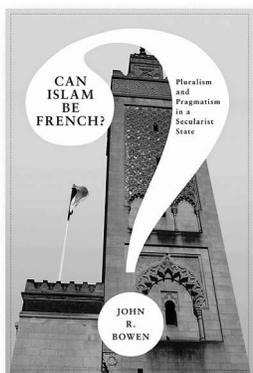


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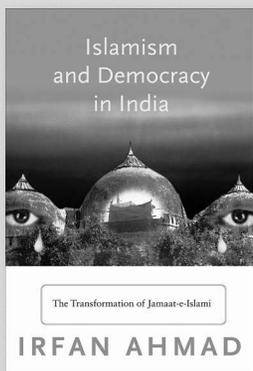
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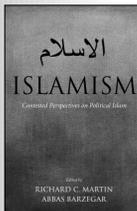
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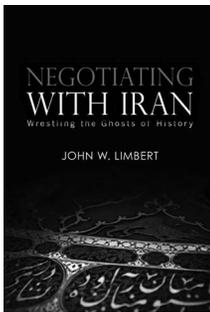
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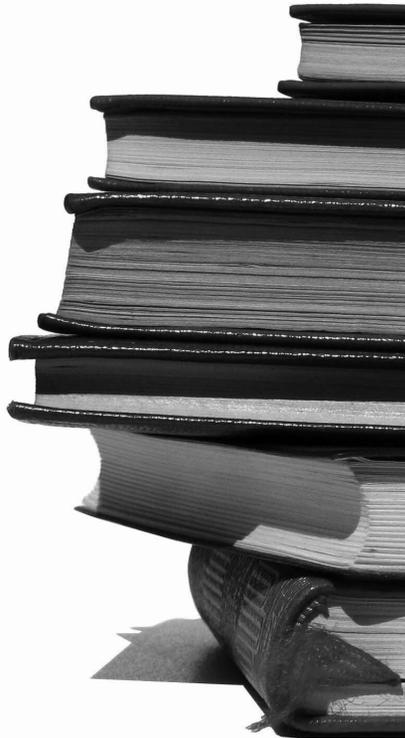


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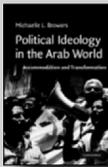


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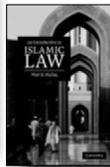
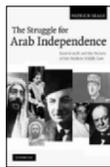
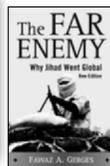
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(Contents continued)

SIMONE PANTER-BRICK, <i>Gandhi and the Middle East: Jews, Arabs and Imperial Interests</i> (Rami Ginat)	674–676
TAMIR SOREK, <i>Arab Soccer in a Jewish State: The Integrative Enclave</i> (Paul A. Silverstein)	677–678
YAACOV BAR-SIMAN-TOV, ED., <i>The Israeli–Palestinian Conflict: From Conflict Resolution to Conflict Management</i> (Connie Lamb)	678–680
<b>Pre- and Early Modern Religion, Gender, and Ships</b>	
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ALEXANDRA CUFFEL, <i>Gendering Disgust in Medieval Religious Polemic</i> (Aneilya Barnes)	682–684
DIONYSIUS A. AGIUS, <i>Classic Ships of Islam: From Mesopotamia to the Indian Ocean</i> (John Dimitroukas)	684–686
<b>Pasts and Presents in the “Persian Gulf” and South Asia</b>	
SVAT SOUCEK, <i>The Persian Gulf: Its Past and Present</i> (John Limbert)	686–687
W. TAYLOR FAIN, <i>American Ascendance and British Retreat in the Persian Gulf Region</i> (Simon C. Smith)	688–689
AYESHA JALAL, <i>Partisans of Allah: Jihad in South Asia</i> (Anna Bigelow)	689–691
<b>Contemporary North Africa and Egyptian “Modernity”</b>	
BRUCE MADDY-WEITZMAN AND DANIEL ZISENWINE, EDs., <i>The Maghrib in the New Century</i> (Francesco Cavatorta)	691–693
LISE STORM, <i>Democratization in Morocco: The Political Elite and Struggles for Power in the Post-Independence State</i> (Mohamed Daadaoui)	693–695
ELLIOTT COLLA, <i>Conflicted Antiquities: Egyptology, Egyptomania, Egyptian Modernity</i> (Lisa Pollard)	695–697
<b>Studies on Women and Gender</b>	
MAHA A. Z. YAMANI, <i>Polygamy and Law in Contemporary Saudi Arabia</i> (Laura Pearl Kaya)	697–699
NIMA NAGHIBI, <i>Rethinking Global Sisterhood: Western Feminism and Iran</i> (Mina Safizadeh)	699–701
<b>Lebanon’s Wars</b>	
NUBAR HOVSEPIAN, <i>The War on Lebanon</i> (May Farah)	701–703
YOUSSEF CHOUERI, ED., <i>Breaking the Cycle: Civil Wars in Lebanon</i> (Moulouk Berry)	703–704
<b>Global and Domestic Politics</b>	
JEREMY SALT, <i>The Unmaking of the Middle East: A History of Western Disorder in Arab Lands</i> (Lawrence Davidson)	705–706
MICHELE PENNER ANGRIST, <i>Party Building in the Modern Middle East</i> (Ahmet T. Kuru)	706–708
<b>NOTES AND COMMENTS</b>	
NICOLA PRAIT, A Response to Marina Ottaway’s Review of <i>Democracy and Authoritarianism in the Arab World</i>	709
CONTENTS OF VOLUME 41, 2009	711–720

## CONTENTS

### EDITORIAL

JUDITH E. TUCKER Editor's Note 543–544

### QUICK STUDIES

#### As You Read It

DINA HADAD Human Rights in Syria: The Never-Ending Emergency 545–547

#### As You See It

HEIDI MORRISON Unspoken Dreams 548–550

#### As You Chart It

SHANA MARSHALL Money for Nothing? Offsets in the U.S.–Middle East Defense Trade 551–553

### ARTICLES

#### Islamic Foundation

SAÏD AMIR ARJOMAND The Constitution of Medina: A Sociolegal Interpretation of Muhammad's Acts of Foundation of the *Umma* 555–575

#### Public/Private Welfare

DAFNA HIRSCH “We Are Here to Bring the West, Not Only to Ourselves”: Zionist Occidentalism and the Discourse of Hygiene in Mandate Palestine 577–594

THOMAS PIERRET AND KJETIL SELVIK Limits of “Authoritarian Upgrading” in Syria: Private Welfare, Islamic Charities, and the Rise of the Zayd Movement 595–614

#### Readers and Writers

FRUMA ZACHS AND SHARON HALEVI From *Difā‘ al-Nisā’* to *Mas‘alat al-Nisā’* in Greater Syria: Readers and Writers Debate Women and Their Rights, 1858–1900 615–633

KÜRŞAD ERTUĞRUL A Reading of the Turkish Novel: Three Ways of Constituting the “Turkish Modern” 635–652

BENJAMIN GEER Prophets and Priests of the Nation: Naguib Mahfouz's *Karnak Café* and the 1967 Crisis in Egypt 653–669

### BOOK REVIEWS

#### Israel and the Palestinians: The Conflict, Malaria, Soccer, and Gandhi

MENACHEM KLEIN, *A Possible Peace between Israel and Palestine: An Insider's Account of the Geneva Initiative* (Glenn E. Robinson) 671–672

SANDRA SUFIAN, *Healing the Land and the Nation: Malaria and the Zionist Project in Palestine, 1920–1947* (Jeremy Forman) 672–674

(Contents continued on inside back cover)

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